

Appendix I. Southern African Stone Age Collections in the Department of Ethnography of The British Museum

Introduction

This Appendix is organized following the same broad geographical divisions as used in the Gazetteer, that is to say first by country and then, within South Africa, by province. Old spellings are given in brackets and italics after the modern place-name and where a site can be located within a modern province in Mozambique or Zimbabwe this follows the placename. As these collections were not examined, only brief details of their contents are included, taken from the print-out of the department's registers provided by Julie Hudson of the British Museum's Department of Ethnography, to whom I am grateful. For those who wish to follow the activities of a particular collector a list of collectors with names of sites from which they collected follows at the end of the Appendix.

BOTSWANA, NO FURTHER PROVENANCE

1 bored stone (Later Stone Age, made of steatite?). Christy Collection Af,3262

MOZAMBIQUE

Massengana (Manica Province). Stone artefact (1, 'arrowhead'). F. D. Bernhard Collection Af1939.12-4

SOUTH AFRICA

i) Eastern Cape Provenance

British Kaffraria. Bead (1, in agate, Later Stone Age?). Lady Frere Collection Af1928.11-6.9.a-ac

Burgersdorp. Stone artefacts (40 scrapers and 1 bored stone, Later Stone Age). F. A. Saw Collection Af1902.1-3.44, 47

Burgersdorp Cave. Red ochre (sample). F. A. Saw Collection Af1902-46

Burgersdorp Cave. Ostrich eggshell (2 fragments). F. A. Saw Collection Af1902-48.a-b

Bushman's River. Pottery (9 sherds, Later Stone Age). Atherstone Collection Af1979.1-28.70.ag-at

Bushman's River. Stone artefacts (4). Ward Collection Af1979.1-13.51-54

Carnarvondale Farm. Stone artefacts (24). Ward Collection Af1931.3-7.8, 18, 20, 32-35, 40-49h These artefacts include:

1 backed scraper 48

1 borer 47

1 point 18

9 scrapers 8, 20, 33, 35, 41-42, 45-46

1 segment 32

Great Fish River (mouth). Stone artefacts (14, including 1 bored stone, Later Stone Age). Bays Collection Af1911.12-12.1-14

Great Fish River (mouth). Pottery (8 sherds). Bays Collection Af1911.12-12.15-22

Halseton. Bored stone (1, Later Stone Age). Bays Collection Af1923.4-14.38

Halseton. Pottery (9 sherds, Later Stone Age). Bays Collection Af1923.4-14.40, 42-46, 48-50

Middledrift. Stone artefacts (3, including 2 bored stones, Later Stone Age). Wilson Bros. Collection Af1926.14-12.46, 122

Middledrift. Ostrich eggshell beads (3, Later Stone Age). Wilson Bros. Collection Af1926.14-12.132.a-c

Queenstown. Stone artefact (1). F. A. Saw Collection Af1902-45

Swartruggens (Zwaart Ruggens). Stone artefact (1, described as a

'spear whetstone'). M. C. Hobson Collection Af,SA.31

ii) Free State

Avalon. Stone artefacts (3, including 2 scrapers, Later Stone Age). Brauholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.60.a-cj and dz-ey

De Kiel Oost. Stone artefacts (4, including 1 bored stone, Later Stone Age). Brauholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.71.a-d

De Kiel Oost. Pottery (4 sherds, affiliation unknown). Brauholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.71.e-h

Fauresmith. Stone artefacts (1). Brauholtz (?) Collection ex Levisseur (?) Af1979.1-28.63.a-af

Heilbron. Grindstone (1, Later Stone Age?). A. Lomax Collection Af1930.7-10.1

Heilbron. Spherical stones (3, 1 each made in granite, quartz and sandstone). Rousseau Collection Af1930.1-8.1-3

Koffiefontein. Stone artefacts (1). Brauholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.60.ck-dy, 62.a-an

Koffiefontein. Stone artefacts (6, including 1 grindstone and 2 scrapers, Later Stone Age). Fowler Collection Af1930.1-17.1-6

Schaapplaats Cave. Scraper (1, Later Stone Age). Brauholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.67.a

Sesfontein. Stone artefacts (4, including 2 scrapers). Brauholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.67.a-ah

Smithfield. Stone artefact (1). Hobbly Collection Af1947.16-2.88

Vegkop, Heilbron. Pottery (4 sherds). Brauholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.68.a-d

Ventershoek. Scrapers (22, Later Stone Age). Brauholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.69.a-v

Wepener. Stone artefact (1). Brauholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.85.a-ba

iii) Gauteng

Meyerton. Stone artefacts (6, including 3 handaxes, 1 hammerstone, 1 point and 1 scraper, Early Stone Age). Fisher Collection Af1929.4-9.1, 10, 17, 23, 33, 37

iv) Kwazulu-Natal

Bushman's River, Weenen. Stone artefacts (6, Middle Stone Age points). Thomasset & Walsh Collection Af1924.10-11.12-17

Bushman's River, Weenen. Stone artefacts (2 points, Middle Stone Age?; 1 in quartzite and 1 in opaline). Thomasset Collection Af1924.10-25.34-35

Muden. Stone artefacts (6, Middle Stone Age, 1 knife, 3 points and 2 scrapers). Cookson Collection Af1955.2-2.1-2, 7, 11, 13, 18

Muden. Stone artefacts (2, Middle Stone Age, 1 point and 1 scraper). Newall Collection ex Cookson Af1954.2-2.1 and 7

Pietermaritzburg (New Park). Bored stone (1, Later Stone Age). P. Sutherland Collection Af1979.1-28.29

Pietermaritzburg. Stone artefacts (4). Rev. R. L. White Collection Af1935.10-23.1-3, 6

Tongaat. Stone artefacts (6). J.F. Schofield Collection Af1937.2-8.1-6

v) Mpumalanga

Barberton (Kaap Valley). Bored stone (1, Later Stone Age). Trevor Collection Af1920.2-7.1

vi) North West Province

Sheppard Island. Stone artefacts (10). Braunholtz (?) Collection
ex Van Riet Lowe (?) Af1979.1-28.64.a-k

vii) Northern Cape Province

Alexandersfontein. Stone artefacts (3). Braunholtz Collection
Af1979.1-28.61.a-at

Alexandersfontein. Ostrich eggshell fragments (1). Braunholtz
Collection Af1979.1-28.61.au

Barkly West. Stone artefacts (18). Braunholtz (?) Collection
Af1979.1-28.65.a-r

Boetsap. Stone artefacts (17). Swan Collection Af1934.7-7.101-
107, 110-117, 133. These artefacts include:
8 borers (Later Stone Age) 110-117
8 segments (Later Stone Age) 101-107

Bushmanland. Grindstones (2, Later Stone Age ?). H.A.P
Littledale Collection Af1951.3-1.4 and 5

Kimberley. Stone artefacts (24 microliths, Later Stone Age).
Hobley Collection Af1947.1-6.309-332

Kimberley. Stone artefacts (117). Swan Collection Af1934.7-
7.1-100, 108-109, 118-132 These artefacts include:
1 backed scraper (Later Stone Age) 94
1 handaxe (Early Stone Age) 1
72 scrapers (Later Stone Age) 2-57, 68-82, 109
28 segments (Later Stone Age) 58-67, 83-93, 95-100, 108

Kimberley. Ostrich eggshell bead (Later Stone Age). Swan
Collection Af1930.6-11.1

Kimberley (Du Toits Pan). Microliths (4, Later Stone Age). R.
Jones Collection Af1979.1-31.21.a-d

Koranna Kolk. Stone artefacts (4, including 1 broken
hammerstone). H.A.P Littledale Collection Af1951.3-1.6-9

Loogkolk. Upper grindstone (1, Later Stone Age ?). H.A.P
Littledale Collection Af1951.3-1.3

Pniel. Stone artefacts (11, including 1 Early Stone Age handaxe
and 2 Later Stone Age bored stones). Braunholtz Collection
Af1979.1-28.74-2884

Prieska. Ostrich eggshell and glass beads (Later Stone Age).
Swan Collection Af1934.7-7.134

Swartmodder (Zwartmodder). Grindstones (2, Later Stone Age).
H.A.P Littledale Collection Af1951.3-1.1-2

Vaal River. Bored stone (1, Later Stone Age). Swan Collection
Af1930.6-11.2

Vaal River. Stone artefacts (8, including 5 Early Stone Age
handaxes and 3 Later Stone Age bored stones) Van Alphen
Collection Af1930.1-14.1, 12-13, 21, 28, 51-53
provenanced to Barkly West and/or Pniel and/or
Windsorton.

Vaal River. Handaxe (1, Early Stone Age). Unknown Collector
Af1979.1-28.28

viii) Northern Province

Northern Transvaal, no further provenance. Bored stones (2, Later
Stone Age, 1 made of soapstone). Colonel D. Reitz
Collection Af1927-53 and 54

ix) Western Cape Province

Cape Flats. Stone artefact (1). H.D. Bellew Collection Af1924-
130

Cape Flats. Pottery (3 sherds). H.D. Bellew Collection Af1924-
131-133

Cape Flats. Pottery (4 sherds, Later Stone Age). Dale Collection
Af, +7694 and +7696.a-c

Cape Flats. Stone artefacts (171). Hardy Collection Af1930.1-
10.140-291, 294, 300-317. This collection includes the
following artefacts, all of which are probably Later Stone
Age in origin except where indicated:
36 backed scrapers 205-240, 242
34 borers 249-250, 254-278, 284-289, 311
4 cores 163-164, 184, 304
8 'core scrapers' 167-174
1 disc 302

3 flakes 281-283
25 Middle Stone Age points 140-157, 160, 279-280, 290-
291, 300, 314
34 segments 185-204, 241, 243-248, 251-253, 307-310,
318
17 scrapers 161, 175-183, 303, 306, 312-313, 315-316, 317

Cape Flats. Ostrich eggshell fragments (6). Hardy Collection
Af1930.1-10.292a-f

Cape Flats. Ostrich eggshell beads (28). Hardy Collection
Af1930.1-10.293

Cape Flats. Pottery (1 sherd). Thurburn Collection Af1979.1-
28.66.c

Cape Town. Stone artefact (1). Hardy Collection Af1930.1-
10.136

Cape Town. Pottery (4 sherds). Hardy Collection Af1930.1-
10.137-139

Fish Hoek. Stone artefacts (8, at least 3 of which are Middle
Stone Age points and/or knives). Hardy Collection
Af1930.1-10.2, 4-5, 7-9, 13, 15, 23, 29, 42, 61-75, 77-83,
121-125, 129-130, 133-135. These artefacts include:
5 backed scrapers (Wilton Industry, Later Stone Age) 79-83
11 blades/points (Middle Stone Age ?) 2, 4-5, 7-9, 13, 15,
23, 29, 42
2 borers (Later Stone Age) 129-130
1 'knife' (Middle Stone Age ?) 75
17 segments (Later Stone Age ?) 61-74, 77-78

Hermanus. Stone artefacts (16 scrapers). Hardy Collection
Af1930.1-10.294-299

Hout Bay. Pottery (1 sherd, Later Stone Age). Thurburn
Collection Af, +7600

Noordhoek. Stone artefacts (82) Hardy Collection Af1930.1-
10.1, 3, 6, 10-12, 14, 16-18, 20-22, 24-28, 30-60, 76, 101-
132. These artefacts include:
28 backed scrapers
(Later Stone Age, Wilton Industry) 30, 84-109, 111
31 blades/points (Middle Stone Age ?) 1, 3, 6, 10-12, 14,
16,18, 20-22, 24-28, 39-52, 76
2 borers (Later Stone Age) 131-132
7 core scrapers 31-35, 37-38
3 flakes 36, 53, 12
1 hammerstone 60
7 scrapers 54-59, 128
10 segments (Later Stone Age, Wilton Industry) 110, 112-
120

Paarl. Handaxes (2, Early Stone Age). Braunholtz Collection (ex
Van Heerden ?) Af1979.1-28.62.ao-be

Port Beaufort. Pottery (5 sherds, Later Stone Age). Evans
Collection Af, +7809, 7811, 7813a-b

Port Beaufort. Stone artefacts (2, including 1 Middle Stone Age ?
point). Thurburn Collection Af1979.1-28.66.b and
Af, +7589

Port Beaufort. Pottery (5 sherds, Later Stone Age). Thurburn
Collection Af, +7582 - +7586

Port Beaufort. Bone (4 fragments). Thurburn Collection
Af, +7596 - +7598 and Af1979.1-28.66.d

Port Beaufort. Bovid teeth (2 fragments). Thurburn Collection
Af1979.1-28.66.a

Port Beaufort. Ostrich eggshell (3 fragments). Thurburn
Collection Af, +7599a-f

Swellendam. Bored stone (1, Later Stone Age) and stone disc (1,
Later Stone Age). Van Heerden Collection Af1930.1-16.9-10

Villiersdorp. Handaxe (1, Early Stone Age). Van Heerden
Collection Af1930.1-16.2

x) South Africa: No Further Provenance

W. White Cooper Collection Af1937.1-4.1-15: 14 scrapers, 1
bored stone (Later Stone Age)

J. Currey Collection Af,4665: 1 bored stone (1, Later Stone Age)

Franks Collection, ex Evans, Af,9614: 1 painted slab showing a
quadruped (Later Stone Age) from De Wet's Cave, further
provenance unknown

Frere Collection Af1910.10-5.86: 1 bored stone (1, Later Stone Age)

F. Galton Collection, ex Frere, Af, + .2089: Pigment sample

M.C. Hobson Collection Af,SA.10028.a-ak and Af,SA.62: Crystal and 1 grindstone (Later Stone Age)

Powles Collection collected by F. Ellenberger A., 6132: 1 bored stone (1, Later Stone Age)

J. Shaw Collection Af,SA.11: 1 bored stone (1, Later Stone Age)

G. W. Stow Collection Af,SA.72: 1 spherical stone ball

Swan Collection Af1930.6-11.3-11c: 1 borer, 2 segments, 14 scrapers, 4 stone ring fragments (all Later Stone Age)

Van Heerden Collection Af1930.1-16.11: ostrich eggshell beads provenanced to Villiersdorp (Western Cape) or De Kiel Oost (Free State)

Unknown collectors:

3 grindstones (Later Stone Age ?). Unknown Collector Af,SA.28-30

3 grindstones (Later Stone Age ?). Unknown Collector Af,SA.38-40

1 grooved stone (Later Stone Age). Unknown Collector Af1979.1-28.55

9 stone artefacts. Unknown Collector Af1979.1-28.47,52, 54, 56. 47 is described as a 'spear-head made of quartzite' suggesting it is a Middle Stone Age point and 49 - 51, 54 and 56 as 'arrowheads'.

1 painted slab showing several human figures (Later Stone Age) from Dellet's Cave (further provenance unknown). Unknown Collector Af1979.1-2 27.31

1 painted slab showing an antelope (Later Stone Age). Unknown Collector Af1979.1-26.52

SOUTH AFRICA/ ZIMBABWE, NO FURTHER PROVENANCE

Braunholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.86.a-29.31

47 stone artefacts, including:

2 handaxes (Early Stone Age). Braunholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.87-88

4 cores. Braunholtz Collection Af1979.1-29.31;

16 scrapers. Braunholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.89-29.00, 29.14-29.16, 29.25

2 borers. Braunholtz Collection Af1979.1-29.26-27

SOUTHERN AFRICA: NO FURTHER PROVENANCE

Braunholtz Collection Af1979.1-28.73.a-b

1 handaxe and 1 cleaver (Early Stone Age)

R. Fairbridge Collection Af1979.1-28.32

1 bored stone (Later Stone Age).

Lady Frere Collection Af1928.11-6.1, 3-5, 8, 12 and 13 including:

4 bored stones (Later Stone Age) all provenanced to the 'Kalahari';

1 pestle

1 scraper

D.K. Oldman Collection Af1949.46.606-607

1 bored stone (Later Stone Age).

T. Shaw Collection Af1979.1-28.31

1 bored stone (Later Stone Age).

Unknown collector Af1979.1-28.30

1 bored stone (Later Stone Age).

Unknown collector Af1979.1-13.36.a-e

5 conjoining parts of a single painted slab (Later Stone Age).

ZIMBABWE

Bambata Cave (Matabeleland South Province). Stone artefacts (1 'point'). Unknown Collector Af1979.1-13.41

Bambata Cave (Matabeleland South Province). Pigment sample. Unknown Collector Af1979.1-13.42

Driefontein (Masvingo Province). Stone artefacts (1). King Collection ex Gardner Af1926.5-7.65

Garezi River, Inyanga (Manicaland Province). Stone artefacts (2, 'arrowheads'). F. D. Bernhard Collection Af1939.1-2.2-3

Gatooma Road Cave, Harare (Mashonaland South Province). Stone artefacts (7). Goodall Collection Af1935.11-9.12-18. These artefacts include:

1 grindstone 12

3 scrapers 13-14, 16

Gokomere Cave (Masvingo Province). Stone artefacts (54, Later Stone Age). Gardner Collection Af1930.1-11.1-55. These artefacts include:

2 borers 42-43

1 point 24

12 scrapers 44-55

40 segments 1-23, 25-41

Gokomere Cave (Masvingo Province). Arrow foreshaft (with 5 points), made of wood, chalcedony and quartz and part of an arrow shaft made of cane and cord. Unknown Collector Af1979.1-29.72.a-b

Hope Fountain (Matabeleland South Province). Stone artefacts (6, Early Stone Age). Jones Collection Af1930.1-13.6, 8, 15. These artefacts include:

1 core 47

3 handaxes 6, 8, 15

1 scraper 81

Makumbi Mission Cave (Mashonaland South Province). Stone artefacts (5). Goodall Collection Af1935.11-9.21-35h. These artefacts include:

1 bracelet fragment 32

pigment 34a-35h

5 scrapers 25-29

Marondera (*Marandellas*) Rock Shelter (Mashonaland South Province). Stone artefacts (19, Later Stone Age). K.R. Robinson Collection Af1935.4-15.1-19. These artefacts include:

1 blade 16

1 borer 17

6 scrapers 1-6

8 segments 8-15

Matopo Hills Cave (Matabeleland South Province). Stone artefacts (2). F. White Collection Af1922.6-4.58.a-b

Matopo Hills Cave (Matabeleland South Province). Ostrich eggshell fragments (4). F. White Collection Af1922.6-4.59.a-d

Mutare (*Umtali*, Manicaland Province). Stone artefacts (4 undiagnostic quartz flakes). Randall-MacIver Collection Af1905.12- 15.200-203

Nswatugi Cave (Matabeleland South Province). Stone artefacts (2 scrapers and 5 'points', Later Stone Age, Nswatugi or Amadzimba Industries). G. Rigg Collection Af1950.1-9.17-23

Siantete's Kraal, Lukienigube River (?). Pottery (1 sherd). Unknown Collector Af1979.1-28.53

Siantete's Kraal, Lukienigube River (?). Stone artefacts (1 porcelain scraper, Later Stone Age/Iron Age). Unknown Collector Af1979.1-28.53

Victoria Falls (Matabeleland North Province). Stone artefacts (16). G. Rigg Collection Af1950.1-9.1-16 These artefacts include:

3 cores 1-2, 5

1 point 13

4 scrapers 3-4, 6-7

List of Collectors, Dept. of Ethnography, Southern Africa

Biographical details of collectors who are enboldened here are given in Appendix 4.

W. Atherstone	Bushman's River (Eastern Cape)
J. B. Bays	Great Fish River (mouth), Halseton (both Eastern Cape)
H. D. Bellew	Cape Flats (Western Cape)
F. D. Bernhard	Massengana (Mozambique), Garezi River
H. Braunholtz	Avalon, De Kiel Oost, Fauresmith, Koffiefontein, Schaapplaats Cave, Sesfontein, Vegkop, Ventershoek, Wepener (all Free State)
	Alexandersfontein, Barkly West, Pniel (all Northern Cape)
	Sheppard Island (North West Province)
	Paarl (Western Cape)
	South Africa/Zimbabwe, no further provenance
	Southern Africa, no further provenance
H. Christy	Botswana, no further provenance
H. Cookson	Muden (KwaZulu-Natal)
W. White Cooper	South Africa, no further provenance
J. Currey	South Africa, no further provenance
L. Dale	Cape Flats (Western Cape)
J. Evans	Port Beaufort (Western Cape), De Wet's Cave (South Africa, no further provenance)
R. Fairbridge	Southern Africa, no further provenance
B. B. Fisher	Meyerton (Gauteng)
Fowler	Koffiefontein (Free State)
A. Franks	De Wet's Cave (South Africa, no further provenance)
B. Frere	South Africa, no further provenance
Lady Frere	British Kaffraria (Eastern Cape), Southern Africa, no further provenance
F. Galton	South Africa, no further provenance
T. Gardner	Driefontein, Gokomere Cave (both Zimbabwe)
Goodall	Gatooma Road Cave, Makumbi Mission Cave (both Zimbabwe)
W. Hardy	Cape Flats, Cape Town, Fish Hoek, Hermanus, Noordhoek (all Western Cape)
F. Hobley	Smithfield (Free State) Kimberley (Northern Cape)
M. C. Hobson	Swartruggens (Eastern Cape), South Africa, no further provenance
N. Jones	Hope Fountain (Zimbabwe)
R. Jones	Kimberley (Du Toits Pan, Northern Cape)
E. King	Driefontein (Zimbabwe)
M. Levisieur	Fauresmith (Free State)
H. A. P. Litledale	Bushmanland, Koranna Kolk, Loogkolk, Swartmodder, (all Northern Cape)
A. Lomax	Heilbron (Free State)
R. Newall	Muden (KwaZulu-Natal)
D. K. Oldman	Southern Africa, no further provenance
D. Randall-MacIver	Mutare (Zimbabwe)
D. Reitz	Northern Transvaal, no further provenance (Northern Province)
G. Rigg	Nswatugi Cave, Victoria Falls (both Zimbabwe)
K. R. Robinson	Marondera Rock Shelter (Zimbabwe)
A. Rousseau	Heilbron (Free State)
F. A. Saw	Burgersdorp, Burgersdorp Cave, Queenstown (all Eastern Cape)
J. Schofield	Tongaat (KwaZulu-Natal)
J. Shaw	South Africa, no further provenance
T. Shaw	Southern Africa, no further provenance
P. Sutherland	Pietermaritzburg (New Park, KwaZulu-Natal)
J. Swan	Boetsap, Kimberley, Prieska, Vaal River (all Northern Cape), South Africa, no further provenance
H. Thomasset	Bushman's River (KwaZulu-Natal)
H. Thurburn	Cape Flats, Hout Bay, Port Beaufort (all Western Cape)
J. Van Alphen	Vaal River (Northern Cape)
P. Van Heerden	Paarl, Swellendam, Villiersdorp (all Western Cape), South Africa, no further provenance
C. Van Riet Lowe	Sheppard Island (North West Province)
T. Walsh	Bushman's River (KwaZulu-Natal)
P. Ward	Carnarvondale Farm (Eastern Cape)
F. White	Matopo Hills Cave (Zimbabwe)
R. White	Pietermaritzburg (KwaZulu-Natal)
K. & R. Wilson	Middledrift (Eastern Cape)

Appendix 2. Other African Stone Age Archaeological Collections in The British Museum

Karen Perkins

Introduction

This appendix is organised on geographical lines using the political boundaries of African states as they existed on January 1st 1999. Within each country provenances are listed alphabetically with the name of the department, province or region in which they are located following immediately afterwards in parantheses. The second column gives the name of the collection and the third the registration or catalogue number. For those who wish to follow the activities of a particular collector a list of collectors with names of sites from which they collected follows at the end of the Appendix. As noted in the introduction, this does not include Egyptian material, while all items listed as coming from the Musée d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, are casts.

AFRICA

No further provenance	Institute of Archaeology Reygasse	P1989.1-4 1934 12-6 1-9
ALGERIA		
Ain Babouche (Setif)	Lull	1947.10-1.252-292 + rem. x 163
Ain Hanech	Institute of Archaeology Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	P1989.1-4 1967.4-6.58-61 casts
Ain Taya	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Algiers (Alger)	Avebury Sturge	1916.6-5.32 Cat. No. 951
Bel Abbès	Sturge	Cat. No. 949
Bir el-Ater	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
El Araich (Jijel)	Lull	1947.10-1.1-28 + rem.x 267
El-Kala	Christy, ex Lukis	9208a
El Ma-El-Abiod (Tebessa)	Reygasse Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	1933.10-10.3, 5, 9-26 1967.4-6.63 casts
Erg Tihodaine (Tamanrasset)	Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	1967.4-6.27, 62 casts
Féringres	Sturge	Cat. No. 952-953, 955-957
Foughala (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.29-67 + rem. x 153
Grotte des Grand Roche	Christy, ex Franks Christy, ex Lukis	Algeria 5-6 9207, 9209
Kerem	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Koudiat Bou Gherara	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Lac Karar	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Laghouat	Christy, ex Flower	Cat. No. 3
Lichana (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.68-96 + rem. x 249
Oran-Est	Sturge	Cat. No. 954
Oued Belcibis (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.462-474 + rem. x 268
Oued Djouf El Djemel (Constantine)	Vaufrey	1936.10-12.1-25 + rem. x 16
Oued Falaous (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.97-130 + rem. x 188
Oued M'lili (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.293-338 + rem. x 140
Oued Ouzen (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.131-199 + rem. x 215
Ougarla (Ougarla)	Avebury Sturge Trechmann	1916.6-5.125-141 Cat. p. 113 (x 3) P1964.12-6.1503-1507
Oulmache (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.396-461 + rem. x 135
Palikao	Sturge	Cat. No. 950
Rassouta (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.475-491 + rem. x 90
Sidi Okba (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.339-395 + rem. x 398
S'Baikia (Tebessa)	Institute of Archaeology Reygasse Reygasse	P1989.1-4 1925.10-21.9-39 1933.10-10.2, 6-8
S'Mair	Reygasse	1933.10-10.1, 4
Tabelbalat	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Tabel Belat	Seligman	1926.2-11.1-6
Tachanghit (Bechar)	Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	1967.4-6.17-19 casts
Teneit El Had (Bechar)	Wellcome	P1982.10-4.4501-4502
Ternifine (Mascara)	Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris Sturge	1967.4-6.45-57, 62a casts Cat. p. 113 (x 1)
Texenna (Jijel)	Lull	1947.10-1.200-251 + rem. 247

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Timassinin (Ougarla)	Fromholtz	1914.7-25.1-172 + unreg. rem. x 52
	Reygasse	1933.10-10.27-61 + unreg. rem. 15
Tlemcen	Wellcome	P1982.10-4 unreg.
Tolga (Biskra)	Lull	1947.10-1.1-491 + rem.
Touibia (Tebessa)	Reygasse	1925.10-21.1-8
No further provenance	Christy, ex Franks	Cat. No. 5399 + Algeria 4
	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	Morell	ML188-1193
	Sturge	Cat. p. 113 (x 43)
	Sturge, ex Cartailhac	Cat. p. 113 (x 35)
	Wellcome	P.1982.10-4 unreg.

CAMEROON

Babanki Tungau (Bamenda)	Newton	1937.10-18.12, 16-19
Bamenda Station (Bamenda)	Newton	1937.10-18.11, 13, 20-23
Kawngli (Bamenda)	Newton	1937.10-18.10
Lip (Bamenda)	Newton	1937.10-18.14-15
Mbem (Bamenda)	Newton	1937.10-18.9
No further provenance (Bamenda)	Newton	1913.10-18.24-31

CONGO (Kinshasa: formerly Zaire)

Katenda (Katanga)	Tollefsen	1920.10-7.1-40
Lukando	Williams	1940.4-3.1
Makuta	Williams	1940.4-3.7
Matadi (Bas-Zaire)	Burrows (Christy)	1901.6-8.1-13
Mongo (Equateur)	Williams	1940.4-3.6
M'Bio (Kasai Occidental)	Williams	1940.4-3.9
Natumba	Williams	1940.4-3.8
Vila	Williams	1940.4-3.5
No further provenance	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	Williams	1940.4-3.2-4, 10-62 + rem. x 75
	Unknown	rem. x 14

ETHIOPIA

Daghabur (Harar)	Curle	1937.3-12.1-15 + rem. x 25
Danakil Depression (Welo/Tigray)	White	1922.4-3.1
No further provenance	White	1922.4-3.2

GHANA

Abehenasi-Hohoe (Volta)	Junner	1936.11-7.5
Abomposu (Ashanti)	Wild	1938.2-11.65-69
Accra (Capital)	Clifford	Ethno. 1914 202-211
	Cremer	1937.11-24.1-30
	Cremer	1938.2-12.1-23
	Popham	1914.6-9.1-16
	Popham	1914.7-23.1-11
Akwatia	Wild	Unreg. x 1
Ashanti Province (Ashanti)	Wild	1937.10-15.19-24
Manso	Junner	1935.12-11.155
Axim	Junner	Unreg. x 101
Batabe	Junner	1935.12-11.132-133
Bombiri (Northern)	Wild	1933.10-28.1-4
Garkwa	Junner	1935.12-11.159
Guduri	Geological Survey, Gold Coast	1935.12-11.159a
Kele Nachi Kete Krachi (Volta)	Wild	1937.10-15.16-17
Koue-Tachi (Volta)	Junner	1936.11-7.6-7
Kintampo-Weila	Junner	1935.12-11.157-158
Mo River	Junner	1936.11-7.8
Nambiri (Northern)	Junner	1936.11-7.9
Navaro (Northern)	Cardinall	1924.4-7.8-10, 12-13, 15-16
Nsuta (Western)	Wild	1931.10-17.17
Obuasi (Ashanti)	McAlpine-Wood	Unreg. x 1
Obuasi (Ashanti)	Wild	1937.10-15.18-25
Takoradi (Western)	Geological Survey, Gold Coast	1935.12-11.156
Togoland, no further provenance (Volta)	Junner	1936.11-7.8
No further provenance	Dalrymple	Ethno. Cat. 1914-16
	Geological Museum Transfer	P1989.3-1.86-94
	Junner	Unreg. x 59

KENYA

Agula	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x10)
Aringo	Owen	1938.6-1.80

Asembo	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x39)
Bunyore	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x1)
Butere	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x2)
Cartwright's Site	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Chania Falls (Central)	East African Expedition	1925.4-10.42
Chianda	Owen	1938.6-1.85
Elmenteita	Hobley	1947.7-2.1-3
Endeph Drift	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Engira	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x1)
Gabe	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x1)
Gamble's Cave (Rift Valley)	Braunholtz	1930.1-24.rem(x14)
	Hobley	1947.7-2.13-58 + rem. x 42
	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	Leakey	1931.5-6.4-32
	Leakey (for East African Expedition)	1931.2-9.38-131, 144-201 + unreg. x 299
	Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	1947.10-6.43-58
	Unknown (Leakey?)	Unreg. x 1
Gilgil Lake Beds	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Holo	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x7)
Ilsemya	Owen	Unreg. x 1
Kabete	East African Expedition	1925.4-10.41
	Leakey	1923.5-10.1-20, 22
	Leakey	1924.2-2.1-9
Kachuku (Nyanza)	The Natural History Museum	1926.1-4.1-4, 6-10, 13-15
Kadawa	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x7)
Kagola	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x3)
Kahuraya	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Kamenya	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x28)
Kapuorya	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x9)
Karateng	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x31)
Kariandusi (Central)	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
	Leakey	1931.2-9.1-15
	Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	1947.10-6.14-20
	The Natural History Museum	1926.1-4.1-16
Karungu (Nyanza)	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x19)
Kasagam	Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	1947.10-6.2-4
Katuda	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Katunda	Hull	1933.11-8.1, 6-16, 21-38
Kavirondo (Nyanza)	Owen	1930.1-21.1-20
Kavirondo District (Nyanza)	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Kedong	Hobley	1919-19 to 1919-51
Kiambu	Hobley	1913.10-6.1-12
Kikuyu Station (Central)	Hobley	1947.7-2.84-90 + rem. x 8
	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Kimplop Plateau	Hull	1933.11-8.17-20
Kisami (Nyanza)	Owen	1930.1-21.17-20
	Hull	1933.11-8.2-5
Kisiani River (Nyanza)	Owen	1930.1-21.2-3
	Owen	1930.1-21.4-5
Kisu	Owen	1938.6-1.65-73 + rem. x 7
Kisumu (Nyanza)	Owen	1938.6-1.1-23 + rem. x 41
Kombewa (Nyanza)	Museum of Kenya, Nairobi	Unreg. x 12 casts
Koobi Fora	Wheeler, ex The Natural History Museum	P.O.A.196 1-3 casts
	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x52)
Kwoyo	Leakey	1923.5-10.21
Kyambu	Unknown	Unreg. x 8
Lake Naivasha (Rift Valley)	Hobley?	Unreg. x 13
Lake Turkana	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x18)
Lela	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Lewa	Robertson, ex Leakey	1936.2-3.1-8 + rem. x 6
	Hobley	1947.7-2.64-83
Long's Drift (Central)	Leakey	1931.5-6.33-45
	Armstrong	Unreg. x 1
Luanda	Museum of Kenya, Nairobi	Unreg. x 10 casts
Malewa Gorge (Rift Valley)	Hobley	1947.7-2.59-63
Malewa River Valley (Rift Valley)	Leakey	1931.2-9.24-37, 132-143, 202-214
	Oakley	1947.10-6.59
	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x2)
Marera	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x37)
Masere	Owen	1938.6-1.82
Mbeje (Nyanza)	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x1)
Mombasa		

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Mount Kenya	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Muguruk (Nyanza)	Institute of Archaeology Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	P.1989.1-4 1947.10-6.34-35
Muhwaya-Ramba	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Mut Ng'iya	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Nairobi	Harrison Hobley	1909-32 to 37 1913.10-6.10
Naivasha	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Naivasha Railway Shelter (Rift Valley)	Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	1947.10-6.61
Nakuru, Burial Site (Rift Valley)	Leakey	1931.5-6.49-70 + unreg. x 29
Nakuru, Lion Hill Cave (Rift Valley)	Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	1947.10-6.60
Nanyuki (Central)	Institute of Archaeology Leakey Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	P.1989.1-4 1931.2-9.16-23 1947.10-6.27-33
Nawasha	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Ng'ira (Nyanza)	Owen Owen	1938.6-1.83 1939.5-15.1-2
Ng'iya District	Institute of Archaeology Owen	P.1989.1-4 1930.1-21.11-16
Nira (Nyanza)	The Natural History Museum	1926.1-4.5, 11-12
Njoro (Rift Valley)	Hobley Institute of Archaeology Platt Sturge	1947.7-2.4-12 + rem. x 84 P.1989.1-4 1936.10-8.1-24 + rem. x 48 p. 113 (x 10)
Nyandwat Hill (Nyanza)	Owen	1938.6-1.74-76 + rem. x 3
Nyarota (Nyanza)	The Natural History Museum	1926.1-4.16
Oi Kalau	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Ologesailie	Institute of Archaeology Oakley (Coryndon Museum) Museum of Kenya, Nairobi	P.1989.1-4 1947.10-6.21-26 Unreg. x 5 casts
Osweyo River (Nyanza)	Owen	1939.5-15.3
Oumahdi (Nyanza)	Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	1947.10-6.1
Pala (Nyanza)	Owen	1938.6-1.84
Rabuoi Kane	Armstrong Hull	1959.7-12.rem(x11) 1933.11-8.1-34
Rift Valley, no further provenance	Gregory	1930.12-9.1-7
Rongai Valley (Central)	Kensett Styles	1922.7-4.1
Seme	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x12)
Sidke Kane	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x1)
South Maragoli	Armstrong	1959.7-12.rem(x3)
Stable's Drift (Rift Valley)	Hobley Leakey	1947.7-2.117-118 1931.5-6.1-3
Uranga	Armstrong Owen	1959.7-12.rem(x2) 1930.1-21.6-10
Usengi Hill (Nyanza)	Owen	1938.6-1.24-64 + rem. x 77
Uhmahdi (Nyanza)	Owen	1938.6-1.81 + rem. x 1
Waulala	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Western Kenya	Armstrong	Unreg. x 449
Yala Alego	Coryndon Museum Institute of Archaeology Owen Owen	1947.10-6.4 P.1989.1-4 1930.1-21.1 1938.6-1.77-78
No further provenance	Armstrong Leakey Museum of Kenya, Nairobi Seton-Karr Unknown	Unreg. x 66 1931.5-6.47-48 Unreg. x 33 casts Unreg. x 17 Unreg. x 25
LIBYA		
Ain Hofra (Cyrenaica)	Jowett	1950.4-3.1-5
Benghazi (Cyrenaica)	Jowett	1950.4-3.6
Cyrenaica Region (Cyrenaica)	McBurney & Watson	Unreg. x 1120
Darnah	McBurney & Watson	Unreg. x 2
Driana	McBurney & Watson	Unreg. x 1
Fued	McBurney & Watson	Unreg. x 1
Gharyan (Tripolitania)	English	1948.4-1.1-13
Haua Fteah (Cyrenaica)	McBurney Sieveking	Unreg. x 135 Unreg. x 1
Libyan Desert	Shaw W. Kennedy	1935.11-9.155-164 + rem. x 11
Ras Aamer	McBurney & Watson	Unreg. x 2
Tripoli (Tripolitania)	Unknown	Unreg. x 15

Tukrah Pass	McBurney & Watson	Unreg. x 3
Zlitan	Dauncey	1962.11-7.1-18
No further provenance	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
MALI		
Jineiert	Capitan	1912.7-10.11
MAURITANIA		
Sahara, no further provenance	Dangelzer	1910.12-6.1-26
No further provenance (Cap Blanc ?)	Unknown	Unreg. x 1
MOROCCO		
El Hank	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Grotte des Ours	Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	1967.4-6.23 casts
Grotte des Pigeons, Taforalt	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Oued Arjet	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Sidi Abderrahman	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
	Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	1967.4-6.12-16, 20-22, 24-26, 28-37 casts
Sidi Abderrahman S.T.I.C. Quarry,	Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	1967.4-6.1-11 casts
Souk el Arba du Rharb	Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	1967.4-6.39-40, 44 casts
Tangier, Mackay Radio Station	Institute of Archaeology	P.1989.1-4
Tardiguet	Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	1967.4-6.38, 41-43 casts
No further provenance	Calvert	1863.1-5.1
NIGER		
Bilma	Pinaud	1947.2-3 rem. x 18
Kawar Oasis (Agadez)	Pinaud	1947.2-3.1-95
Termit (Zinder)	Pinaud	1947.2-3.96-143 + rem. x 4
NIGERIA		
Bauchi Plateau (Bauchi)	Falconer	1926.3-8.2-5, 7, 9-13
	Week	1924.10-13.1-9
Benin City	Lacaille	Unreg. x 1
Cross River	Chinnock ?	Unreg. x 1
Delimi River (Bauchi)	Williams	1925.5-14.2
	Williams	1927.5-11.1-17, 19-29, 31-32, 34-35 + unreg. x 25
Itu (Calabar)	Jeffreys	1926.3-12.2-7
Jos (Plateau)	D'Arcy Leaver	1926.2-12.1-7
	Langslow-Cock	1914.6-17.81-82, 85-90
	Williams	1926.4-5.2-10
Lagos Bay	Sturge	p. 113 (x 2)
Langjuyu	Chinnock	Unreg. x 9
M'Bar area (Kaduna)	United Africa Company Ltd.	1930.10-16.1
North-central Nigeria, no further provenance	Langslow-Cock	1914.6-17.70-72
Northern Nigeria, no further provenance	Wellcome	P.1982.10-4.4560
Obubra (Imo)	Wellcome	P.1982.10-4.4531-4559
Rafin Sainyi (Bauchi)	Williams	1925.5-14.1
Randa (Plateau)	Hepburn	1935.10-28.1
Ropp Rock Shelter	Soper & Eyo	Unreg. x 323
South Rop (Majapota) Camp (Plateau)	Terrell	1926.4-6.1-4
No further provenance	Temple	1913.10-13.103
	Unknown	Unreg. x 3
SOMALIA		
Berbera	Sturge ex Seton Karr	Cat. No. 937-941, 944-948 + x349
	Warren	Unreg. x 2
Derbiga Arad (Woqooyi)	Curler	1937.3-12.16
Hormo (Sanaag)	Collenette	1951.11-4.1-13 + rem. x 40
Marodiyeh	Passmore Edwards Museum	P.1995.4-1.207
	Warren	Unreg. x 1
No further provenance	Buscall-Fox	1919.10-4.9
	Christy	Cat. No. 96-665 to 96-736
	Franks	95-1059 to 1134
	Lacaille	Unreg. x 1
	Trechmann	1964.12-6.1493-1500
	Warren	Unreg. x 13
	Wellcome	P.1982.10-4.4561-4581
SUDAN		
Jebelein	Unknown	Unreg. x 14
Khartoum	Sturge	p. 115 (x 10)

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Libyan Desert	Shaw W. Kennedy	1935.11-9.49-70, 131-154 + rem. x 263
Selima Oasis	Shaw	1935.11-9.202-212 + rem. x 18
Wadi Halfa	Archer	1886.11-16.1-46
Wadi Hamrah	Shaw	1935.11-9.201 + rem. x 29
No further provenance	Seton-Karr	Unreg. x 2
TANZANIA		
Kilwa (Mtwara)	Smith	1886.6-25.1
Kiwahi River	Leakey	Unreg. x 7
Lake Manyara (Arusha)	Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	1947.10-6.13, 36-42
Musoma (Mara)	Owen	1938.6-1.79
Olduvai Gorge (Arusha)	Leakey	1932.4-5.1-4; 1934.12-14.1-96
	Leakey	1937.2-8.1
	Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	1947.10-6.5-12
Tendaguru (Lindi)	Leakey	1925.4-10.1-40
TUNISIA		
Beni Barka	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Bir Dufan	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
El Ayaicha & Kasserine (Kasserine)	Statham	1934.7-13.51-75 + rem. x 19
El Maïa	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
El Mekta (Gafsa)	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	Wellcome	P1982.10-4.4582
Fewasa Road, Gafsa (Gafsa)	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Gafsa (Gafsa)	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	Wellcome	P1982.10-4.4583
Jbel Aidudi	Christy	6875
Jbel Aziz	Christy	6877-6878
Jbel Haguet Ammor	Christy	6873
Jbel Kidna	Christy	6874
Limaguess	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Matmata	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Oued Djeneien (Kasserine)	Berry	1926.12-11.1-11
Redeyef (Gafsa)	Wellcome	P1982.10-4.4584-4625
Sbeitla	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Sidi Mansour	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Sidi Zin	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
Tozeur (Gafsa)	Theobald	1927.5-14.1-11, 13-34
No further provenance	Christy	6861-6872, 6876
UGANDA		
Bugungu (Bugosa)	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	O'Brien	1936.11-10.61-78, 126-150 + rem. x 172
Bulo	Armstrong	Rem. x 49
Gayaza Hills (Southern Buganda)	O'Brien	1936.11-10.88-89
Jinja-Bugembe (Bugosa)	O'Brien	1936.11-10.56-60 + rem. x 7
	O'Brien	1937.10-8.17-18
Kafu River (Western)	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	O'Brien	1936.11-10.4-40 + rem. x 63
	O'Brien	1937.10-8.1-5
	Wayland	1940.4-6.1-15 + rem. x 7
Kafu & Kagera Rivers (Western & Southern)	Wayland	1940.4-6 + rem. x 4
Kagera River (Southern)	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	O'Brien	1936.11-10.41-48 + rem. x 6
Kagera Valley	O'Brien	1937.10-8.6-10, 14-16
Kagera River	Wayland	1940.4-6.19-38 + rem. x 17
	Wayland	1956.10-5 + rem. x 16
Kalebe Masaka (Southern Buganda)	Wayland	1940.4-6.54
Kalema (Southern Buganda)	Wayland	1923.3-5.10
Katale Hill (Southern Buganda)	Wayland	1923.3-5.6
Kibangya (Western)	Wayland	1940.4-6.16-18 + rem. x 2
Kigarama (Southern Buganda)	Wayland	1923.3-5.3, 7
Kigezi (Kigezi)	O'Brien	1936.11-10.90-92
Lukili Hill (Southern Buganda)	Wayland	1923.3-5.11
Luwala	Armstrong	rem. x 1
Mbarara Road (Southern)	Wayland	1940.4-6 + rem. x 1
Msozi Hill	Wayland	1923.3-5.1, 2, 4-5, 9, 12
Muzizi River (Western)	O'Brien	1936.11-10.49-55 + rem. x 9
Nakarah (Southern)	Wayland	1956.10-5.51
Nsongezi (Southern Buganda)	O'Brien	1936.11-10.1-3, 93-102, 169-180 + rem. x 494

	O'Brien	1937.10-8.11-13 + rem. x 12
	Wayland	1940.4-6.39-50, 52-53, 55-85, 88-151 + rem. x 2
	Wayland	1956.10-5.39-50, 52-61, 89-113 + rem. x 63
Orichinga Valley (Southern Buganda)	O'Brien	1936.11-10.103-125 + rem. x 120
	O'Brien	1937.10-8.19-60
	Wayland	1940.4-6 + rem. x 9
Sango Hills (Southern Buganda)	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	O'Brien	1936.11-10.79-82, 84-87 + rem. x 4
Simba (Southern Buganda)	Wayland	1923.3-5.8
Soloman's Gulley, Orichinga Valley (Southern Buganda)	Wayland	1956.10-5.1-38, 62-88, 114-121 + rem. x 50
Walasi Hills	Institute of Archaeology	P1989.1-4
	O'Brien	1936.11-10.151-168 + rem. x 292
No further provenance	Wayland	1940.4-6.152-158 + unreg. x 12
WEST AFRICA		
No further provenance	Christy	6856-6859
ZAMBIA		
Batoka Valley	Lamplugh	1910.12-28.4-5
Bilisau Village (Central/Eastern)	Lancaster	1938.11-5.19-27 + rem. x 2
Cheni Hills	Unknown	Unreg.
Chingongono Hills (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6.1-7 + rem. x 7
Giese's Drift (Southern)	Lamplugh	1906.5-19.24
Kabwe	Codrington	1910.3-7.1-6
	Read	1913.6-18.4-5, 7, 9-13
Kaka Village (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.11-5.1-6
Kalambo Falls	Rhodes-Livingstone Museum	1964.6-3.1-313
Kapende River	Lamplugh	1910.12-28.8-10
Kapini Kasanga Hill (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6 + rem. x 5
Kapundi (Southern)	Lamplugh	1906.5-19.5, 7, 19, 22
Kavingelo Hills (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6.12-16 + rem. x 2
Kavingelo River (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6.17-48 + rem. x 189
Kayamati Hills (Northern)	Lancaster	1939.10-8.1-9 + rem. x 11
Lilundi River	Lancaster	1938.5-6 + rem. x 6
Livingstone (Southern)	Lamplugh	1906.5-19.28
Livingstone Railway Station (Southern)	Allport	1928.10-16.1
Lukashi & Luangwa Rivers (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.11-5.1-31 + rem.
Lundi River (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6.78-94 + rem. x 274
Madzi-Wa-Fipa (Northern)	Lancaster	1939.10-8.10-19 + rem. x 4
Malungwe Village (Central/Eastern)	Lancaster	1938.11-5.17-18
Mamba Camp (Southern)	Lamplugh	1906.5-19.12, 25
	Lamplugh	1910.12-28.12
Manga Village (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6 + rem. x 3
Maramba River	Lamplugh	1910.12-28.7
Milvila Hill (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6 + rem. x 6
Mulindwa Village (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6.95-97 + rem. x 11
Mulopwe Village (Northern)	Lancaster	1939.10-8.20-42 + rem. x 19
Mulowelela (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.11-5.28-29
Mututumusha (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.11-5.7-16
Mviatama (Northern)	Lancaster	1939.10-8.43
Mwila (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6.8-11 + rem. x 6
Nawombwe Rise (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.5-6.49-77 + rem. x 151
Ndebvu (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.11-5.31
Pompi Valley (Northern)	Lancaster	1938.11-5.30
Songwi (Southern)	Lamplugh	1906.5-19.8-10
Victoria Falls (Southern)	Armstrong	rem. x 296
	Braunholtz	1930.1-24 + rem. x 18
	Braunholtz	1947.7-2 + rem. x 32
	Braunholtz	rem. x 224
	Lamplugh	1906.5-19.2-4, 11, 13-18, 20-21, 23, 26-27
	Lamplugh	1910.12-28.1-12
	Matley	1935.10-14.1-14 + rem. x 21
	Read	1913.6-18.15-16, 18
	White	1922.6-6.1-16
	Wildon	rem. x 7
Zambezi River	Lamplugh	1910.12-28.1-3, 6

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List of Collectors, North, West and East Africa

Biographical details of collectors who appear here enboldened are given in Appendix 4.

Allport	Zambia (Livingstone Railway Station)
Archer	Sudan (Wadi Halfa)
Armstrong	Kenya (Agula, Asembo, Bunyore, Butere, Engira, Gabe, Holo, Kadawa, Kagola, Kamenya, Kapuoria, Karateng, Kasagam, Kwoyo, Lela, Loanda, Malewa Gorge, Marera, Masere, Mombasa, Rabuoi Kane, Seme, Sidhe Kane, South Maragoli, Uranga, West Kenya, No further provenance)
	Uganda (Bulo, Uwala)
	Zambia (Victoria Falls)
Avebury	Algeria (Algiers, Ougarla)
Berry	Tunisia (Oued Djeneien)
Braunholtz	Kenya (Gamble's Cave)
	Zambia (Victoria Falls)
Burrows	Democratic Republic of Congo (Matadi)
Buscall-Fox	Somalia (No further provenance)
Calvert	Morocco (No further provenance)
Capitan	Mali (Jineiert)
Cardinall	Ghana (Navaro)
Cartailhac	Algeria (No further provenance)
Chinnock	Nigeria (Cross River ?, Langjuyu)
Christy	Algeria (El Kala, Grotte des Grand Roche, Laghouat, No further provenance)
	Democratic Republic of Congo (Matadi)
	Somalia (No further provenance)
	Tunisia (Jbel Aidudi, Jbel Aziz, Jbel Haguét Ammor, Jbel Kidna, No further provenance)
	West Africa (No further provenance)
Clifford	Ghana (Accra)
Codrington	Zambia (Kabwe)
Collenette	Somalia (Hormo)
Coryndon Museum, Nairobi	Kenya (Yala Alego)
Cremer	Ghana (Accra)
Curle	Ethiopia (Daghabur)
	Somalia (Derbiga Arad)
D'Arcy Leaver	Nigeria (Jos)
Dalrymple	Ghana (No further provenance)
Dangelzer	Mauritania (Sahara)
Dauncey	Libya (Zlitan)
East African Expedition	Kenya (Chania Falls, Gamble's Cave)
English	Libya (Gharyan)
Falconer	Nigeria (Bauchi Plateau)
Flower	Algeria (Laghouat)
Franks	Algeria (Grotte des Grand Roche, No further provenance)
	Somalia (No further provenance)
Fromholtz	Algeria (Timassinin)
Geological Museum	Ghana (No further provenance)
Geological Survey, Gold Coast	Ghana (Ayetta, Guduri, Takoradi)
Gregory	Kenya (Rift Valley)
Harrison	Kenya (Nairobi)
Hepburn	Nigeria (Randa)
Hobley	Kenya (Elmenteita, Gamble's Cave, Kiambu, Kikuyu, Kikuyu Station, Lake Turkana, Long's Drift, Malewa River Valley, Nairobi, Njoro, Stable's Drift)
Hull	Kenya (Kavironondo, Kisami, Kisiani River, Rabuoi Kane)
Institute of Archaeology	Africa (No further provenance)
	Algeria (Ain Hanech, Ain Taya, Bir el ater, Kerem, Koudiat Bou Gherard, Lac Karar, S'baikia, Tabelbala, No further provenance)
	Democratic Republic of Congo (No further provenance)
	Kenya (Cartwright's Site, Endeph Drift, Gamble's Cave, Gilgil Lake Beds, Kahuraya, Kariandusi, Katunda, Kedong, Kimplop Plateau, Lewa, Mount Kenya, Muguruk, Muhwaya-Ramba, Mut Ng'ya, Naivasha, Nanyuki, Nawasha, Ng'ya District, Njoro, Ol Kalau, Olorgesailie, Waulala, Yala Alego, No further provenance)
	Libya (No further provenance)
	Morocco (Grotte des Pigeons, Tangier)
	Tunisia (Beni Barka, Bir Dufan, Gafsa, El Ma'a, El Mekta, Fewana Road, Limaguess, Matmata, Sbeitla, Sidi Mansour, Sidi Zin)
	Uganda (Bugungu, Kafu River, Kagera, Sango Hills, Walasi Hills)
Jeffreys	Nigeria (Itu)
Jowett	Libya (Ain Hofra, Benghazi)
Junner	Ghana (Abehenasi-Hohoe, Axim, Batabe, Garkwa, Kintampo-Weila, Koue-Tachi, Manso, Mo River, Nambiri, Togoland, No further provenance)

Kensett-Styles	Kenya (Rongai Valley)
Lacaille	Nigeria (Benin City)
Lampugh	Somalia (No further provenance)
Lancaster	Zambia (Batoka valley, Giese's Drift, Kapende River, Kapundi, Livingstone, Mamba Camp, Maramba River, Songwi, Victoria Falls, Zambezi River)
Langslow-Cook	Zambia (Bililau Village, Chingongono Hills, Kaka Village, Kapini, Kasanga Hill, Kavingelo Hills, Kavingelo River, Kayamati Hills, Lilundi River, Lukashi & Luangwa Rivers, Lundi River, Madzi-Wa-Fipa, Malungwe Village, Manga Village, Milvila Hill, Mulindwa Village, Mulopwe Village, Mulowelega, Mututumusha, Mviatama, Mwila, Nawome Rise, Ndebv, Pompi Valley)
Leakey	Nigeria (Jos, North-central Nigeria)
Lukis	Kenya (Gamble's Cave, Kabete, Kariandusi, Kyambu, Lewa, Long's Drift, Malewa River valley, Nakuru Burial Site, Nanyuki, Stable's Drift, Ologesailie, No further provenance)
Lull	Tanzania (Kiwahi River, Olduvai Gorge, Tendaguru)
McAlpine-Wood	Algeria (Grotte des Grand Roche)
McBurney	Algeria (Ain Babouche, El Araich, Foughala, Lichana, Oued Belcibis, Oued Falaous, Oued M'lili, Oulmache, Rassouta, Sidi Okba, Texenna, Tolga)
McBurney & Watson	Ghana (Obuasi)
Matley	Libya (Haua Fteah)
Morell	Libya (Cyrenaica, Darnah, Driana, Fued, Ras Amer, Tripoli, Tukrah Pass)
Musée d'Histoire Naturelle Paris	Zambia (Victoria Falls)
Museum of Kenya, Nairobi	Algeria (No further provenance)
The Natural History Museum	Algeria (Ain Hanech, El Ma-El-Abiod, Erg Tihodaine, Tachanghit, Ternifine)
Newton	Morocco (Grotte des Ours, Sidi Abderraham, Souk el Arba du Rharb, S.T.I.C. Quarry, Tardiguet)
O'Brien	Kenya (Koobi Fora, Malewa Gorge, Ologesailie, No further provenance)
Oakley	Kenya (Kachuku, Karungu, Nyarota)
Oakley (Coryndon Museum)	Cameroon (Babanki Tungau, Bamneda Province, Bamenda Station, Kawngli, Lip, Mbem)
Owen	Uganda (Bugungu, Gayaza Hills, Jinja-Bugembe, Kagera River, Kigezi, Muzizi River, Nsongezi, Orichinga Valley, Sango Hills, Walasi Hills)
Passmore Edwards Museum	Kenya (Malewa River Valley)
Pinaud	Kenya (Gamble's Cave, Kariandusi, Katuda, Musuruk, Naivasha)
Platt	Railway Shelter, Nanyuki, Oumahdi)
Popham	Tanzania (Lake Manyara, Olduvai Gorge)
Read	Kenya (Aringo, Chianda, Isemya, Kavirondo District, Kisami, Kisiani River, Kisu, Kisumu, Kombewa, Mbeje, Ng'ira, Ng'ya District, Nyandwat Hill, Pala, Uranga, Usengi Hill, Uumahdi, Yala Alego); Tanzania (Musoma)
Reygasse	Somalia (No further provenance)
Rhodes-Livingstone Museum	Niger (Bilma, Kawar Oasis, Termit)
Robertson	Kenya (Njoro)
Seligman	Ghana (Accra)
Seton-Karr	Zambia (Kabwe, Victoria Falls)
Shaw	Algeria (El Ma-El-Abiod, S'Baikia, S'Mair. Timassinin, Touibia)
Shaw W. Kennedy	Zambia (Kalambo Falls)
Smith	Kenya (Lewa)
Soper & Eyo	Algeria (Tabel Balat)
Statham	Kenya (No further provenance)
Sturge	Sudan (No further provenance)
Temple	Sudan (Libyan Desert, Selima Oasis, Wadi Hamrah)
Terrell	Libya (Libyan Desert)
Theobald	Sudan (Libyan Desert)
Tollefsen	Tanzania (Kilwa)
Trechmann	Nigeria (Rep Rock Shelter)
United Africa Company Ltd.	Tunisia (El Ayaicha & Kasserine)
Vaufrey	Algeria (Algiers, Bel Abbès, Fningsres, Ougarla, Oran-Est, Palikao, Ternifine, No further provenance)
Warren	Kenya (Njoro)
	Nigeria (Lagos Bay)
	Somalia (Berbera)
	Sudan (Khartoum)
	Nigeria (No further provenance)
	Nigeria (South Rop)
	Tunisia (Tozeur)
	Democratic Republic of Congo (Katenda)
	Algeria (Ougarla)
	Somalia (No further provenance)
	Nigeria (M'Bar)
	Algeria (Oued Djouf El Djemel)
	Somalia (Berbera, Marodiyeh, No further provenance)

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Wayland	Uganda (Kafu River, Kafu & Kagera Rivers, Kagera River, Kalebe Masaka, Kalema, Katale Hill, Kibangya, Kigarama, Lukili Hill, Mbarara Road, Msozi Hill, Nakarah, Nsongezi, Orichinga Valley, Simba, Soloman's Gulley, no further provenance)
Week	Nigeria (Bauchi Plateau)
Wellcome	Algeria (Teneit El Had, Tlemcen, No further provenance) Nigeria (Northern Nigeria, Obubra) Somalia (No further provenance) Tunisia (El Mekta, Gafsa, Redeyef)
Wheeler	Kenya (Koobi Fora)
White	Ethiopia (Danakil Depression, No further provenance)
F. White	Zambia (Victoria Falls)
Wild	Ghana (Akwatia, Ashanti Province, Bombiri, Kele Nachi, Nsuta, Obuasi)
Wildon	Zambia (Victoria Falls)
Williams	Nigeria (Delimi River, Jos, Rafin Sainyi) Democratic republic of Congo (Lukando, Makuta, Mongo, M'Bio, Natumba, Vila, No further provenance).

Appendix 3. Stone Age Archaeological Collections from Southern Africa in other Museums in the United Kingdom

Alison Roberts

Introduction

This Appendix lists briefly the southern Stone Age collections held by other museums in the United Kingdom. It is arranged alphabetically by country and, within South Africa, by province following the same order as the Gazetteer, though Angola, Botswana and Mozambique are all unrepresented. Within each country or province collections are listed alphabetically according to institution and then by site. Information on the names of the collections is as supplied by the host institution. Site names have been modernized where necessary, with the original spelling placed in italics within parentheses. A summary list of donors is included, which indicates the museum(s) in which their collection is located and if they are also represented in the PEE collections which are the subject of this Catalogue. The Appendix was completed in 1996, and since then the transfer to PEE of all of the collections listed here as belonging to the Institute of Archaeology has been completed (P1989.1-4).

SOUTH AFRICA

i) Eastern Cape Province

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Aliwal North	Prof. A. Radcliffe-brown Collection (1923.1435)
Burgersdorp	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex. J.C. Rickard, site 3 (1903.876,99,94a,95a,128 Z 35748)
	A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1918.93.51-56)
Burgersdorp, Red House	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (or Redhouse, near Burgersdorp ?)(1903.127; Z 35776)
Bushman's River	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1961.31)
Cradock	Dr W.M. Tapp Collection, ex H.H. Cottell (1925.2.a9)
Dordrecht	M.C. Burkitt, 1920s Collection (1927.2090)
Dordrecht, Bowers Drift	M.C. Burkitt, 1920s Collection (1927.2098)
Dordrecht, Clark's Siding Cave	M.C. Burkitt, 1920s Collection (1927.2092; 1961.27)
Dordrecht, Shelter with Elephant Painting	M.C. Burkitt, 1920s Collection (1927.2088-89)
Dordrecht, Victory Farm	M.C. Burkitt, 1920s Collection (1927.2091; 1955.300)
Dordrecht Kloof Rock Shelter	M.C. Burkitt 1920s, Collection (1927.2086-87; 1961.26)
East London	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.45,47,56-58,87a-89a,91a,104,110,112, 114-5,117-120,131a-135a,139-142; Z 27296)
	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 1 (1903.48,50,55,59,97,99, Z 27289,35741-3)
	A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1918.93.4,18,35,37-50,78; Z 36052)
	J.C. Rickard Collection (Z 35830)
	F White Collection (1902.274.271)
East London, Nahoon River Mouth	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.117)
East London, west of Fort Glamorgan	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 1b (1903.81,90a)
East London, near Fort Grey	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.118)
Grahamstown, GlenCraig Farm	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2016)
Halseton	Unknown Collector (1924.672)
Hanover	Unknown Collector (Z 36086)
Herschel District	J. Millard (or Millard) Collection (132.581-4)
Herschel, Stevenson's Farm Shelter	J. Millard (or Millard) Collection (1932.576-9,585-6; Z 36061)
Howieson's Poort	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2108-9; 1955.304)
Ikwaku River	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.92a)
King Williams Town	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2100)
Middledrift	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2101-5; 1 (976.331,580,583)
Middledrift, Cildarra Road	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1927 (1961.24c)
Middledrift, Euphorbia Kloof	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2103; 1976.326)
Middledrift, Fort Lex	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.335)
Middledrift, Wilson's Farm	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2104-5)
Molteno	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2081-2; 1955.290,297; 1976.603)
Molteno, Kilgobbin Farm	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2083-4)
Port Elizabeth	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2110)
	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.119a; Z 35792-3)
	A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, 1881 (1918.93.82,84,87,91-2,94,105)
Port Elizabeth, Algoa Bay	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 36c (1903.72-4; Z 27275,27279)
	A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard 1881, Site 36c (1918.93.81)
	J.C. Rickard Collection, Site 36c (Z 27275)

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Port Elizabeth, First Reservoir	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 36b (1903.70,85; Z 27278) J.C. Rickard Collection, Site 36b (Z 27274)
Port Elizabeth, Second Reservoir	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.121) J.C. Rickard Collection (Z 27276)
Port Elizabeth, Kitchen Midden	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 38 (1903.44d; Z 27294,35797-8, 36047-8)
Port Elizabeth, Raised Beach	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 36h (Z 35796)
Port Elizabeth, Richmond Hill	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 36a (1903.68-9,84; Z 27290) A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 36a (1918.93.77) J.C. Rickard Collection, Site 36a (Z 27273,36046)
Port Elizabeth, Sharks River	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 36f (1903.52-3,123a,135,145-6; Z 35794)
Queenstown	M.C. Burkitt Collection 1920s (1927.2093; 1955.303) Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.60,80,86,125)
Queenstown, Ella's Farm	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1955.508)
Queenstown, Glengrey Falls	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2097; 1976.342)
Queenstown, Newey's Farm	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2099)
Schildekranz Rock Shelter	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2096)
Stormberg, Bushman's Hoek	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 11 (1903.87,93a,126; Z 35777)
Uitenhage District	A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1918.93.102-4)
Whittlesea	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2095)
Wilton Rock Shelter	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2107)
Windvogelberg	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 4 (1903.79,125; Z 27340, 35745)
Yardley, Sterkstroom	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1955.294)

Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool, L300A

Alexandria	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.321-3260)
King Williams Town	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex G.H. Thistleton Dyer, 1940 (56.28.956-8)

The Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PL

Burgersdorp	D.M.S. Watson Collection (1913: O.2656)
Burgersdorp, Bushman Cave	D.M.S. Watson Collection (1913: O.1691)
Graaf Reinet	Mr Foster Collection (1906: O.1367)
Port Elizabeth, Bank of Zak River	J.J. Cleverly Collection, 1885 (1920: O.2853-54)

The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD

Algoa Bay	Unknown Collector (E.1073)
East London	G.L. Griesbach, 1883 (E.168)
Grahamstown	Lady Prestwich, 1896 (E.3194-6)
Karreedouw	Presented by East London Museum, ex Dr Leppé (1953: E.2321-22)
Tharfield	A.G. Bain Collection, ex T.H. Bowker, 1860 (E.1034-42)
Wodehouse, Bushman Cave	Mrs Bradshaw, ex Mrs A.A.L. Bowie, 1891 (1946: E.1074-76)

Ashmolean Museum, University of Oxford, Beaumont Street, Oxford, OX1 2PH

Grahamstown	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Sir C. Lyell, ex A.G. Bain, 1865 (1927.6599.a-d)
Molteno (Cape of Good Hope)	Sir J. Evans Collection, 1876 (1958.569-70)
Port Elizabeth	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, 1880 (1928.265.a-h)
'Cape East District'	Wellcome Collection, ex Lovett Collection (1982.997)

Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford, OX2 6PN

Albert District	J.T. Hewitt Collection, ex Dr D. Kannemeyer (1928) Dr Schönland Collection (1910)
Algoa Bay	C.G. Bliss Collection (1926)
Carnavondale, Bushman's River	Miss P. Ward Collection (1934)
Carnavondale, Van Riet Lowe's Site	Miss P. Ward Collection (1935)
Carnavondale, Woodbury Site	Miss P. Ward Collection (1936)
Carnavondale Farm	Miss P. Ward Collection (1935)
East London	H. Balfour Collection (1910) Sir J. Evans Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, 1880 (1928) J.A. Swan Collection (1937)
Grahamstown	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Sir C. Lyell, ex A.G. Bain, 1865 (1928) Transfer from Ipswich Museum
Groot River, near coast (Sea Caves)	Dr H.D.R. Kingston Collection (1900)
Howieson's Poort	J.T. Hewitt Collection, 1922 (1928) Donated by the Trustees of the Albany Museum, Grahamstown (1923)
Middledrift	J.T. Hewitt Collection, 1922 (1928)
Nahoon (<i>Nahun</i>) River	H. Balfour Collection (1910) J.A. Swan Collection (1937)
Port Alfred	Donated by the Trustees of the Albany Museum, Grahamstown (1923)

Port Elizabeth	H. Balfour Collection (1910) C.G. Bliss Collection (1927) Sir J. Evans Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, 1880 (1928) F.W. Fitzsimons Collection (1910) Prof. C.G. Seligman Collection (1940.12.680)
Queenstown	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson (1900)
Stormberg	Prof. W. Boyd Dawkins Collection (1897)
Tsitsikamma (<i>Tzizikama</i>) Forest Cave	J.T. Butters Collection (1910)
Uitenhage	Sir J. Evans Collection (1928) Prof. C.G. Seligman Collection (1940.12.679)
Walmer	F.W. Fitzsimons Collection (1910)
Wilton Rock Shelter	Donated by the Trustees of the Albany Museum, Grahamstown (1923, 1926)

Royal Museum of Scotland, Chambers Street, Edinburgh EH1 1IF

Mount Ayliff District Unknown Collector (A.1920.534-39,790)

Sheffield City Museum and Art Gallery, Weston Park, Sheffield S10 2TP

Burgersdorp, open veld G. Leith Collection, 1896 (Unnumbered)
Kowie River Shell Mounds G. Leith Collection, 1896 (Unnumbered)
Stormberg, Cave Shelters G. Leith Collection, 1896 (Unnumbered)

ii) Free State

Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham B3 3DH

Bloemfontein, Kaffir Sp (Ruit ?) Mr C.B.C. Braine Collection, ex T. Holmes (1948a11.6)

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge Cb2 3dz

Avalon	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (127.2064)
Bethulie	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 19 (1903.49) A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1918.189)
Bloemfontein	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.341)
Bloemfontein, Samaria Road	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1961.25)
Boshof	Mrs W. K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 35 (1903.82,117a,118a, Z 35752)
Brakfontein (<i>Brackfontein</i>)	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2070-71; 1961.30; 1976.340)
Commissiefontein (<i>Commetze Fontein</i>)	A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, 1882 (1918.93.59)
De Kiel Oost	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2073-4; 1961.28; 1976.604)
Fauresmith	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2067-9) Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 23 (1903.61)
Fauresmith, north of	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 24 (1903.105,133,178; Z 35746)
Fauresmith, 25 miles north of	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 26 (1903.101,106)
Fauresmith, 12 miles south of	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.100)
Fauresmith, between Bethulie and	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.98a,99a,132)
Fauresmith, Brakfontein Farm	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.340.5)
Fauresmith, Prospect Farm	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2066; 1955.298)
Harrismith	Col H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (Z 36077) Dr P Van Heerden Collection (Z 36103) Unknown Collector (Z 36073)
Hermann's Cave Kopje	M.C. Burkitt Collection (1976.610)
Karee Kloof	A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36088)
Klein Philippolis	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2062; 1955.299)
Koffiefontein	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.2080)
Koffiefontein, Afvallingskop	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2072)
Kranskraal (<i>Krantz Kraal</i>)	? A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36059)
Kroonstad	Unknown Collector (Z 36072)
Maselspoort	Dr P Van Heerden Collection (Z 36104)
Modder Bridge	Unknown Collector (Z 36068)
Paardeberg (<i>Paardsberg</i>)	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2077; 1961.29; 1976.585)
Petrus	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2078)
Process Bridge	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2067)
Riet River	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 25 (1903.44b,54)
Riet-Modder River Junction	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2075) Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 30 (1903.64-5,76,104,107-12, 1341-44, Z 27288, 35773) A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1918.93.62-6) J.C. Rickard Collection, Site 31 (Z 35832)
Riversdale	Unknown Collector (Z 36074)
Sand River	Unknown Collector (Z 36070)
Smithfield	Dr W.M. Tapp Collection, ex Dr D. Kannemeyer (1925.2.a3-4)
Spytfontein	Unknown Collector (Z 36062)
Tollkop Rock Shelter	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2055)

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Wet River Unknown Collector (Z 36071)

Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1h 0PY
Brakfontein C. Van Riet Lowe Collection

Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 00A

Bultfontein Floors Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.327)
Modder River Valley Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.314-17,319-20)

The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD

Brakfontein J. Dekenah Collection (E.2283-88)
Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2265; E.2325; E.2490-2)
Cornelia, Schoonspruit Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2271, 2332)
Florisbad Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2219-20) Presented by the National Museum,
Bloemfontein, ex Drs A.C. Hoffman, T.F. Dreyer and A.J.D. Meiring (E.2226-31)
Presented by the National Museum, Bloemfontein, ex Dr T.F. Dreyer (E.2232-42)
Rose Cottage Cave, Ladybrand Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2273)
Vlakkraal (Prinsloo's Farm) Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2221-25)

Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford, OX2 6PN

Bethulie F.W. Fitzsimons Collection (1910)
Bloemfontein Sir J. Evans Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, 1880 (1928)
Boshof District Mr M.D.W. Jeffreys Collection (1949.7.30-41)
De Kiel Oost H.J. Braunholtz Collection (1932)
Franshoek Farm, Ficksburg Mrs G. Brunton Collection (1927)
Koffiefontein Miss M. Wilman Collection (1930)

iii) Gauteng

Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham B3 3DH

Groenfontein Mr C.B.C. Baine Collection (1948a11.12,28)

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge CB2 3DS

Meyerton A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36092)
Pretoria, Apies (Appies) River Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (1904.636)
Pretoria, Sunnyside M.C. Burkitt Collection, ex Underwood (Z 30757)
Vereeniging A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36094-5)
Vlakfontein, Witwatersrand Unknown Collector (Z 36076)

Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H0PY

Vereeniging Archaeological Survey of South Africa Collection

The Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PL

Pretoria G. Leith and W. Boyd Dawkins Collection (1894: O.189-208)
E.J. Mellor Collection (1903: O.1092)

The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD

Henley-on-klip Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2645-48, 2650, 2655)
Pretoria Presented by the Scottish National Museum, Ex. P.W. Laidlaw Collection (1956:
E.4641)
Sterkfontein, Bolt's Farm Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.3093-98)
Suikerbosrand, Van Der Elst's Donga Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2636-44,2652-54)
Vereeniging Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2396-2400) Presented by the Archaeological
Survey of South Africa (E.2660-65)

Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford, OX2 6PN

Pretoria Prof. W. Boyd Dawkins Collection (1897)
Vereeniging, Taaibosch Spruit J.P. Johnson Collection (1907)

iv) KwaZulu-Natal

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge CB2 3DZ

Buffalo River Rev. F.A. Fuggle Collection (1951.998)
Dumisa R.U. Sayce Collection, 1925 (1928.729)
Durban R.U. Sayce Collection (1928.730)
Inogane Unknown Collector (Z 14992)
Isandhlwana Unknown Collector (Z 36087)
Ladysmith Col. H.W. Fielden Collection (Z 36084)
Unknown Collector (Z 36085)
Newcastle Col. H.W. Fielden Collection (Z 35827,36082)
Nqutu (Nquthu), St. Augustine's Rev. F.A. Fuggle Collection (1951.999-1000)

Pietermaritzburg, Greytown Road	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection (Z 35846)
Pietermaritzburg, Msinduze (Umzimduzi) River	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection (Z 36083)
Van Reenen	M.C. Burkitt Collection 1920s (1927.2111)
Weenen	R.U. Sayce Collection (1928.733)
Weenen (<i>Weenan</i>), Bushman's River	T. Welsh Collection, 1924 (Z 36102)
No further provenance	M.C. Burkitt Collection 1920s (1955.309)
	E.C. Chubb Collection (1923.1434)
	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection (Z 35847-8)
	A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1918.93.90)
	Unknown Collector (Z 36080-1)

Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 00A

Estcourt	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1905 (56.28.88-107)
Estcourt, Bushman's River	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1905 (56.28.108-112)
Feniscoolco [<i>sic</i>], Durban	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1905 (56.28.152)
Ladysmith	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1905 (56.28.116)
No further provenance	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1905 (56.28.126)

The Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9pPL

Drakensberg Mountains, Cave in	M.S. Evans Collection, 1894 (1920: O.2846-52)
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The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD

Bulwer	Dr R.F. Lawrence Collection (1953: E.2537)
Mjongosi	Dr R.F. Lawrence Collection (E.2538-39)
Muden	H. Cookson Collection (1955: E.3273)
Muden, Salisbury Plain Farm	H. Cookson Collection (1955: E.3274)
Umtavuna	Presented by the Department of Geology, University of Natal (1953: E.2635)
Weenen	Dr R.F. Lawrence Collection (1953: E.2536)
No further provenance	Prof. T.R. Jones Collection (E.504)

Ashmolean Museum, University of Oxford, Beaumont Street, Oxford OX1 2PH

Buffalo River	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1962)
Izotsha (<i>Izotcha</i>)	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1957)
Mgababa (<i>Umgababa</i>) River	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1956)
Mlonjani (<i>Molonjeni</i>) Mountain	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1964)
Nagle Dam, Msunduze River	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1968-75)
Nqutu	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1963)
Pietermaritzburg	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1938-54)
Pomeroy	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1959-61)
Rietvlei	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1965-66)
Southport	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1955)
Staalberg	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1958)
Thornville	Exchange with Natal Museum, 1950 (1968.1967)

Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford OX2 6PN

Avoca	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson (1900)
Durban	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex J. Sanderson, 1878 (1928)
Durban, Umbilo	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson (1900)
Estcourt	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson (1900)
Hillary	J.A. Swan Collection (1953.8.1-2)
Karridene	C.G. Bliss Collection (1927)
Kelso	J.A. Swan Collection (1946.12.63-64)
Mgababa (<i>Umgababa</i>) Lagoon	J.A. Swan Collection (1952.7.1)
Moorriver	C.G. Bliss Collection (1926)
Nottingham Road	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson (1900)
Pietermaritzburg	C.G. Bliss Collection, 1925 (1926; 1927) (includes material given more specific provenances within Pietermaritzburg, viz: Alexandra Road West; Burger Street Gaol; Claridge; College Road; Golf Course; King Edward Avenue; New Sports Ground; Pentrieb; Pietermaritzburg College; Race Course; Scotsville; Slang Spruit)
	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex L. Evans, ex E. Crompton, 1905 (1928)
Richmond	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson (1900)
Talana	C.G. Bliss Collection (1927)
Umzinto River	Rev. J.R. Ward Collection (1902)
No further provenance	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Col. J.H. Bowker, 1880 (1928)
	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson (1900)

v) Mpumalanga

Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham B3 3DH

Hamelfontein, near Davel Station	Mr C.B.C. Braine Collection (1948a11.5)
University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ	
Hectorspruit	L.E. Brown Collection (Z 38589)

Catalogue of Stone Age Artefacts from Southern Africa in The British Museum

Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 00A

Lydenburg District

Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Lt. Col. Pennefather Evans, 1937 (56.28.995-6)

Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford OX2 6PN

Sabi Game Reserve

H. Balfour Collection (1929)

vi) North West Province

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Christiana, Diamond Workings

M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2041)

Devondale Sidings

A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36089)

Doornleegte

A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36093)

Klerksdorp, Elandsheuwel

A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36091)

Klerksdorp, Kaffirskraal

A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36067)

Klerksdorp, Schoonspruit

A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36066)

Mafikeng

M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2043)

M.H. Giffen Collection (1932.77)

Palmietfontein

? A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36069)

Rustenburg

Col. H.W. Fielden Collection (1890.63)

Taung

M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2044)

Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H0PY

Taung

Dr E.C. Curwen Collection (Lp 574)

Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 00A

Taung River

Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.337-8)

The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD

Christiana, Dramant Farm

Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2320)

Christiana Townlands

Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2365, 2391-5, 2408-9)

Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford OX2 6PN

Mafikeng (*Mafeking*)

H. Balfour Collection (1905)

Taung

Rev. E.N. Jones Collection, 1919 (1920)

Tiger Kloof

Rev. E.N. Jones Collection, 1919 (1920)

Vryburg, Glencairn

Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)

No further provenance

H. Balfour Collection (1905)

Purchased from Rev. E.N. Jones, 1920.

Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)

vii) Northern Province

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Potgietersrus, Uitloop Farm

Dr B. Malan Collection (1957.108)

Springbok Flats

J.F. Eloff Collection (1961.223)

Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H0PY

Nylstroom

C. Van Riet Lowe Collection

The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD

Cave of Hearths, Makapan Valley

Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2353-58)

Potgietersrus

Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2482)

Rainbow Cave, Makapan Valley

Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2340-50)

Tuinplaas, Springbok Flats

Dr K.P. Oakley and Mrs P. Raephaely Collection (1955: 3277-85)

viii) Northern Cape Province

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Alexandersfontein

M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.586)

Bultfontein Diamond Fields

Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 33 (1903.67,145-6)

Canteen Kopje

M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.337)

Miss Scholfield Collection (1930.37)

Griqualand

Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.1536)

Hopetown

Unknown Collector (Z 36060,36063)

Kimberley

Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.63,95-6,116a,121-3,128a-130a, 145, Z 27337)

Dr W.M. Tapp Collection (1925.2.a6-7)

Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.2137)

Kimberley, Alexanderspan

M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2040; 1955.299)

Kimberley Diamond Fields

Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.44c; Z 35744)

A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1918.93.71-76,96)

Kimberley, Halfway House

M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2037)

Pandamfontein	Miss Scholfield Collection (1930.38) Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 32 (1903.66,113,114a-115a; Z 27295,35791)
Pniel	A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 32 (1918.93.67-8,70) M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2038-9; 1955.293,296; 1976.329,333,582) Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 34 (1903.92)
Prieska	J.M. Bain Collection (Z 38550)
Riverton	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1955.306) Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.2141)
Ronaldsvlei	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.2138)
Rooipoort (<i>Rouipoot</i>), Witpan	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.1534b,2139)
Vaal River	F White Collection (1902.274-5)
Victoria West	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s, ex F. Jansen (1927.2034) M. C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1955.302) Dr W.M. Tapp Collection (1925.2.a8)
Victoria West, Moonlight Hill	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2035)
Vosburg	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2036; 1976.581)
Windsorton	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.334) Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.1533)
<i>Hunterian Museum and Art Gallery, University of Glasgow, University Avenue, Glasgow G12 8QQ</i>	
Barkly West	J.A. Blair Collection (A.1984.49-51)
<i>Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PY</i>	
Augrabies Falls	C. Van Riet Lowe Collection
Gemsbok Plain	Unknown Collector, 1968
Klipkraal, near Upington	Unknown Collector, 1966
Pietersburg	Archaeological Survey of South Africa Collection
Pniel	Archaeological Survey of South Africa Collection
Windsorton, the Homestead	Archaeological Survey of South Africa Collection
Windsorton, Riverview Estates	Archaeological Survey of South Africa Collection
Windsorton, Station	Archaeological Survey of South Africa Collection
<i>Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 00A</i>	
Elandsfontein, Griqualand West	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.328)
Kimberley	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.329-31)
Riverton	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.332-3)
Windsorton	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.339-42)
<i>The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD</i>	
Alexandersfontein	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2326, 2496-8, 2500-15)
Canteen Kopje	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2266-8; 2312-8; 4612-22)
Harrisdale	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2324,2333-4, 2337-9,2359,2379-84)
Holsdam	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2327)
Koffie Kopje Diamond Diggings	Prof. W.J. Gordon Collection (1950: E.1435-56)
Nooitgedacht	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2272)
Steinkopf	Presented by the Scottish National Museum, ex P.W. Laidlaw Collection, 1913 (1956: E.4642)
Windsorton, Riverview Estates	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2299) Mr Larsen Collection (1953: E.2297-8)
Windsorton, Newman's Point Site	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2465, 2516-34) Mr Larsen Collection (1953: E.2297-8)
<i>Ashmolean Museum, University of Oxford, Beaumont Street, Oxford, OX1 2PH</i>	
Princessfontein, Victoria West	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex E.J. Dunn, 1873 (1928.262)
<i>Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford OX2 6PN</i>	
Alexandersfontein	H. Balfour Collection, 1929 (1930) J.A. Swan Collection (1927; 1928; 1929; 1935; 1937; 1945.6.129; 1946.3.7; 1946.4.87,90,97; 1947.2.486,490-1; 1947.4.9-12,16-9; 1947.6.27-8; 1947.11.7- 8; 1952.1.10; 1953.2.21-78; 1954.2.136; 1954.6.79-81) Miss M. Wilman Collection (1930) Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
Alexandersfontein, Romald's (Ronald's ?) Vlei	J.A. Swan Collection (1946.1.2-3; 1947.4.13-5)
Barkly West	Mr M.D.W. Jeffreys Collection (1949.7.28-9) J.A. Swan Collection (1937; 1946.1.1; 1946.6.96) Miss M. Wilman Collection (1930) Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
Barkly West, Holsdam	J.A. Swan Collection (1945.8.3-4)
Boetsap	J.A. Swan Collection (1945.3.18; 1946.4.86; 1947.2.493; 1952.1.8; 1953.2.79- 81; 1954.1.5-8)

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Boetsap, Hol River Falls	J.A. Swan Collection (1946.4.86,88-9; 1948.2.124; 1952.1.11; 1952.5.93; 1954.6.82-5; 1954.7.12)
Borrel's Kop	J.A. Swan Collection (1946.6.91; 1947.11.16)
Britstown	Prof. C.G. Seligman Collection (1940.12.686)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1952.12.14)
Canteen Kopje	H. Balfour Collection, 1929 (1930)
	Mr M.D.W. Jeffreys Collection (1949.7.42-53)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1928)
	J.G. Van Alphen Collection (1929)
	Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
Delportshoop (<i>Delports Hoop</i>)	J.A. Swan Collection (1946.6.92-4,101; 1948.1.107-9; 1952.1.3; 1952.2.85; 1953.4.1-3)
Douglas	Dr R. Broom Collection (1930)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1954.2.129-31, 134-5)
Dunmurray	J.A. Swan Collection (1946.6.121)
Gong-gong	J.A. Swan Collection (1928)
Griqualand West	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1929)
	Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
Griquatown	E.J. Dunn Collection (1936)
	J.A. Swan Collection, 1933 (1937)
Grootfontein, Danielskuil	J.A. Swan Collection (1937)
Hamburg	J.A. Swan Collection (1927)
Kamfersdam	J.A. Swan Collection (1946.3.2)
Kheis (Keis)	J.A. Swan Collection (1937)
Kenilworth	J.A. Swan Collection (1927)
Kimberley	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson (1900)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1914; 1926; 1927; 1928; 1929; 1937; 1946.1.5; 1947.11.6)
	Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
Kimberley, Bissets	J.A. Swan Collection (1929)
Kimberley, Boshof Road	J.A. Swan Collection (1947.11.5)
Kimberley, De Beers Diamond Mines	J.A. Swan Collection (1945.3.15-7; 1954.7.10)
Kimberley, De Beers Shooting Estate (= Rooipoort ?)	J.A. Swan Collection (1926)
Kimberley, Diamond Fields	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, 1880 (1928)
Kimberley, Dutoitspan	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, 1880 (1928)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1927)
Kimberley, Golf Links	J.A. Swan Collection (1937; 1946.3.1; 1954.1.1-3)
Kimberley, Halkett Road	J.A. Swan Collection (1945.6.13)
Kimberley, Homestead	J.A. Swan Collection (1927; 1928; 1929; 1937; 1945.6.130; 1946.1.4; 1946.3.2,4-6; 1946.6.95; 1947.11.4; 1952.5.89-91)
Kimberley, Mosesberg Diggings	J.A. Swan Collection (1927)
Kimberley, Mud River	J.A. Swan Collection (1927)
Kimberley, Otto's Kopje	J.A. Swan Collection (1953.4.4)
Kimberley, Samaria Road	J.A. Swan Collection (1947.11.6)
Kimberley, Schmidt's Drift Road	J.A. Swan Collection (1947.2.487)
Kimberley, Sluits	J.A. Swan Collection (1927; 1928; 1929; 1937)
Kimberley, Vaal River	J.A. Swan Collection (1923; 1927; 1928; 1936; 1937)
Kimberley, West End	J.A. Swan Collection (1947.2.488; 1947.6.29; 1947.11.9-10)
Klipheuwel Farm Cave, Frasersburg	J.G. Van Alphen Collection (1931)
Klipdam, Vaal River	Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
Knockbarragh	J.A. Swan Collection (1947.4.4-8; 1948.2.125; 1948.3.4; 1952.1.9; 1954.1.4)
Koegas	J.A. Swan Collection (1937; 1952.12.17-8)
Lilykstad Farm, Orange River	J.A. Swan Collection (1937)
Longlands	Dr M.D.W. Jeffreys Collection (1949.7.54-73)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1948.2.1)
	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1930)
Matsap	J.A. Swan Collection (1937)
Mayeng Native Reservation	J.A. Swan Collection (1948.2.123)
Modder River	J.A. Swan Collection (1927; 1928; 1929)
Niekerkshoop (<i>Niekerk's Hope</i>)	J.A. Swan Collection (1952.12.20-3)
Newlands, Vaal River	Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
Nooitgedacht	H. Balfour Collection (1910; 1930)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1928)
Pniel	H. Balfour Collection (1929)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1936; 1952.2.83-4; 1954.1.9; 1954.7.14)
Prieska	J.A. Swan Collection (1927)
Read's Drift, Orange River	J.A. Swan Collection (1937)
Ricket's Road Drift, Harts (<i>Hartz</i>) River	J.A. Swan Collection (1948.1.97-102; 1954.7.11)
Riverton	Prof. W. Sollas Collection (1905)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1929; 1935; 1948.1.103-6; 1948.2.118-21)
	Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)

Rondeskop	J.A. Swan Collection (1947.2.492)
Rondeskop, Mamutla Native Reserve	J.A. Swan Collection (1947.2.489; 1952.5.92,95)
Rooipoort	J.A. Swan Collection (1927; 1952.12.15-6)
Shalin Native Reserve, near Boetsap	J.A. Swan Collection (1952.5.94; 1954.7.13)
Spytfontein	J.A. Swan Collection (1947.11.11-5)
Vaal River	H. Balfour Collection (1910)
	J.A. Swan Collection (1937; 1948.2.127)
	Doanted by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
Vaal-Harts Dam	J.A. Swan Collection (1947.6.26)
Victoria West	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex E.J. Dunn, 1873 (1928)
Warrenton	J.A. Swan Collection (1927)
Windsorton	J.G. Van Alphen Collection (1929)
	Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
Witsands, Langeberg	J.A. Swan Collection (1937; 1952.12.19)
No Further Provenance	J.A. Swan Collection (1914; 1927)

Royal Museum of Scotland, Chambers Street, Edinburgh EH1 1JF

Vaal River	Unknown Collector (A.1928.238-46)
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ix) Western Cape Province

Bristol Museums and Art Gallery, Queen's Road, Bristol BS8 1RL

Brak River	Mr G. Leith Collection (C. 1898: E.244)
Coast Caves (? Mossel Bay)	Mr G. Leith Collection (C. 1898: E.247-9)
Mossel Bay	Mr G. Leith Collection (C. 1898: E.246)
Stellenbosch, Bosman's Siding	Prof. Reynolds Collection (1922: E.3838-41)
Thorne	Mr G. Leith Collection (C. 1898: E.245)

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Beaufort West	R.S. Newall Collection, 1920s (1976.32-3)
Beaufort West, Bushmans Kop	Dr W.M. Tapp Collection (1925.2.a5)
Blouberg (<i>Blauwberg</i>)	M.H. Giffen Collection (1928.1001)
Blouberg Shell Mounds	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection (1904.622.10,19,22, 638,644,652-3,657; Z 21530-1, 35831,35833-7, 36050-1)
Bot River	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2132)
Buffels Bay	M.H. Giffen Collection (1928.1003)
	F. White Collection (1902)
Caledon, Stanford	Dr W.M. Tapp Collection, ex L. Péringuey (1925.2.a2)
Cape Flats	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.601)
	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (1904.2.9,622,637,645-7,649-50; Z 35825-6, 36079)
Cape Flats, Elsie's River	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.596-600)
	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s, ex Col. W.H. Hardy (1927.2128)
Cape Flats, Kaapmans Camp	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (Z 35824)
Cape Flats, Muizenberg Shell Mounds	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (1904.622.17)
'Cape Peninsula'	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s, ex Col. W.H. Hardy (1927.2124)
Coopers Siding	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2114)
Fish Hoek	A.L. Armstrong Collection, 1928 (1959.463)
	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2125)
	M.H. Giffen Collection (1928.1000)
	Unknown Collector (Z 35839)
Gordon's Bay Kitchen Midden	M.H. Giffen Collection (1928.998)
	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.1532)
Hermanus	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (2131)
Knysna	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (1904.641)
Mossel Bay	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2112; 1955.295; 1976.328,33)
	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.1531; Z 35838)
	Unknown Collector (Z 35842)
Mossel Bay, St. Blaize Promontory	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2113)
Noordhoek	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2126-7)
	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.126)
	M.H. Giffen Collection (1928.999)
Riversdale, Cave of the Hands	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2115-6; 1976.607)
Rondebosch	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection (Z 21532,53817-22)
Simonstown	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1955.307)
	M.H. Giffen Collection (1928.1002)
	Dr W.M. Tapp Collection, ex L. Péringuey (1925.2.a1)
	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2129; 1955.290)
	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (1904.625,673; Z 36078)
	L. Péringuey Collection (1905.448,450,457)
	Unknown Collector (Z 35840-1)
Stellenbosch	

Catalogue of Stone Age Artefacts from Southern Africa in The British Museum

Stellenbosch, Bosman's Siding	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (1904.622,710-2; Z 35801,35814-5)
Stellenbosch, Eerste River	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (1904.628,640,671-2,676,687,692-4,699,701,709; Z 35816)
Still Bay	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2117-23; 1955.305; 1976.330)
Table Mountain	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s, ex Hesse (1927.2117a) Col. H.W. Fielden Collection (Z 35828) Unknown Collector (Z 35843)
Villiersdorp	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1955.291; 1976.332)
Wellington	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2130)

Hunterian Museum and Art Gallery, University of Glasgow, University Avenue, Glasgow G12 8QQ.

Mossel Bay	H.G. Thorpe Collection, 1893 (A.71-72)
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Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PY

Fish Hoek	Unknown Collector
Hangklip	Unknown Collector
Klipfonteinrand	Unknown Collector, 1966
Melkbosstrand	Unknown Collector, 1960s
Stellenbosch	C. Van Riet Lowe Collection
Stillbay	Unknown Collector
Stompiesfontein	Unknown Collector

Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 00A

Blouberg (Blueberg) Flats	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1914 (56.28.148-51,153-4,997)
Blouberg Flats Kitchen Midden	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1914 (56.28.156-61,167,174-5)
Cape Flats	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Lord Avebury, per Sir H. Read, 1886 (56.28.959-60,962-8,972,974-5)
Eerste River Valley	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 11914 (56.28.117-8,123,125)
Mossel Bay	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum 47.31.335-6)
Mossel Bay, Coast Caves	Unknown Collector (47.17.422-3)
Stellenbosch, Bosman's Siding	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1905 (56.28.62-85)

The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD

Cape Flats	Exchange with Archaeological Survey of South Africa, ex Col. W.H. Hardy (E.3275)
Elandsfontein	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2243-49) Presented by the University of Cape Town, ex Mr K. Johy (1953: E.2252-64)
Gordon's Bay, Shell Midden	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2564-5)
Hangklip	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2541-46)
Klein Drakenstein	Presented by the Scottish National Museum, ex P.W. Laidlaw Collection, 1913 (1956: E.4636-37)
Matjes River Rock Shelter	Presented by the National Museum, Bloemfontein, ex Drs T.F. Dreyer, A.C. Hoffman and A.J.D. Meiring (1953: E.2300-11)
Montagu, Brakfontein Valley Floor	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2547)
Montagu Cave	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2548-63)
Mossel Bay	Presented by the South African Museum, Cape Town (1953: E.2323)
Oakhurst Rock Shelter, George	Presented by the University of Cape Town (1953: E.2296)
Paarl	Presented by the Scottish National Museum, ex P.W. Laidlaw Collection, 1912 (1956: E.4630-35)
Skildegat Cave, Fish Hoek	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2351) Presented by the University of Cape Town (1953: E.2269)
Somerset West	Presented by the Scottish National Museum, ex P.W. Laidlaw Collection, 1913 (1956: E.4639-40)
Steenberg	I. Strachan Collection (1954: E.2679)
Stellenbosch, Bosman's Crossing	E.E. Hiley Collection (1949: E.1372)
Stellenbosch, Smits' Brickfield	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2483-85)
Wellington	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2486-88,2493-94)

Ashmolean Museum, University of Oxford, Beaumont Street, Oxford, OX1 2PH

Rondebosch, Cape of Good Hope	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex F.P. Barlow, 1887 (1928.263)
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Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford, OX2 6PN

Beyerskloof (Beyer's Kloof)	Prof. H.T. Brown Collection (1913)
Cape Flats	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson, ex Sir L. Dale (1900) Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Sir L. Dale (1928) Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Capt. H. Thurburn (1928) A.H.J. Goodwin Collection (1929) Col. W.H. Hardy Collection (1929)

	Prof. C.G. Seligman Collection (1940.12.685)
	Transfer from Oxford University Museum, ex C. Bell, 1875
	Transfer from Oxford University Museum, ex Sir L. Dale, 1875
	Transfer from Oxford University Museum, ex J.W. Flower, ex Sir L. Dale, 1872
Cape Point Caves	Transfer from Oxford University Museum, ex G. Gulliver
Cape Town, Table Mountain	Original Pitt-Rivers Collection, ex Sir L. Dale
Eerste River Valley	H. Balfour Collection (1929)
	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1905
Fish Hoek	Col. W.H. Hardy Collection (1929)
Maitland	H. Balfour Collection (1929)
Mossel Bay	Prof. W. Boyd Dawkins Collection (1897)
	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Capt. H. Thurburn, 1873 (1928)
	Donated by the Macgregor Museum, Kimberley (1925)
	Transfer from Ipswich Museum
Noordhoek	Col. W.H. Hardy Collection (1929)
Paarl	L. Péringuey Collection (1899; 1905)
Port Beaufort	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Mrs T. Herolf, 1872 (1928)
	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Capt. H. Thurburn, 1873 (1928)
Port Nolloth	E.J. Dunn Collection (1936)
Stellenbosch	H. Balfour Collection (1905)
	A.C. Bell Collection, ex A.M. Bell, ex A.J. Herbertson, 1905 (1920)
	L. Péringuey Collection (1899; 1905)
Stellenbosch, Bosman's Siding	Sir J. Evans Collection (1928)
Stillbay	E.J. Dunn Collection (1940.10.2)
Swellendam	Dr P Van Heerden Collection (1929)
Villiersdorp	H. Balfour Collection (1929)
	Dr P Van Heerden Collection (1929)
Wellington	Miss F.M. Snell Collection (1924)

Royal Albert Memorial Museum, Queen Street, Exeter EX4 3RX

Georgeheim, Mossel Bay District	Unknown Collector
Simonsvlei, Factory Site	Unknown Collector

Royal Museum of Scotland, Chambers Street, Edinburgh EH1 1JF

Darling District	Unknown Collector (A.1928.247-51)
Stellenbosch	Unknown Collector

Sheffield City Museum and Art Gallery, Weston Park, Sheffield S10 2TP

Cape Flats	Sheffield Literary and Philosophical Society Collection, 1875 (X.1969.242/3)
Mossel Bay, Coast Caves	G. Leith Collection, 1896 (Unnumbered)
Mossel Bay Flats	G. Leith Collection, 1896 (Unnumbered)

c) South Africa - Uncertain Provenance

Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham B3 3DH

Hirloop, Northern Transvaal	Mr C.B.C. Braine Collection (1948a11.10) [Probably Northern Province]
Honingkloof, Northern Transvaal	Mr C.B.C. Braine Collection (1948a11.23) [Probably Northern Province]
Polteistrust, Chatwin's Farm, Northern Transvaal	Mr C.B.C. Braine Collection (1948a11.3) [Probably Northern Province]
South Africa, no further provenance	Mr C.B.C. Braine Collection (1948a11.1-2,4,7-9,11,13-22,24-27,29-33)

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Alex Fort	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.1537)
Barberspan, Transvaal	? A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36075)
Elandsfontein	Unknown Collector (Z 35844)
Fort Savage	Unknown Collector (Z 14855)
Groote River, J. Albulb's Farm, Cape Province	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 50b (1903.94)
Groote River, Nash's, Cape Provinc	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site Xlc (1903.44e; Z 35799-800, 36049)
Klippiess Pan	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1930.172; 1931.172)
Kromme Port, Vilgoen's [sic] Farm	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 50 (1903.125a)
Mange River, 7 miles south of Modder River	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.88.1)
[Free State or Northern Cape Province]	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2076; 1976.587-94)
	A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36064-5)
	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 28 (1903.102)
	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site29 (1903.62,91,103; Z 35775)
	A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1918.93.60)
Modder River, 12 miles south of	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (Z 35774)
Orange River, north bank	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 18 (1903.90,145; Z 35749-50)
Orange River, 7 miles south of	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, Site 15 (1903.129-30; Z 35751)
Orange River, 20 miles south of Renmark	Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.96a)
	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.578)

Catalogue of Stone Age Artefacts from Southern Africa in The British Museum

Rockwood, Elliott's Farm	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2094)
Rooikop (<i>Rooe Kop</i>)	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.802)
Silverdale	Miss M. Wilman Collection (1927.1535)
Tigerskloof	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2045)
'Transvaal'	Dr Brincker Collection (Z 35853)
Vingerfontein	Unknown Collector (Z 36167)
Wildebeeste Kraal, Transvaal	A.E.P. Collins Collection (Z 36090)
Zuur Kop	Ipswich Museum Loan (1960.301)
South Africa, no further provenance	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.595) Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1900 (1904.648,659; Z 35823,35849) Mrs W.K. Foster Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1903.41-44,46,75; Z 36138,36169-70) A.F. Griffith Collection, ex J.C. Rickard (1918.93.5-6,10-13,19-20,32-33,36,57-58,74,79-80,83,85-86,97-100,107) J.C. Rickard Collection (Z 27277,35802-13) Dr W.M. Tapp Collection (1925.2) Unknown Collector (Z 36090,36165,35850-52,35857)

Derby Museum and Art Gallery, The Strand, Derby DA1 1BS

Cape of Good Hope [Possibly East London, Eastern Cape Province]	Lord Avebury Collection, per British Museum (1916-696/43-52)
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Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PY

Kleingroenfontein (Bushman Rock Shelter)	Unknown Collector
Strydfontein Cave 2	C. Van Riet Lowe Collection

Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 00A

Bushman Cave, Cape Province	Unknown Collector (47.17.421)
Cape of Good Hope [Possibly Cape Flats, Western Cape Province]	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Lord Avebury, per Sir H. Read, 1886 (56.28.969-71,973,976-86,988-94)
Modder River Valley [Free State or Northern Cape Province]	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1914 (56.28.119-22,124)
Zait Pan	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.334)
South Africa, no further provenance	Mr Beaseley Collection (54.161.184a-c) Mr H. Cookson Collection (55.127.1-9) Mr J. Lee Hunt Collection (1933: Unnumbered)
[Possibly Cape Flats, Western Cape Province]	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Lord Avebury, per Sir H. Read, 1886 (56.28.961,987)
[Free State or Northern Cape Province]	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1914 (56.28.128)

The Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PL

Cape Colony	P.C. Johnson Collection (1905: O.1385)
Cape of Good Hope	Layard Collection (1899: O.524-5)
Transvaal	Mrs K.K. Atkinson Collection (1913: O.1690)
South Africa, no further provenance	Lord Avebury Collection, per British Museum (1916: O.2628)
[possibly East London, Eastern Cape Province]	Hadfield Collection (Unnumbered)

The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD

Cape of Good Hope, 300 Foot Beach	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2328,2352, 2489)
Cape of Good Hope, Windsorton Road 'Cape Province'	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2495,2499) L.E. Townnoe Collection (E.1031) Unknown Collector (E.1044-46,1072)
Fanspoort	Miss D.E. Warren Collection (E.3569)
Rooiwal	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2466-72)
Salisbury Donga, Transvaal	Dr K.P. Oakley Collection (1953: E.2473-81)
South Africa, no further provenance	Exchange with the National Museum, Bloemfontein (1953: E.2048-2115) Presented by the Scottish National Museum, ex P.W. Laidlaw Collection, 1912 (1956: E.4638)

Ashmolean Museum, University of Oxford, Beaumont Street, Oxford, OX1 2PH

South Africa, no further provenance	Unknown Collector (1988.1)
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Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford OX2 6PN

Cape of Good Hope	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Dr H.D.R. Kingston (1928) Sir J. Evans Collection, ex W. Whitaker, 1866 (1928) Dr H.D.R. Kingston Collection (1900) Original Pitt-Rivers Collection, ex Sir L. Dale (1888) Dr C.G. Sampson Collection (1970)
Orange River Scheme Area [Free State or Eastern Cape Province]	
Zuur Kop	Transfer from Ipswich Museum

South Africa, no further provenance	Anthropological Institute Collection, ex J. Sanderson (1900)
	E. Armour Collection (1913)
	E.J. Dunn Collection (1940.10.1-4,22,26)
	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex J.C. Rickard, 1880 (1928)
[Very probably Western Cape Province]	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex Capt. H. Thurburn (1928)
[Possibly Northern Cape Province]	J.A. Swan Collection (1928)

Royal Museum of Scotland, Chambers Street, Edinburgh EH1 1JF

South Africa, no further provenance	Unknown Collector (A.1956.1138)
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LESOTHO

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Ha Soloja Rock Shelter	Permanent Loan from the Government of Lesotho (1991.134)
Maseru	R.U. Sayce Collection (1928.731)
Melikane Rock Shelter	Permanent Loan from the Government of Lesotho (1991.136)
Moshebi's Rock Shelter	Permanent Loan from the Government of Lesotho (1991.133)
Sehonghong Rock Shelter	Permanent Loan from the Government of Lesotho (1991.135)

NAMIBIA

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Sambio	Exchange with the Windhoek State Museum (1962.14-18)
Namibia, no further provenance	R.U. Sayce Collection, 1925 (1928.732)

Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H0PY

Grootfontein District	C. Van Riet Lowe Collection
Harinchas, Mariental District	C. Van Riet Lowe Collection

The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD

Karib	Prof. W.J. Gordon Collection (1950: E.1437-38)
Runtu	Presented by the University of Cape Town, ex Dr W.H.G Kusche (1953: E.2289-95)

SWAZILAND

Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham B3 3DH

Swaziland, no further provenance	Unknown Collector (1914a39)
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University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Mbabane	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1961.23)
	Miss C.O. Everitt Collection (1925.741)
Swaziland, no further provenance	Unknown Collector (1925.742)

The Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PL

Swaziland, no further provenance	E.J. Mellor Collection (1903: O.1091)
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Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford OX2 6PN

Mbabane (<i>Embabaan</i>) Valley	Sir J. Evans Collection, ex J.B. Taylor, 1895 (1928.261a-h)
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Scunthorpe Museum and Art Gallery, Oswald Road, Scunthorpe DN15 7BD

Swaziland, no further provenance	Seton-Lloyd Collection, C. 1920s-1930s
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ZIMBABWE

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography, University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge, CB2 3DZ

Bambata Cave	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1955.267)
Bembesi River	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1955.273)
Bembesi Valley	Ipswich Museum Loan (1960.302)
Bulawayo	Dr F.R.C. Reed Collection (1924.1325)
	F. White Collection (1902.274; Z 36057)
Bulawayo, Lola	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.614)
Chelmer, near Bulawayo	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1955.268; 1976.584)
Domboshawa Cave	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2055)
Driefontein	Rev. Fr. T. Gardner Collection, 1925 (Z 36098)
Ematjeni River	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2049)
Embusini River	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2145; 1961.33)
Felixburg, Railway Station	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2059)
Gokomere Cave	Rev. Fr. T. Gardner Collection (1931.200)
Gweru	Sir John Myres Collection, ex Rev. Fr. T. Gardner, 1929 (1946.10.54)
Hope Fountain	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1929 (1961.32)
	Rev. N. Jones Collection (Z 36099)

Catalogue of Stone Age Artefacts from Southern Africa in The British Museum

Igumana (= Gumani ?) Rock Shelter	Dr A.C. Haddon Collection, ex E. Haddon (1929.98)
Inyati	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2050; 1955:288; 1976.327,336)
	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s, ex N. Davies (1955.275)
Iram, Allendale Farm	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927)
Khami	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s, ex C.K. Cooke (1955.272)
	C.K. Cooke Collection (1957.41-51)
Khami Ruins	Col. H.W. Fielden Collection, 1905 (1905.430)
Mawanga Hills Rock Shelter	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2058)
Nswatugi Cave	Dr A.C. Haddon Collection, ex E. Haddon (1929.96)
Pomongwe Cave	Dr A.C. Haddon Collection, ex E. Haddon (1929.97)
Sawmills	A.L. Armstrong Collection (1959.460-2)
	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2046-7; 1955:274)
Sebakwe River	F. White Collection, 1902 (Z 36056,36058)
Victoria Falls	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1976.338,421,577)
World's View (Bushman Cave), Matopo Hills	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2062)
Zimbabwe, no further provenance	M.C. Burkitt Collection, 1920s (1927.2048)

Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H0PY

Bambata Cave	Unknown Collector
Bembesi River	Unknown Collector
Hope Fountain	ex Bulawayo Museum (Lp 1003-09)
	ex Ipswich Museum, ex Rev. N. Jones (R. 1930-101)
	Unknown Collector (Mc39; Lp 1043-55)
Hunyani River	ex Bulawayo Museum (Lp 942-51)
Khami	Unknown Collector
Lochard	ex Bulawayo Museum (Lp 877,882,886-7)
Madilungiwa Rock Shelter	Unknown Collector
Sawmills	ex Bulawayo Museum (Lp 919-25,927-30,932,940,952-4,958-60)
Victoria Falls	ex Bulawayo Museum (Lp 909-18)

Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 00A

Bambata Cave	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.343-47)
Bubi (<i>Buli</i>) District	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.306)
Imbusini Spruit	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum, ex G. Arnold (47.31.307-10)
Khami	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1914 (56.28.129 41,143, 147,820)
Matopos, Bushman Rock Terrace	Transfer from Norwich Museum, ex Col. H.W. Fielden, 1914 (56.28.178-206)
Panola Spruit (North of Bija)	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.311)
Victoria Falls	Transfer from Norwich Museum, 1936 (56.28.998)
Zimbabwe, no further provenance	Miss Hobley Collection, per British Museum (47.31.312-3)

The Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PL

Bambata Cave	A.L. Armstrong Collection (Unnumbered)
Imjati (= Inyati ?)	W.N.G. Davies Collection, per Prof. Fleure (1931: O.4499)

Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford, OX2 6PN

Bambata Cave	Exchange with the National Museum of Southern Rhodesia, Bulawayo (1948.5.18-20,22-25)
Belingwe, Germania	J.C. Mance Collection (1922)
Bembesi River	Exchange with the National Museum of Southern Rhodesia, Bulawayo (1948.5.17; 6.7-9)
Bembesi Station	Exchange with the National Museum of Southern Rhodesia, Bulawayo (1948.5.10,12-16)
Bulawayo	H. Balfour Collection (1905; 1906)
	Rev. Fr. T. Gardner Collection (1910)
Bulawayo, Criterion Mine	J.C. Mance Collection (1922)
Chikupu Cave, Chinamora	Mrs A. Mozley Collection (1942.12.55)
Craighleigh Farm Rock Shelter	Exchange with the National Museum of Southern Rhodesia, Bulawayo (1948.5.40-54)
Dhlo Dhlo Ruins	H. Balfour Collection (1915)
Embusini	Miss F.M. Snell Collection, 1923 (1984)
	Exchange with the National Museum of Southern Rhodesia, Bulawayo (1948.5.8-11)
Fillabusi, Blue Reef	J.C. Mance Collection (1922)
Gokomere Cave	Sir John Myres Collection, ex Rev. Fr T. Gardner, 1929 (1946.10.54)
Great Zimbabwe	Capt E.M. Andrews Collection (1905)
	H. Balfour Collection (1906)
Gwanda, Nautch Girl	J.C. Mance Collection (1922)
Harare (<i>Salisbury</i>)	Mrs A. Mozley Collection (1942.12.56-60)
	[includes material given more specific provenances within Harare, viz: Acumbe Cave; Elladale Farm; Glen-Norah Farm]
Harare (<i>Salisbury</i>), Emerald Hill	Rev. Fr. T. Gardner Collection (1910)

Hope Fountain	H. Balfour Collection, 1929 (1929) Rev. N. Jones Collection (1929) Exchange with the National Museum of Southern Rhodesia, Bulawayo (1948.5.2-7)
Khami	H. Balfour Collection (1906) Exchange with the National Museum of Southern Rhodesia, Bulawayo (1948.5.26-39)
Lydiate	Exchange with the National Museum of Southern Rhodesia, Bulawayo (1948.5.1)
Morven, Bembesi District	J.C. Mance Collection (1922)
Rusape, Fishervale Farm	Mrs A. Mozley Collection (1942.12.59)
Sabi River, 6 miles east of Selukwe District	Capt. E.M. Andrews Collection (1906) F White Collection (1910)
Shamva, Lion's Head Kopje	C.P May Collection, 1930 (1958.5.3)
Umtali Ruins	H. Balfour Collection (1906)
Victoria Falls	H. Balfour Collection (1907; 1917) H. Balfour Collection, 1905 (1906; 1939) D.W. Jeffreys Collection (1954.7.9) Lamplugh Collection, 1905 (1906) J.A. Swan Collection (1947.6.30-33) F White Collection (1910) A.E.V. Zealley Collection, 1911 (1912)
Webster Ruin	Capt E.M. Andrews Collection (1907)
Zambezi River	Miss Rhodes Collection, ex Col. F Rhodes, 1905 (1906)
Zimbabwe, no further provenance	H. Balfour Collection (1905) H.H. Coghlan Collection, ex R. Summers (1956.12.39) J.C. Mance Collection, 1899 (1922) Transferred from the Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, ex Sir A. Evans, 1941 (1951.1.4) Purchased from the Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (1949.6.b1)
<i>Sheffield City Museum and Art Gallery, Weston Park, Sheffield S10 2TP</i>	
Bambata Cave	A.L. Armstrong Collection (Unnumbered)
Zimbabwe, no further provenance	A.L. Armstrong Collection (Unnumbered)

Alphabetical list of Collectors of Stone Age Material Housed in British Museums

Bold type indicates biographical details in Appendix 4

Andrews, Capt. E.M. (Pitt Rivers)	Crompton, E. (Pitt Rivers)
Armour, E. (Pitt Rivers)	Dale, Sir L. (Pitt Rivers)
Armstrong, A.L. (Cambridge, Manchester, Sheffield)	Davies, W.N.G. (Manchester)
Arnold, G. (Liverpool)	Dawkins, Prof. W. Boyd (Manchester, Pitt Rivers)
Atkinson, Mrs K.K. (Manchester)	Dekenah, J. (Natural History)
Avebury, Lord (Derby, Liverpool, Manchester)	Dreyer, Dr. T.F. (Natural History)
Bain, A.G. (Ashmolean, Natural History, Pitt Rivers)	Dunn, E.J. (Ashmolean, Pitt Rivers)
Bain, J.M. (Cambridge)	Dyer, G.H. Thistleton (Liverpool)
Balfour, H. (Pitt Rivers)	Eloff, J.F. (Cambridge)
Barlow, F.P. (Ashmolean)	Evans, Sir J. (Ashmolean, Pitt Rivers)
Beaseley, Mr (Liverpool)	Evans, M.S. (Manchester)
Bell, A.C. (Pitt Rivers)	Evans, Lt. Col. Pennefather (Liverpool)
Blair, J.A. (Hungarian)	Everitt, Miss C.O. (Cambridge)
Bliss, C.G. (Pitt Rivers)	Fielden, Col. H.W. (Cambridge, Liverpool, Pitt Rivers)
Bowie, Mrs A.A.L. (Natural History)	Fitzsimmons, F.W. (Pitt Rivers)
Bowker, T.H. (N, Pitt Rivers)	Flower, J.W. (Pitt Rivers)
Bradshaw, Mrs (Natural History)	Foster, Mr (Manchester)
Braine, Mr C.B.C. (Birmingham)	Foster, Mrs W.K. (Cambridge)
Braunholtz, H.J. (Pitt Rivers)	Fuggle, Rev. F.A. (Cambridge)
Brinkner, Dr (Cambridge)	Gardner, Rev. Fr. T. (Cambridge, Pitt Rivers)
Broom, Dr. R. (Pitt Rivers)	Giffen, M.H. (Cambridge)
Brown, Prof. H.T. (Pitt Rivers)	Goodwin, A.H.J. (Pitt Rivers)
Brown, L.E. (Cambridge)	Gordon, Prof. W.J. (Natural History)
Brunton, Mrs G. (Pitt Rivers)	Griesback, G.L. (Natural History)
Burkitt, M.C. (Cambridge)	Griffith, A.F. (Cambridge)
Butters, J.T (Pitt Rivers)	Gulliver, G (Pitt Rivers)
Chubb, E.C. (Cambridge)	Hadfield (Manchester)
Cleverly, J.J. (Manchester)	Hardy, Col. W.E. (Natural History, Pitt Rivers)
Coghlan, H.H. (Pitt Rivers)	Herolf, Mrs T. (Pitt Rivers)
Collins, A.E.P. (Cambridge)	Herbertson, A.J. (Pitt Rivers)
Cooke, C.K. (Cambridge)	Hewitt, J.T. (Pitt Rivers)
Cookson, H. (Liverpool, Natural History)	Hiley, F.E. (Natural History)

Hobley, Miss (Liverpool)
Hoffman, Dr. A.C. (Natural History)
Holmes, T. (Birmingham)
Hunt, Mr J. Lee (Liverpool)
Jeffreys, Mr M.D.W. (Pitt Rivers)
Johnson, J.P. (Pitt Rivers)
Johnson, P.C. (Manchester)
Johy, Mr K. (Natural History)
Jones, Rev. N. (Cambridge, Pitt Rivers)
Jones, Prof. T.R. (Natural History)
Kannemeyer, Dr. D. (Cambridge, Pitt Rivers)
Kingston, Dr. H.D.R. (Pitt Rivers)
Kusche, Dr. W.H.G. (Natural History)
Laidlaw, P.W. (Natural History)
Lamplugh (Pitt Rivers)
Larsen, Mr. (Natural History)
Lawrence, Dr. R.F. (Natural History)
Layard (Manchester)
Leith, G. (Bristol, Manchester, Sheffield)
Léppe, Dr (Natural History)
Lovett (Ashmolean)
Lyell, Sir C. (Ashmolean, Pitt Rivers)
Malan, Dr. B. (Cambridge)
Mance, J.C. (Pitt Rivers)
May, C.P. (Pitt Rivers)
Meiring, A.J.D. (Natural History)
Mellor, E.J. (Manchester)
Milard (Milland), J. (Cambridge)
Mozley, Mrs A (Pitt Rivers)
Myers, Sir J. (Cambridge)
Newall, R.S. (Cambridge)
Oakley, Dr. K.P. (Natural History)
Péringuey, L. (Cambridge, Pitt Rivers)
Pitt-Rivers, General (Pitt Rivers)
Prestwich, Sir J. (Natural History)
Radcliffe-Brown, Prof. A. (Cambridge)
Raephaely, Mrs P. (Natural History)
Reed, Dr. F.R.C. (Cambridge)
Reynolds, Prof. (Bristol)
Rhodes, Col. F. (Pitt Rivers)
Rickard, J.C. (Ashmolean, Cambridge, Pitt Rivers)
Sampson, Dr. C.G. (Pitt Rivers)
Sanderson, J. (Pitt Rivers)
Sayce, R.U. (Cambridge)
Scholfield, Miss (Cambridge)
Schönland, Dr S. (Pitt Rivers)
Seligman, Prof. C.G. (Pitt Rivers)
Seton-Lloyd (Scunthorpe)
Snell, Miss F.M. (Pitt Rivers)
Sollas, Prof. W. (Pitt Rivers)
Strachan, I. (Natural History)
Summers, R. (Pitt Rivers)
Swan, J.A. (Pitt Rivers)
Tapp, Dr. W.M. (Cambridge)
Taylor, J.B. (Pitt Rivers)
Thorpe, H.G. (Hungarian)
Thurburn, Capt. H. (Pitt Rivers)
Townnoe, L.E. (Natural History)
Underwood, (Cambridge)
Van Alphen, J.G. (Pitt Rivers)
Van Heerden, Dr P. (Cambridge, Pitt Rivers)
Ward, Miss P. (Pitt Rivers)
Ward, Rev. J.R. (Pitt Rivers)
Warren, Miss D.E. (Natural History)
Watson, D.M.S. (Manchester)
Welsh, T. (Cambridge)
Whitaker, W. (Pitt Rivers)
White, F. (Cambridge, Pitt Rivers)
Wilman, Miss M. (Cambridge, Pitt Rivers)
Zealley, A.E.V. (Pitt Rivers)

List of Contributing Institutions

Birmingham Museum and Art Gallery, Chamberlain Square, Birmingham B3 3DH. Information provided by Mr P. Watson, Acting Keeper, Dept of Archaeology and Ethnography.
Bristol Museums and Art Gallery, Queen's Road, Bristol BS8 1RL. Information provided by Ms S. Giles, Curator of Ethnography and Foreign Archaeology.
University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnography University of Cambridge, Downing Street, Cambridge CB2 3DZ. Information provided by Dr R. Boast, Assistant Curator (Archaeology).
Derby Museum and Art Gallery, The Strand, Derby DE1 1BS. Information provided by Mr R. Langley, Documentation Officer.
Hunterian Museum and Art Gallery, University of Glasgow, University Avenue, Glasgow G12 8QQ. Information provided by Dr L. Keppie, Senior Curator/Reader in Roman Archaeology.
Institute of Archaeology, University College, University of London, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PY. (Collections currently housed at the British Museum, pending possible transfer of material). Information provided by Ms A. Roberts, formerly Assistant Curator, Quaternary Section, Dept of Prehistoric and Romano-British Antiquities, the British Museum.
Liverpool Museum, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 00A. Information provided by Ms H.L. Stumpe, Curator of Oceanic, North American and Arctic Ethnology.
The Manchester Museum, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PL. Information provided by Dr A.J.N.W. Prag, Keeper of Archaeology.
The Natural History Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 5BD. Information provided by Mr R. Kruszynski, Curator, Human Origins Group.
Ashmolean Museum, University of Oxford, Beaumont Street, Oxford OX1 2PH. Information provided by Ms A. Roberts, Collections Manager, Dept of Antiquities.
Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford, Parks Road, Oxford OX2 6PN. Information provided by Dr P.J. Mitchell, Curator of African Archaeology/Lecturer in African Prehistory.
Royal Albert Memorial Museum, Queen Street, Exeter EX4 3RX. Information provided by Dr J. Allan, Curator of Antiquities.
Royal Museum of Scotland, Chambers Street, Edinburgh EH1 1JF. Information provided by Ms B. Crozier, Curator: Africa, Americas and the Pacific.
Scunthorpe Museum and Art Gallery, Oswald Road, Scunthorpe DN15 7BD. Information provided by Mr K. Leahy, Keeper of Archaeology.
Sheffield City Museum and Art Gallery, Weston Park, Sheffield S10 2TP. Information provided by Mr J. Parsons, Keeper of Archaeology and Ethnography.

Appendix 4. Individual Collectors Represented in The British Museum Southern African Stone Age Collections

Dr Alan Cohen

Introduction

This Appendix gives biographical information on those individuals who contributed to the British Museum's Department of Prehistory and Early Europe (PEE) collections of Stone Age artefacts from southern Africa. All contributing collectors are listed alphabetically with dates of birth and death where known, followed by the provenances from which they collected material; provenances are spelt following the format used in the Gazetteer (Chapter 5) and can be located within it using the Concordance at its beginning. Further biographical information follows, emphasizing the southern African and/or archaeological connections of the individuals concerned. Where appropriate, key references are given from which further information can be obtained.

To check if a particular individual also contributed to the southern African Stone Age collections of the British Museum's Department of Ethnography reference should be made to the list of collectors at the end of Appendix 1. Similar lists for collectors of other African material held by PEE, and for collectors of Southern African material held at other museums in Britain are included in Appendices 2 and 3 respectively.

Anderson, Andrew A. before 1845 - after 1896

Sites: Auob River; Barkly West; Boataname; Boshof; Botswana, no further provenance; Bubi River; Campbell; Carmarło Drift; Chue Pan; Cubango River; Damaraland; Dwarsberg; Freevast; Gaseitšive's Country; Great Fish River; Griquatown; Great Salt Pan (Montshiwa); Hakskeenpan; Harts River; Kalahari Desert; Khama's Country; Kheis; Kimberley; Kimberley (Du Toits Pan); Klip Drift; Kuruman; Lake Ngami; Langeberg; Limpopo River; Matabeleland; Molapo River; Molepolole; Mpakwe River; Ngotwane River; Nossob River; Owambo; Shoshong; Sivonel; Spitskop; Steenbokpan (Steinbok Farm); Steenbokpan (Steinbok Pan); Swartmodder; Swartmodder ?; Tati Goldfields; Tati River; Tonga River; Transvaal, no further provenance; Vaal River; Witwater.

Born in Scotland, Anderson emigrated to South Africa and from 1860 travelled extensively in the interior of the sub-continent, including Namibia, Botswana and western Zimbabwe, where he visited King Lobengula of the Matabele in 1878. The following year he fought in the Zulu War and was then briefly in Pretoria, living in England between 1884 and 1888; it was during this period (October 20th 1885) that his collections were purchased for the Christy Collection. He left South Africa in 1890 to retire to Britain.

Little else is known of him, beyond what he published in two accounts of his travels (A.A. Anderson 1887a, 1887b). Both include references to the collection of stone artefacts from across the northern half of the sub-continent, as well as observations on ruined stone-walled enclosures of Iron Age date. Collecting stone artefacts as early as 1859, he was among the first to do so anywhere in southern Africa (D. Morris 1997). The Royal Geographical Society published his map of South Africa c. 1885. A collection of his water-colours is housed in the Africana Museum in Johannesburg (Kennedy 1963) with smaller collections in the Libraries of the South African Parliament, Cape Town, and the Royal Commonwealth Society, London. Some, such as those of Kora encampments on the farm Rooipoort (qv) in the Northern Cape Province, are of considerable ethnohistoric importance (D. Morris 1995).

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 3: 22.

Armstrong, Albert L. 1878-1958

Sites: Alexandersfontein; Bambata Cave; Barkly West; De Kiel Oost; Fish Hoek; Gokomere Cave; Gumali Cave; Gweru Kopje; Harare; Hope Fountain; Inyanga; Inyati; Jacobsdal; Kimberley; Leeuwfontein; Nswatugi Cave; Paardeberg; Petrus; Plumtree; Pommeru; Pommeru (Grave Site); Pommeru; Sawmills; Taung; Westacre Farm; Zimbabwe, no further provenance.

Born in England, Armstrong first worked as an art teacher and then as a surveyor and valuer. He became interested in archaeology while serving in Egypt during the First World War. He took a leading part in the excavation of a Neolithic flint mine at Grimes Graves, Norfolk, in 1920-24 and also excavated Upper Palaeolithic cave sites at Creswell Crags, Derbyshire. He directed the Rhodesian Archaeological Expedition of 1929, which formed part of the activities associated with the visit to southern Africa of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, publishing the results of his excavations at Bambata Cave two years later (Armstrong 1931). A second report on the Expedition's results was published in 1936 (Armstrong *et al.* 1936). Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries.

Additional information Obituary in *Transactions of the Hunter Archaeological Society*, vol. 8 (1963).

Atherstone, Hon. William G. 1814-1898

Sites: Bushman's River (Eastern Cape); Cape Flats; East London; Keiskamma River; Kleinemonde; Orange River.

Born in England, Atherstone's family were among the 1820 English settlers in the Eastern Cape Province. Having studied widely in Europe, he returned to South Africa to practise as a doctor, including a spell as a military surgeon in the Frontier Wars. In addition to pioneering the use of anaesthetics in the Cape Colony, he had extensive interests in botany and geology, founding the Grahamstown Botanical Gardens and the Scientific and Literary Society, the eventual ancestor of the Albany Museum. Among other claims to fame, he was the person to identify as such the first diamond found in South Africa, became a member of the Cape Colony's House of Assembly in 1881 and was Honorary President of the South African Association for the Advancement of Science at its first meeting in 1896. Linked by marriage with **T. H. Bowker** and **J. H. Bowker**, he was also associated with Dr D. Kannemeyer (1890), author of an important early work on southern African stone artefacts, and **A.G. Bain**. Fellow of the Geological Society.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 1: 25-27.

Avebury, Lord (Lubbock, Sir John) 1834-1913

Sites: Buffalo River; East London

Lubbock inherited a bank from his father at the age of 14 and gave up a formal education in order to become involved in its management. He served on several financial commissions before entering the House of Commons as Member of Parliament for Maidstone in 1874. He sat as Member of Parliament for the University of London after 1880, having been

elected as its Vice-Chancellor in 1872. He was a close friend of Charles Darwin and Sir Augustus Franks and son-in-law of General Pitt-Rivers, as well as an important figure in the development of archaeology and anthropology in his own right, serving as President of the Society of Antiquaries of London and of the Anthropological Institute. His chief work *Pre-Historical Times* (Lubbock 1865) ran through several editions until 1913 and was the major English language introductory text to prehistoric archaeology of its time. In it he coined the terms Palaeolithic and Neolithic. Raised to the Peerage in 1900, he was responsible for the introduction of bank holidays and Britain's first antiquities protection legislation (the 1882 Ancient Monuments Act). He published several papers on stone implements from Africa (1869, 1870a, 1870b, 1871).

Additional information *Dictionary of National Biography of the Twentieth Century, 1912-1921*, pp. 345-347; Hutchinson (1914).

Ayres, Thomas

Sites: Rustenburg

Feilden (1883: 163) records that he acquired a group of five artefacts from a Mr Thomas Ayres of Potchefstroom who had collected them near Rustenburg. Only one of these artefacts is now in the British Museum collections and the whereabouts of the others are unknown. No further information has been obtained as to the identity of Mr Ayres, though **A.A. Anderson's** (1887b:160) reference to seeing 'very good stone implements in the possession of a medical gentleman' when he visited Potchefstroom in 1865 might be connected.

Bain, Andrew G. 1797-1864

Sites: Kleinemonde.

Born in Scotland, Bain arrived in South Africa in 1816 and explored parts of the Northern Cape Province and Botswana in 1825-26 and Pondoland (now in the Eastern Cape Province) in 1829 (Bain 1949). He served in the Colonial forces during the Sixth Frontier War of 1834-35 and in 1837 was attached to the Royal Engineers as a supervisor for the construction of military roads. He subsequently oversaw the construction of several important roads that tied the Cape Colony together, including that between Ceres and Wellington which passes through Bainskloof, named after him. Generally recognised as the father of South African geology, he compiled the first geological map of the country and was the first to discover the fossil remains of mammal-like reptiles in the rocks of the Karoo System. Associated with **Sir C. Lyell** and friend of **W.G. Atherstone**. Fellow of the Geological Society.

Additional information Hockly (1966); *Dictionary of South African Biography* 1: 35-38.

Bays, Dr. J. Bruce

Sites: Halseton.

Bays qualified in medicine in London in 1887 and remained on the British Medical Register until 1957, when he was living in East London, Eastern Cape Province. He is known to have met Miles Burkitt during the latter's visit to South Africa in 1927.

Bazley, William d. 1908

Sites: Alfred County Cave.

Vinnicombe (1976: 112) records that Bazley first farmed, unsuccessfully, in the Richmond area of KwaZulu-Natal and later moved to the coast. There he worked as a surveyor and engineer in the construction of the harbour at Port Shepstone, quarried marble and built the road linking Port Shepstone to Harding (magisterial seat of Alfred County). He retired in January 1904 and died four years later. Correspondent of **Sir C.H. Read**.

Bird, P. C.

Sites: Trelawney.

The only information obtained about Mr Bird indicates that he was living in Essex at the time of his donation of the Trelawney artefacts to the British Museum and subsequently moved to the village of Assington, where he is buried.

Bowker, James H. Colonel 1822-1900

Sites: Rorke's Drift.

Born in England, Bowker's family were among the 1820 Settlers and were granted a farm at Tharfield in the then Albany District of the Cape Colony. Having fought in the Frontier Wars of 1846 and 1850-53, Bowker was appointed commandant of the Frontier Armed and Mounted Police left in occupation of Xhosa lands in the eastern part of what is now the Eastern Cape Province. He continued in this position until 1866, held several other Government appointments and then became High Commissioner of Basutoland on its annexation to the Cape Colony in 1868. As well as conducting excavations (sadly unrecorded as far as is known) in rock-shelters in Lesotho, Bowker was also an entomologist and botanist of some note and was in KwaZulu-Natal in 1879 during the Zulu War where he collected stone artefacts at Rorke's Drift. Associated with Sir C. Lyell. Brother of **T. H. Bowker**.

Additional information Gooch (1881); Hockly (1966).

Bowker, Thomas H. Commandant 1808-1885

Sites: probable source of the material donated by **Grey** from Tharfield.

Born in England, Bowker's family were among the 1820 Settlers and were granted a farm at Tharfield in the then Albany District of the Cape Colony. He served in the Colonial military forces in the Frontier Wars of the 1828 to 1853 period, was Resident Magistrate of the Kat River settlement in 1848 and was the founder of Queenstown, now an important town in the northern part of the Eastern Cape Province. Bowker represented Albany and later Queenstown in the Cape Colony's House of Assembly and served in Kimberley as Secretary to the Land Commission on the Diamond Fields in 1872. He was one of South Africa's first antiquarians, collecting stone artefacts from several localities in the Eastern Cape Province, some of which were later presented to the Rotunda Museum of Artillery in Woolwich (now at the Albany Museum, Grahamstown).

Additional information Goodwin (1955); Hewitt (1955); Hockly (1966).

Braunholtz, Hermann J. 1888-1963

Sites: Alexandersfontein; Avalon; Barkly West; Bloemhof; Brakfontein; Canteen Kopje; Cape Flats; Christiana (Showlands Kopje); De Kiel Oost; Fauresmith (Factory site); Fauresmith (Town Spruit site); Hope Fountain; Koffiefontein (Engravings Site); Koffiefontein (Sekretaris Kop); Lockshoek; Mauchini Brook; Milnerton-Maitland; Nootgedacht; Pniel; Powola Brook; Skildegat Cave; Stellenbosch; Stellenbosch (Lorraine Farm); Ventershoek (Christol Cave); Ventershoek (Talus below Christol Cave); Ventershoek (west of Christol Cave); Vereeniging; Zimbabwe, no further provenance.

Born in England and educated at Cambridge, Braunholtz began work at the British Museum in 1913 and had a distinguished career there as an ethnographer, becoming Keeper of the Department of Oriental Antiquities and Ethnography in 1938, and then Keeper of the newly created Department of Ethnography from 1945-53. He also served three terms as President of the Royal Anthropological Institute (1926-35, 1937-39, 1941-43). Visited Southern Africa for the meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science in 1929.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 6: 130.

Brown, Horace L.

Sites: Beyers Kloof Farm.

The only information available about Mr Brown is that he was living in Kensington at the time of his donation of the Beyers Kloof Farm implements to the British Museum in 1921.

Busk, Charles J.

Sites: Cape Flats.

Mr Busk was a resident of Cape Town and associate of **Rev. L. Dale** and **George McKay**. Little is known about him, except by reference to his brother, the eminent surgeon and palaeontologist George Busk (1807-1886). At the 1868 International Congress of Prehistoric Archaeology at Norwich, George Busk exhibited stone implements sent from South Africa by his brother, Charles, and the **Rev. Langham Dale**. These implements were presented via George Busk to the Christy Collection at the British Museum in 1869.

Christy, Henry 1810-1865

Sites: Auob River; Boatlaname; Boshof; Botswana, no further provenance; Bubi River; Buffalo River; Bushmans River; Campbell; Cape Flats; Cape of Good Hope; Carmarillo Drift; Chue Pan; Cubango River; Damaraland; Dwarsberg; East London; East London, (British Kaffraria); Estcourt; Freevast; Gaseitise's Country; Grahamstown; Great Fish River; Great Salt Pan; Griqualand West; Griquatown; Hakskeenpan; Harts River; Hout Bay; Isandhlwana; Kaffirland (*sic*); Kalahari Desert; Keiskamma River; Khama's Country; Kheis; Kimberley; Kimberley (Du Toits Pan); Kimberley (Sluits); Kleinemonde; Klip Drift; Kuruman; Lake Ngami; Langeberg; Lesotho, no further provenance; Limpopo River; Matabeleland, no further provenance; Molapo River; Molopolole; Natal, no further provenance; Newcastle; Ngotwane River; Nossob River; Orange River; Owambo; Pietermaritzburg; Port Beaufort; Pretoria; Prieska; Rustenburg; Rorke's Drift; Sivonel; South Africa, no further provenance; Spitskop; Steenbokpan (Steinbok Farm); Steenbokpan (Steinbok Pan); Swartmodder; Swartmodder ?; The Curragh; Tonga River; Transvaal, no further provenance; Vaal River; Vogelstruisfontein Farm; Witwater; Zululand, no further provenance.

Born in London, Christy took over and further developed his father's millinery company in Stockport and expanded his fortune by introducing Turkish towelling to Britain and by inheriting a joint stock bank. While travelling for business reasons he amassed a huge ethnographic collection and by 1863 was so interested in the problem of human antiquity and the possibility of human evolution that he financed the excavations of the eminent French palaeontologist Edouard Lartet. Several of these excavations were at caves in the Dordogne region of France, including several (such as Laugerie Haute, La Madeleine and Le Moustier) that became classic sites for the European Upper Palaeolithic (Lartet & Christy 1865-75). After Christy's death Sir Augustus Franks was responsible for adding to his collection and money left by Christy for this purpose permitted the acquisition of Stone Age material that might not otherwise have been acquired in competition with more glamorous material for Museum funding.

Additional information *Dictionary of National Biography*, pp. 295-296.

Collins, Colonel E. R. born 1870, died after 1935

Sites: Burgersdorp; Devondale Sidings; Doornlaagte; Klerksdorp; Meyerton; Palmietpan; Panfontein; Riversdale Farm; Vereeniging.

A major in the Second South African War of 1899-1902, Collins was a career Army officer who went on to fight in the First World War. Some of the finds made during his military service in South Africa were later donated to the British Museum and published (Collins & Smith 1919). His archaeological interests later saw him become (in 1919) a

member of the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia.

Cookson, H.

Sites: Muden.

The only information available about Mr Cookson is that he was living in Natal at the time of the donation of the material from Muden in 1955. The donation was arranged with the assistance of the archaeologist Robert S. Newall (1884-1978), excavator of Stonehenge with Colonel Hawley and long-time supporter of Salisbury Museum.

Cranswick, Rev. Rupert L. 1894-1978

Sites: Plumtree.

An Anglican priest, Cranswick was ordained in 1924 and became Curate of the Church of St. John the Baptist in Bulawayo in 1926, before becoming Vicar of Plumtree and Chaplain of Plumtree School between 1930 and 1937. He subsequently served in a variety of localities within Zimbabwe, before retiring as Honorary Canon of Mashonaland from 1961 to 1967.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 7: 180.

Dale, Rev. Dr Sir Langham 1826-1894

Sites: Cape Flats; East London.

Graduating from Oxford in 1848, Dale was offered the Chair of Classics and English Literature at the South African College, Cape Town in the same year. He played a highly important role in the development of education in the Cape Colony, serving as Superintendent-General of Education from 1859 to 1881 and being instrumental in the passage of the 1865 Education Act, which made English the medium of instruction in state schools. He campaigned for the establishment of a university and became Vice-Chancellor when the South African College developed into the University of Cape Town in 1873; he was elected Chancellor in 1892. In addition to collecting stone artefacts, he also published on the South African Stone Age (Dale 1870a, 1870b, 1871). He presented material to the British Museum both directly and via **George Busk**.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 1: 201-204; Goodwin (1928).

De Villiers, Roland

Sites: Paarl.

The only information available about Master De Villiers is that his objects from Paarl were donated to the British Museum in 1930 through David De Villiers of Keurfontein, North Paarl.

Du Toit, Alexander L. 1878-1948

Sites: Karrieput.

Educated in Cape Town, Du Toit graduated in mining engineering at the Royal Technical College, Glasgow and studied geology at the Royal College of Science, London, before being appointed lecturer in geology at both institutions in 1901. Returning to South Africa two years later he joined the Cape Colony's geological commission and surveyed much of the Karoo, Transkei and KwaZulu-Natal, establishing himself as an authority on both the geology and palaeontology of South Africa. Joining the Transvaal Geological Survey in 1912, he then became consulting geologist for De Beers in 1927, retiring to Cape Town in 1947. Author of numerous geological papers, he was successively President of the Geological Society of South Africa, the South African Association for the Advancement of Science and the South African Archaeological Society, as well as a Fellow of the Royal Society.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 1: 266-268.

Dunn, Edward J. 1844-1937

Sites: Griquatown

Born in Britain, Dunn emigrated to Australia in 1849 and qualified there as a mining surveyor. He came to South Africa in 1871 as government geologist of the Cape Colony and played a role in the development of the Kimberley diamond mines and subsequently the goldfields of the Rand. Principally a collector of ethnographic material from southern Africa, Dunn also collected and wrote about stone artefacts, mostly in the Karoo and on the Cape Peninsula (Dunn 1880, 1908, 1931). Returning to Australia in 1886 he took most of his southern African collection with him, although much of this subsequently came into the possession of the Pitt Rivers Museum, Oxford. Fellow of the Geological Society, and recipient of the Murchison Medal in 1905.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 2: 204-205.

Edwards, Wilfred N. Dr 1890-1956.

Sites: Khami.

Educated at Cambridge, Edwards was a palaeobotanist and historian of geology who worked at The Natural History Museum between 1913 and 1955, ending his career as Keeper of Geology. His wideranging researches on fossil plants spanned the globe from New Zealand to Greenland.

Additional information *Proceedings of the Geological Society of London* 1554: 142-144.

Elliott, Clarence 1881-1969

Sites: Simondium (Vriedeslust Farm)

British by birth, Elliott spent only three years in South Africa, working as a fruit farmer near Paarl from 1902 to 1905. He then returned to Britain, setting up the Six Hills Nursery in Stevenage, which became world famous for its alpine and rockery plants, many of which he collected in the course of numerous expeditions to the Mediterranean, South America and elsewhere. He sold several artefacts to the British Museum in 1906, although his name is incorrectly recorded in the Accession Register as 'Charles Elliott'. He sold the remainder of his collection to **Dr W. A. Sturge** in 1908.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 6: 346; Letters in Sturge archive.

Evans, John Sir 1823-1908

Sites: Port Beaufort.

A businessman and owner of a paper mill in Hemel Hempstead, Evans developed an interest in geology and fossil collecting at an early age. A close friend of Sir Augustus Franks, in 1858 he joined with Sir Joseph Prestwich to investigate the claims made by the French antiquarian Boucher de Perthes for the antiquity and contemporaneity of stone artefacts and the bones of extinct animal species at sites in the Somme gravels (Daniel 1975). Confirmation of these claims was instrumental in demonstrating that the origins of humanity lay in a period far beyond the traditional Bible-derived time-frame. Evans combined his geological and Palaeolithic interests with the study of Celtic coinage, stone tools, and late prehistoric metalwork, producing the standard texts of his time on these aspects of British archaeology (i.e. Evans 1864, 1872, 1881, 1898). Among other offices he held, he was President of the Numismatic Society of London (1872-1908), Vice-President of the Anthropological Society of Great Britain and Ireland (1897) and Treasurer of the Royal Society (1878-98), as well as a Trustee of the British Museum.

Additional information *Dictionary of National Biography Supplement*, pp. 634-637; Evans (1943).

Exton, Hugh Dr 1833-1903

Sites: Lesotho, no further provenance.

Born in England, Exton emigrated to the Cape Colony in 1861 and practised briefly as a doctor in Grahamstown before travelling in Botswana where he collected birds, later publishing on the anthropology and ornithology of the area in the *Cape Monthly Magazine*. He moved to Bloemfontein in 1870 and worked there as a doctor, also serving as Mayor between 1881 and 1883. He was instrumental in establishing the National Museum and was its Honorary Curator from 1877. He moved to Johannesburg in 1888, but served as a doctor on the British side during the Second South African War (1899-1902). He was the first President of the South African Geological Society and also a President of the South African Medical Society.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 3: 282.

Favell, Dr Richard V. 1881-1936

Sites: Gokomere Cave; Gweru Kopje; Hope Fountain; Inyati; Nswatugi Cave; Sawmills; Taung.

English by birth, Favell was a doctor who retired to Cornwall in 1924 where he became a member of the County Council and served as High Sheriff in 1934. He was closely associated with **A. L. Armstrong**, working with him not only at Grimes Graves and in Derbyshire, but also on the Rhodesian Archaeological Expedition of 1929. They were elected at the same time (March 5th 1925) and on the nomination of the same individuals as Fellows of the Society of Antiquaries of London.

Additional information Obituary in *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* (1936) p. 261.

Feilden, Colonel Henry W. 1838-1921

Sites: Buffalo River; Estcourt; Isandhlwana; Natal, no further provenance; Newcastle; Pietermaritzburg; Rustenburg; Zululand, no further provenance.

A career soldier, Feilden saw service in the Indian Mutiny (1857-58), the Second Opium War (1860) and the American Civil War (on the Confederate side, 1862-65), before fighting in both the First and Second South African Wars (1881, 1900-02). The majority of his South African collections were made in 1881 (Feilden 1883), although collections (not in the British Museum) made from the Cape Flats were the result of his second South African posting as Paymaster of the Imperial Yeomanry in 1900-02. He subsequently travelled in both the Northern Cape Province and Zimbabwe, and was the first person to draw attention to the presence of stone artefacts in the gravels of the Zambezi River above and below Victoria Falls (Feilden 1905). The breadth of his interests are indicated by the fact that he served as a naturalist on the British Polar Expedition of 1875-76 and travelled widely in the Arctic, as well as by his observation that nineteenth-century Bushmen made use of abandoned sodawater bottles to make stone artefacts (Feilden 1883). In addition to the British Museum, he also donated archaeological material from Southern Africa to Norwich Museum (now at Liverpool Museum) and Cambridge A & E.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 2; Obituary in *Transactions of the Norfolk & Norwich Naturalists Society* (1921) p. 220-21. Letters held by Liverpool Museum.

Fisher, B. B.

Sites: Meyerton.

Probably Mr Bernard Fisher, his association with Southern Africa is unknown.

Frames, Minett E. 1862-1923

Sites: The Curragh.

Born in Port Elizabeth, South Africa, Frames was a mining engineer who worked in South Africa and Kenya, before dying

during a surveying expedition in Angola. He excavated The Curragh Cave in the Drakensberg Mountains of KwaZulu-Natal of which he published a brief account (Frames 1898). Associated with **G.W. Lamplugh**. Fellow of the Geological Society.

Additional information *Obituary Proc. Geol. Soc.* 83, (1927) p. lix.

Frere, Sir H. Bartle E. 1815-1884.

Sites: Kaffirland [sic]; Kalahari Desert.

A grandson of John Frere of early antiquarian fame (Daniel 1975), Frere entered the Indian Civil Service in 1834, becoming Governor of Bombay between 1862 and 1867 and Special Commissioner to East Africa in 1873 with a remit to negotiate the abolition of the slave trade with the Sultan of Zanzibar. He was appointed Governor of the Cape Colony and British High Commissioner in South Africa in 1877 by Disraeli's Conservative Government and was charged by the Colonial Office with the task of uniting the British colonies and the independent Boer republics within a British controlled federation. Partly to acquire Boer support for this idea, he provoked war with the Zulu in 1879, a war which began disastrously for the British with the destruction of a large part of Lord Chelmsford's army at Isandhlwana and the death of the Prince Imperial, heir to the exiled Bonaparte Dynasty of France. Though the Zulu were defeated in 1880, Frere was recalled to London the same year. As well as the evidence of the ethnographic and archaeological collections that he made and which were subsequently donated to the British Museum, his wider interests are demonstrated by his Presidency of the Asiatic Society in 1872 and the Geographical Society in 1873.

Additional information *Dictionary of National Biography* pp. 697-706. *Dictionary of South African Biography* 2: 243-246.

Frylinck, Carel P. M. 1896-?

Sites: Hartebeestfontein; Roedtan.

A mining engineer of Dutch ancestry working in the then northern Transvaal, Frylinck had studied in the Netherlands before returning to South Africa. He subsequently worked briefly in Indonesia (then the Dutch East Indies), before settling in Holland.

Fuller, Capt. A. W. F.

Sites: Barkly West; Bloemhof.

Very little is known about Captain Fuller, except that he was living in London SW2 at the time of the purchase of the material by the British Museum in 1930. The purchase included both archaeological and ethnographic material and is noted as having been 'collected by HJB' (perhaps **Hermann J. Braunholtz**). How Fuller obtained the material is unclear.

Gardner, Rev. Fr. Thomas I. 1866-1944

Sites: Driefontein; Gokomere Cave.

Born in England, Gardner was ordained as a priest of the Society of Jesus in 1899 and shortly thereafter (1902) was posted to Bulawayo to teach at St. George's School. He subsequently worked at several other missions in Zimbabwe, including that at Gokomere near Masvingo (formerly Fort Victoria). Having explored archaeological sites while training as a Jesuit in north Wales, he went on to carry out some of the earliest archaeological excavations in Zimbabwe. He was close friends with Father Philip Stapleton, another amateur archaeologist, who himself taught at St. George's College, Harare, between 1929 and 1938 and who had previously been based in Grahamstown, where he had collaborated with **John Hewitt**.

Additional information *Our Dead 1939-1945* (Society of Jesus) pp. 308-311.

Goldsmid, Albert E. W. Colonel 1846-1904

Sites: South Africa, no further provenance.

Goldsmid served on the British Army's General Staff, taking part in the Second South African War of 1899-1902 as Assistant Adjutant General of the Sixth Division. He fought at the Battle of Paardeberg in 1900.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 1: 281.

Gordon, Sir Home Seton 1845-1906

Sites: Bulataga; Francistown Kopje; Gungwe Kopje; Ingwe River Farm 103; Makgadikgadi Pans; Nata River; Ramatlabama; Sekonje River; Senyowe Drift; Tati River; Tshesebe; Vukwe Drift.

Gordon was trained at the Royal Military College, Sandhurst, and served briefly with the 44th East Essex Regiment of Foot, and later with the Royal Glamorgan Light Infantry Militia. He travelled extensively throughout the world, including Africa. His collection of material from the 'Tati Territory' (Botswana) was donated to the British Museum by his son (also H. S. Gordon) in 1934. A detailed contemporary plan of the Tati Territory showing location of farms and acreage of plots of land accompanied the donation (Ethno Doc 80).

Additional information *Who Was Who* 1

Grey, Sir George 1812-1898

Sites: Cape Flats; Tharfield.

Grey was one of the most distinguished British colonial administrators of the Nineteenth Century, being appointed Governor of South Australia in 1840 the year after he sold his army commission. He subsequently served as Governor of New Zealand (1846-53), Governor of the Cape Colony (1854-61) and once more as Governor of New Zealand (1861-68). After spending part of his retirement in Britain, he returned to New Zealand and became Prime Minister in 1877, an office he held for two years. He continued to serve in the New Zealand House of Representatives until 1893 when he finally returned to England. He published an article on stone tools in 1869.

Additional information *Dictionary of National Biography Suppl.* pp. 782-789; *Dictionary of South African Biography*, 1.

Hall, J. C. F.

Sites: Mavoio.

Hardy, Colonel W. E. 1866-1959

Sites: Fish Hoek; Noordhoek.

Born in Britain and qualifying as a doctor in 1888, Hardy was commissioned into the Royal Army Medical Corps in 1891 and served as a medical officer in the Second South African War (1899-1902) and subsequently served in India as Assistant Director of Medical Services at Peshawar (now in Pakistan). Retiring from the army, he settled in Cape Town in 1924 and spent part of his retirement pursuing his archaeological interests on the Cape Peninsula. He was both a founder member and the first President of the South African Archaeological Society (1945-46).

Additional information Goodwin 1926a; Malan 1939.

Heanley, T. W.

Sites: Mafikeng.

The only information available about Mr Heanley is that he was living near Liss in Hampshire at the time of the donation of the handaxe to the British Museum in 1937, and that he had been at the railway station at Mafeking on 11 Feb. 1936 when he found the implement.

Hewitt, Dr John 1880-1961

Sites: Cape Padrone.

Primarily a biologist with an international reputation in herpetology and entomology, Hewitt was born in England and worked as a teacher after leaving Cambridge. He was Curator of the Kuching Museum, Sarawak, between 1905 and 1909 and moved to South Africa in 1909 to work at the Transvaal Museum in Pretoria. The following year he was appointed Director of the Albany Museum in Grahamstown (Eastern Cape Province, South Africa), a position which he held until 1958. He pioneered systematic archaeological excavation in the Eastern Cape, working *inter alia* at both the type sites of the Wilton and the Howieson's Poort industries (Hewitt 1921; Hewitt & Stapleton 1927). He was President of the South African Archaeological Society from 1948 to 1949.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 4: 232-233.

Hillier, Dr Alfred P. 1858-1911

Sites: Buffalo River Drift; Buffalo (River) Shell Mound; Cape Flats; East London.

Having first gone to South Africa from Britain to learn ostrich farming, Hillier graduated from the University of Cape Town in 1877 and then obtained medical training at Edinburgh University. After working as a doctor in Britain he returned to South Africa and worked as a surgeon in both East London (Eastern Cape Province) and Kimberley (Northern Cape Province). He was President of the South African Medical Congress in 1893 and a member of the Johannesburg-based Reform Committee in 1895-96 involved with the attempt by Cecil Rhodes and Dr Jameson to invade and take over the South African Republic. For his participation in the Jameson Raid of 1896 he was imprisoned in Pretoria, but returned to Britain on his release in 1897. Hillier (1898) published an account of his experiences of the Jameson Raid, including a reprint of an earlier work on 'The Antiquity of Man in South Africa' (1890). Elected Member of Parliament for Hitchin in 1910, he committed suicide the following year.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 5: 346; *Who Was Who* 1897-1916.

Hobley, Charles W. 1867-1947

Sites: Sawmills.

A geologist who worked with the Imperial British East African Company in 1890 during the initial British acquisition of Kenya. He subsequently held several positions within the East African Civil Service and was a member of the East African Protectorate's Legislative Council from 1912 to 1920. After his retirement and return to Britain he served on the Councils of the Geological Society, the Royal Geographical Society and the Royal Anthropological Institute and was Vice President of the Geological Society in 1930. His collection was donated to the British Museum in 1947 by his daughter, Frances,

Additional information *Who Was Who*, 4.

Jansen, François J. 1869-1930

Sites: Victoria West.

Born at Graaf-Reinet, Jansen became Magistrate of the Victoria West District in what is now South Africa's Northern Cape Province and collected mainly in this area. His one published work (Jansen 1926) described the Victoria West technique in detail and he also collaborated with C. H. T. D. Heese and A. J. H. Goodwin in further investigations (Goodwin & Van Riet Lowe 1929).

Jones, Rev. Dr. Neville 1880-1954

Sites: Alexandersfontein; Bambata Cave; Barkly West; De Kiel Oost; Ematjeni River; Embushini; Hope Fountain; Inyati; Inyati

(Huckle's Farm); Jacobsdal; Leeuwfontein; Petrus; Sawmills; Taung; Turk Mine.

Born in Britain, Jones was ordained in 1909 and was appointed a missionary at Hope Fountain near Bulawayo in 1912. His archaeological interests began to develop with his discovery of an important Early Stone Age site at the Mission the following year and he went on to play the leading role in the early development of Stone Age archaeology in Zimbabwe. He discovered and then excavated at Bambata Cave in 1919 (Arnold & Jones 1919) and returned there in 1929 in collaboration with A. L. Armstrong and at the invitation of the University of Cape Town and the British Association for the Advancement of Science. He was the first archaeologist to identify the Middle Stone Age in Zimbabwe, but also worked in South Africa, excavating at the key Iron Age site of Mapungubwe in 1933 (Fouché 1937). In 1936 he was appointed Keeper of Prehistory of the National Museum of Southern Rhodesia and his collections formed the initial basis of its archaeological exhibits. He was also largely responsible for the creation of the Southern Rhodesian Monuments Commission, as well as author of the first overall surveys of Zimbabwean prehistory (N. Jones 1926, 1949). He served as President of the South African Archaeological Society 1953-54.

Additional information *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 9: 141; *Man* January 1955, pp. 5-6.

Kenny, W. H.

Sites: Charter District; Gweru Kopje; Shangani.

A prospector active in what is now Zimbabwe at the end of the nineteenth/beginning of the twentieth centuries (N. Jones 1949: 10). His material came to the British Museum by transfer from both Bulawayo Museum (1921) and the Geological Museum (1989).

Kenyon, Dame Kathleen M. 1906-1978

Sites: Paarl.

Educated at Oxford, Kenyon assisted Gertrude Caton-Thompson (1931) in her 1929 excavations at Great Zimbabwe conducted on behalf of the British Association for the Advancement of Science. She subsequently worked as secretary of the Institute of Archaeology in London (1935-48) and was its acting Director from 1942 to 1946. She lectured in Palestinian archaeology at the University of London from 1948 to 1962 and was director of the British School of Archaeology at Jerusalem between 1951 and 1966, with major programmes of research at Jericho and Jerusalem to her credit (1960, 1967). Following her retirement from London, she became Principal of St. Hugh's College, Oxford in 1962 until 1973. While there she was instrumental in securing funding for a Research Fellowship in Archaeology, which provided the financial basis on which the College decided in 1994 to create a Tutorial Fellowship in Archaeology linked with Oxford University's Lecturership in African Prehistory (one of the few teaching positions designated for African archaeology within the United Kingdom).

Additional information *Who Was Who* 7: 431.

Kettlewell, Rev. Percy W. H. 1868-1950

Sites: Alicedale; Kasouga River; Sugar Loaf Hill; Wilton Large Rock Shelter.

Educated at Oxford, Kettlewell was ordained an Anglican priest in 1896. He became Headmaster of St. Andrews College, a leading private school in Grahamstown (Eastern Cape Province) in 1909, a position he held for 24 years. Following his retirement from the College, he became Vicar of Bucksland, Aylesbury, in England (1934-44) and Canon Emeritus of Grahamstown Cathedral (1945-50). He organised a transfer of material from the Albany Museum to the British Museum in 1922.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 4: 636; *Dictionary of South African Biography*, 5.

King, Rev. Fr. Edward 1874-1936

Sites: Driefontein.

Born in England, King was ordained as a priest of the Society of Jesus in 1908 and taught at Hodder School until 1921. He then spent 15 years as the editor of the *Zambezi Mission Record* and the *Missionary Magazine* and three years as editor of the *Jesuit Directory*. He played an important part in missionary conferences in the late 1920s and was Chairman of the Joint Committee for Foreign Missions in 1930. He toured Zimbabwe between October 1931 and October 1932 and presumably met **Father Gardner** at that time. A letter from Gardner dated 22nd January 1931 (Ethnographic document 20) records that Gardner had sent two cases of stone implements found at Felixburg to Rome for exhibition at the Vatican and it is possible that this is the source of the material that King donated to the British Museum.

Additional information Obituary in Society of Jesus *Letters and Notes* 51 (1936).

Lamplugh, G. W. 1859-1926

Sites: Matetsi Valley.

A business man and amateur geologist until the age of 33, Lamplugh turned professional in 1892, joining the Geological Survey of Great Britain. He rose to become its Assistant Director between 1914 and 1920 and was also President of the Geological Society from 1918 until 1920. His main research was on glaciology, but he also investigated the geology and archaeology of the Victoria Falls area during the visit to southern Africa of the British Association for the Advancement of Science in 1905 (Lamplugh 1905a, 1905b).

Additional information Penny, L.F. 1964; 'Early Discoverers XXIV: George William Lamplugh 1859-1926', *Journal of Glaciology*.

Layard, Edgar L. 1824-1900

Sites: Cape Flats; Cape of Good Hope.

Layard followed his father's footsteps into the Ceylon Civil Service and was called to the bar there in 1846. He moved to the Cape Colony in 1855 as Private Secretary to Sir George Grey, its then Governor, and later moved with him to New Zealand. He returned to the Cape in 1862 as Arbitrator for cases brought under treaties regulating the suppression of the slave trade and became a judge in 1867 before being transferred to the Consular Service. There he was both the first British administrator of Fiji and later Consul in New Caledonia (1876-90). While in Cape Town he founded and became the first curator of the precursor of the South African Museum, publishing accounts of its mammalian and ornithological collections, as well as writing on archaeology (Layard 1870). He was a friend of **T. H. Bowker** and brother to Sir Henry Austin Layard, who pioneered the study of Assyrian archaeology (Daniel 1975).

Additional information *Who Was Who* 1: 417; *Dictionary of South African Biography* 1: 467-468.

Lee Doux, James A.

Sites: Windsorton.

Author of a paper reporting on his finds in the Vaal gravels (Lee Doux 1914), no further biographical information on this individual has come to light.

Leith, Dr George 1852-1903

Sites: Mossel Bay; Mossel Bay Flats; Pretoria; Pretoria (Arcadia); Pretoria (Camp Gravels); Pretoria (Meintjeskop); Pretoria (Muckleneuk); Pretoria (Wonderboom).

Born in Scotland, Leith came to South Africa in 1879 as a

teacher, but subsequently established himself as a farmer and then as a lawyer (B. Leith 1964). He was introduced to archaeology by Kannemeyer (1890) and was prompted by him to excavate at Cape St. Blaize Cave, Mossel Bay to vindicate **Dr Atherstone's** views that shell-rich deposits there were of human origin. He subsequently excavated shell middens in rock-shelters at East London and then moved to Pretoria where he settled as an attorney in 1889. As well as collecting stone artefacts and eoliths there, he was also a member of the committee that founded the Pretoria Museum in 1897, and the Transvaal correspondent of *The Scotsman* during and after the Second South African War of 1899-1902. He gave some artefacts to the Royal Anthropological Institute in 1898, others were donated to the British Museum, or were acquired later as part of the **Sturge** Collection (see Chapter 3, pp. 25-26). Professor Rupert Jones noted that Leith had also collected stone tools from Swaziland (1898).

Levisieur, Max 1884-1959

Sites: De Puts.

Son of a prominent German-born businessman who settled in Bloemfontein and was instrumental in establishing the National Museum in Bloemfontein, Levisieur served in the 2nd Imperial Light Hussars during the First World War. He trained and worked as a civil engineer and later moved to Germiston, near Johannesburg. In addition to collecting stone artefacts from De Puts Farm, he was the first person to report their presence at Fauresmith (qv). His collection was donated to the British Museum by his father, Moritz Levisieur, in 1919.

Additional information Goodwin & Van Riet Lowe 1929.

Liepner, Nicholas

Sites: Messina Copper Mine.

Lyell, Sir Charles 1797-1875

Sites: Grahamstown; Kleinemonde.

Educated at Oxford, Lyell was introduced to geology by William Buckland, Dean of Christ Church, but was called to the bar in 1825. He retired from the law two years later to pursue geology full-time, becoming President of the Geological Society in 1835. Without doubt one of the leading scientists of his time, he received public recognition through a Knighthood in 1848 and conferment of a Baronetcy in 1864. His *Principles of Geology* (Lyell 1830-33) demonstrated the overwhelming strength of evidence in support of a uniformitarian, rather than a catastrophic, paradigm of geological history. An early convert to Darwin's theory of evolution by natural selection, he summarized archaeological evidence for human antiquity in *The Antiquity of Man* (Lyell 1864).

Additional information *Dictionary of National Biography*, pp. 319-324.

McKay, George R.

Sites: East London; East London (*British Kaffraria*).

McKay published two accounts of his fieldwork in the East London area (McKay 1896, 1897; Hillier 1898), but no specifically biographical information on him has thus far come to light. He was, however, one of the earliest collectors of stone artefacts and excavators of Stone Age sites in southern Africa (Binneman 1990).

The geologist Henry W. Piers, Curator of the South African Museum in Cape Town during the 1890s, was instrumental in arranging for the donation of some of McKay's material to the Geological Museum in 1867. That material was subsequently transferred to the British Museum in 1989 and includes a hand-drawn and coloured map of the area which McKay investigated (Fig. 13, p. 62).

Matley, Dr Charles A. 1866-1947

Sites: Khami.

Having completed a B.Sc. in geology at the University of London, Matley entered the Civil Service, retiring from the Indian Finance Department in 1920. Throughout his career he maintained his geological interests and was Lecturer in Geology at the Birmingham and Midland Institute between 1898 and 1902. Although his principal research was conducted in Gwynedd, north Wales, he travelled extensively after his retirement and between 1932 and 1933 led an expedition to India to search for dinosaur fossils. His material from Khami was donated to the British Museum via Dr W. N. Edwards, later Keeper of Geology at the British Museum (Natural History).

Additional information *Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London* 104: lviii-lix; *Who Was Who* 4: 775.

Newall, Robert S. 1884-1978

Sites: Muden.

Born in England, Newall's first archaeological activities were undertaken as a teenager at Camp Hill, South Newton. He became interested in ethnography during a world tour in 1909 and after the First World War devoted himself primarily to the archaeology of Wiltshire. He excavated at Stonehenge with Colonel Hawley between 1919 and 1926 (Newall 1929a, 1929b, 1956) and rediscovered and excavated the Aubrey holes at the site. He had a long association with Salisbury Museum, becoming a Trustee in 1937 and Vice-President in 1971. He assisted **H. Cookson** to donate his collection.

Orpen, Francis H. S. 1824-1893

Sites: Douglas ?

Born in Ireland, Orpen emigrated to south Africa for health reasons in 1844. Training as a surveyor, he was appointed in 1852 to assist in land surveys of the Orange River Sovereignty. After its abandonment by Britain in 1854 and the establishment of the Orange Free State republic, he settled on the farm Sinclair near Douglas and developed the surrounding area for settlement in 1867, becoming Magistrate and Civil Commissioner. After the discovery of diamonds he promoted British annexation of Griqualand West and became the territory's Magistrate and Surveyor-General in 1871, surveying the boundary line with the Free State that left the diamond diggings under British control. He later served as member of the House of Assembly for Barkly West (1881-83) and was a Fellow of both the Royal Astronomical Society and the Royal Geographical Society.

Maria Wilman recorded only that she obtained from 'Orpen' the material from Douglas which she donated in 1930. While the name 'Orpen' could refer to any member of the family, it is most likely that the original collector was Francis Orpen given the date of the donation and geographic location of the findspot.

Although Francis is the most likely donor of the Douglas material, his brother Joseph (1828-1923) also worked in South Africa where he developed ethnographic interests. Joseph was the British Government's official mediator with King Moshoeshoe I of the Basotho between 1862 and 1868, writing a history of the Basotho (Orpen 1857), and subsequently served as Magistrate of No Man's Land (East Griqualand) from 1873 to 1875. In the course of travelling through the Lesotho highlands in 1873 he visited several key archaeological sites and recorded unique information on the myths and legends of the Maluti Bushmen (Orpen 1874). He was the Cape Colony's Agent in Basutoland between 1881 and 1883 before Lesotho reverted to Imperial control, represented three different Eastern Cape seats in the Colonial House of Assembly and in 1896 moved to Zimbabwe where he was Surveyor-General of Rhodesia until his retirement in 1903.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 1: 602-603; *Dictionary of South African Biography* 3: 666-667.

Passmore Edwards Museum

Sites: Burgersdorp; Cape Flats; Karrieput.

Péringuey, Louis A. 1855-1924

Sites: Stellenbosch (Bosman's Crossing).

Born in Bordeaux, France, Péringuey fought in the Franco-Prussian War of 1870-71 and then took a Master's degree in Science, collecting plant and animal specimens for French museums in Senegal, Gambia and Madagascar. He emigrated to South Africa in 1879 to teach French at the South African College, Cape Town and joined the staff of the South African Museum in 1884. After ten years as Assistant Director, he became Director of the Museum in 1906, a position that he held until his death. He simultaneously served briefly as Inspector of Vineyards (from 1885) and Colonial Viticulturalist (from 1889), returning to France to research phylloxera, which severely attacked the Cape's vineyards at this time. His archaeological interests developed from about 1890, possibly from contacts with Kannemeyer (1890) and he located *in situ* Acheulean artefacts at Stellenbosch (qv) in 1899. His *The Stone Ages in South Africa* (Péringuey 1911) was one of the first synthetic treatments of southern African prehistory.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 2: 537-539.

Piers, Henry W.

Sites: East London.

A geologist who served as Curator of the South African Museum in Cape Town in the early 1890s, Piers published brief accounts of the geology and archaeology of the Cape Peninsula (Piers 1871, 1873). Correspondence in the British Museum dating to June 18th 1867 shows that Piers was instrumental in arranging for the transfer to British institutions of some of the finds made by **McKay** in the East London area.

Read, Sir Charles H. 1857-1929

Sites: Shangani River; Simondium (Vriedeslust Farm).

Read was put in charge of the Christy Collection in 1874, having previously worked as secretary to R. Smith at what later became the Victoria and Albert Museum. He was appointed Assistant Keeper in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities at the British Museum in 1880 and succeeded Sir Augustus Franks as Keeper in 1896. He took an important part in expanding the ethnographic collections of the Museum, as well as in publicizing them by writing several guides and catalogues, among them *Antiques from Benin* (1899). He also founded the first Friends of the British Museum and served as President of several learned societies: Section H of the British Association for the Advancement of Science (1899); the Royal Anthropological Institute (1899-1901 and 1917-19); and the Society of Antiquaries of London (1908-14 and 1919-24).

Additional information *Dictionary of National Biography of the Twentieth Century, 1922-1930*, pp. 712-713.

Robertson, (Robinson) W. D.

Sites: Burgersdorp.

Rothwell, P.

Sites: Vogelstruisfontein Farm.

Correspondence in the PEE archives shows Rothwell to have been present in London in 1890 when he was introduced to Sir Augustus Franks, at that time Keeper of the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities. In 1893 and 1894 when back in Johannesburg he wrote to Franks several times reporting his discovery of several stone artefacts, including balls of quartz, which **George Leith** had compared to examples known from Scotland.

Routley, S. H.

Sites: Kimberley (Golf Links).

Mr Routley gives his address as The Diamond Corporation Ltd, London EC1 at the time of the donation in 1938. The donation was made in person by **James Swan** at the same time that he donated material himself. The artefact is from one of Swan's surface sites.

Seton-Karr, Captain Heywood W. 1859-1938

Sites: Christiana (Soutpansdrift); Hosluit; Soutpansdrift; Stellenbosch (Bosman's Crossing); Stillbay.

After a university education at Oxford and Florence, Seton-Karr served in the British Army in Egypt and went on to travel and explore in Africa, India and the Arctic. He collected prehistoric artefacts in many of the areas that he visited, among them Somalia, Egypt and India, as well as South Africa, publishing accounts of his adventures in a series of books and papers. It is probable that his South African material came to the British Museum as part of the **Sturge** Collection.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 3: 1218.

Smith, Major Frederick 1858-1933

Sites: Pienaarsrivier.

Born in England, Smith joined the British Army as a medical student and served in the ranks in both the Zulu War of 1879 and the First South African War of 1880-81. He completed his medical training in Dublin in 1889 and was commissioned as a Captain in the Royal Army Medical Corps in 1890, subsequently serving on both the North West Frontier of the Indian Empire and in Sierra Leone. He was on active service in the Second South African War of 1899-1902 and later commanded field hospitals during the First World War.

Additional information *British Medical Journal* August 26th 1933.

Spence, Charles

Sites: Cape of Good Hope.

Nothing is known of Charles Spence except that he donated material found at the Cape of Good Hope to the Christy Collection in 1868.

Spencer, Dr Leonard J. 1870-1959

Sites: Canteen Kopje.

Born in England, Spencer graduated from Cambridge and joined the Mineralogy Department of the British Museum of Natural History in 1894, eventually serving as the Keeper of Mineralogy between 1927 and his retirement in 1935. He was a Fellow of both the Geological Society and the Royal Society and served as President of the Mineralogical Society of Great Britain from 1936 until 1939. He attended the meeting in South Africa in 1929 of the British Association for the Advancement of Science.

Sturge, Dr. William A. 1850-1919

Sites: Cape Flats; Cape of Good Hope; Drakensberg Foothills; Grahamstown; Mossel Bay; Mossel Bay Flats; Pretoria; Pretoria (Arcadia); Pretoria (Camp Gravels); Pretoria (Meintjeskop); Pretoria (Muckleneuk); Pretoria (Wonderboom).

Having studied medicine in Bristol, London and Paris, Sturge was appointed as a physician at the Royal Free Hospital in 1877, but moved to Nice in 1881 because of his wife's deteriorating health. A man of considerable leisure, Sturge collected Greek and Etruscan art, as well as prehistoric stone artefacts. Following his return to Britain in 1907 his home in Suffolk became a centre of his Palaeolithic and Neolithic research, and he was the first President of the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia. His private collection of over 100 000 artefacts was bequeathed to the British Museum. His collection contained material from South Africa collected by several

people including **Elliott, Leith** and **Seton-Kerr**. Correspondance preserved (PEE) shows that some material was purchased and others obtained by exchange.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 2: 1012; R. Smith 1937.

Swan, James A. 1867-1954

Sites: Alexandersfontein; Blesmanspos; Blikfontein; Hopetown Bridge; Kimberley; Kimberley (Bultfontein); Kimberley (Boshof Road); Kimberley (Golf Links); Kimberley (Sluits); Koodoosberg Drift; Kuruman (Cotton End); Langeberg; Nooitgedacht; Pniel; Potchefstroom; Prieska; Read's Drift; Rooipoort; Silver Streams; South Africa, no further provenance; Vaal River; Witsands I; Witsands II.

Born in Scotland, Swan emigrated to South Africa in 1888 and for much of his life was employed by De Beers in Kimberley. After his retirement in 1931 he spent much of his time collecting prehistoric artefacts, mostly in the Northern Cape Province and along the South Coast of KwaZulu-Natal with a particular concentration on the Later Stone Age. Dying in a thunderstorm while collecting artefacts on the open veld at the age of 87, he bequeathed investments to the University of Oxford that form the basis of the Swan Fund, which has been, and continues to be, a major support for Stone Age archaeological research in southern Africa.

Additional information *South African Archaeol. Bull.* 9 (1954) 11; 10 (1955) 29.

Thomasset, Hans P. 1862-1949

Sites: Bushmans River (KwaZulu-Natal); Weenen.

Though a godson of Hans Christian Anderson, the Danish author, Thomasset was born in England and emigrated to South Africa before 1895. An engineer, he quarried lime at Sterkfontein for several years after 1895, discovering the fossil-bearing breccias that were subsequently made famous by the presence in them of the remains of *Australopithecus africanus*. As well as having an interest in archaeology and palaeontology, he was also an amateur malacologist and retired to farm at Weenen in Kwazulu-Natal.

Additional information Goodwin & Van Riet Lowe (1929).

Thurburn, Capt. Henry 1826-1897

Sites: Hout Bay; Port Beaufort.

Born in Egypt, Thurburn was educated in Britain and joined the East India Company as a military officer in 1842. He saw active service there, leaving in 1859 because of ill-health and retiring from the army in 1861 to live in Scotland.

Additional information McKannand (1967).

Trechmann, Charles T. 1885-1964

Sites: Coega; Zwartkops River.

A British-born chemist and invertebrate palaeontologist, Trechmann also had interests in archaeology and was a member of the Prehistoric Society from 1935. Following the sale of his family business he travelled widely making important contributions to the study of the geology of New Zealand and the Caribbean in particular.

Additional information Fleming & Westoll (1964).

Trevor, Major Tudor G. 1865-1954

Sites: Steynsdorp.

Born in Wales, and a graduate of the Royal School of Mines, Trevor worked briefly in Spain before emigrating to South Africa in 1887. He worked in various mining operations in the then South African Republic and travelled extensively in southern Africa. At the outbreak of the Second South African War he joined the British forces and served as an intelligence officer

both then and later during the First World War in Namibia and East Africa. He was Inspector of Mines, Pretoria (with responsibility for the whole of the Transvaal outside the Rand) between 1901 and 1925 and Secretary of Mines and Works in Northern Rhodesia (now Zambia) between 1925 and 1928, when he retired to Britain. During this last post, he was responsible for sending the Kalomo cranium to Prof. Raymond Dart in Johannesburg.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 5: 780-781.

Tribe, Rev. Father Reginald 1881-1945

Sites: Modderpoort.

Born in England, Tribe qualified as a doctor and worked as such before entering the priesthood in 1912. He served as a Captain in the Royal Army Medical Corps in the First World War and became Director of the Society of the Sacred Mission in 1925, a position he occupied until his death. During this time he visited South Africa eight times between 1926 and 1937. Although there is little to suggest that he personally had an interest in archaeology, the Society had two priorities at Modderpoort. It seems likely that it was one of the incumbents of these missions who actually collected the artefacts that Tribe donated to the British Museum (P. Hughes, *in litt.* 5/8 1996). PEE archives preserve a sketch map of the find-area.

Additional information *Society of the Sacred Mission News* May 1995.

Van Alphen, J. G. 1875-1944

Sites: Pniel; Vaal River; Windsorton; Worcester.

Following an initial appointment as a Dutch interpreter in the District Court at Grahamstown, Van Alphen served as Magistrate in several districts of the then Cape Colony/Cape Province between 1901 and 1935, Worcester among them. With a life-long interest in South African prehistory, he was involved with the discovery of the Canteen Kopje skull and collected stone artefacts from several localities, publishing two brief articles on the subject (Van Alphen 1930).

Additional information *Diamond Fields Advertiser*, 21/10/1944.

Van Heerden, Dr. Petronella A. 1887-1975

Sites: Bloemfontein; Brakfontein; Buffelsjag; Fishhoek; Harrismith; Hermanus; Paarl; Stellenbosch; Villiersdorp.

Born in the Free State, Van Heerden studied at Stellenbosch and then in Amsterdam, becoming the first Afrikaner woman to qualify as a doctor. She returned to South Africa in 1916 and worked in Bloemfontein and Harrismith before reading for a doctorate in gynaecology at Amsterdam, a thesis she completed in 1923. She settled in Cape Town in 1924 and, as well as practising as a gynaecologist, played an active part in the struggle for women's suffrage and in the National Party. Her contacts with the British Association for the Advancement of Science led to her visiting **Caton-Thompson's** (1931) excavations at Great Zimbabwe in 1929 and she subsequently worked on Dorothy Garrod's excavations at Wadi el-Mughara on Mount Carmel, Israel, in 1931. Retiring to a farm in Harrismith in 1942, she travelled extensively through the Free State with the Abbé Breuil on his visit to South Africa in 1949.

Additional information *Dictionary of South African Biography* 5: 812-813.

Van Riet Lowe, Prof. Clarence 1894-1954

Sites: Canteen Kopje; Sheppards Island.

Born in South Africa and educated in Bloemfontein and Cape Town, Van Riet Lowe saw military service in the First World War and became interested in archaeology while collecting handaxes in Egypt. He went on to study engineering

at the University of Cape Town and from 1923 worked in the Free State, combining his career with the location and collection of archaeological materials. Much of this experience was pooled with that of A. J. H. Goodwin to produce *Stone Age Cultures of South Africa* (Goodwin & Van Riet Lowe 1929). Having served as President of Section E of the South African Association for the Advancement of Science in 1931, he was appointed the first Director of the Bureau of Archaeology (later the Archaeological Survey) in 1934. He simultaneously held a Chair in Archaeology at the University of the Witwatersrand in Johannesburg, served as Secretary of the National Monuments Commission and was President of the South African Archaeological Society in 1952.

Author of numerous papers, among his other principal contributions were his work with **Wayland** on the prehistory and Pleistocene geology of Uganda (Wayland & Van Riet Lowe 1952), the identification of the Smithfield Culture (Goodwin & Van Riet Lowe 1929) and the archaeological survey of the Little Caledon and Vaal River Valleys (Van Riet Lowe 1937, 1952b, 1956). His material was transferred from the Institute of Archaeology, London, to the British Museum in 1989.

Additional information *South African Archaeological Bulletin* 11: 82-83; B. Malan (1962).

Walsh, T.

Sites: Bushman's River.

Joint donor of artefacts collected by **H. P. Thomasset** at Weenen, KwaZulu-Natal, there is a remote possibility that he was the latter's illegally adopted son, who is mentioned, but never named, in extant correspondence in the British Museum's archives (Ethno).

Wansborough, Ivon S. d. 1951

Sites: Ngwaritsi River.

English by birth, Wansborough was a school teacher who later emigrated to South Africa.

Ward, Penelope F. A.

Sites: Barberton; Carnarvondale Farm; Carnarvondale (Bushy Park site); Carnarvondale (Hillary site); Carnarvondale (Van Riet Lowe site); Carnarvondale (Woodbury site).

Warren, S. Hazzledine

Sites: Derré.

Well-known British archaeologist and geologist who donated his massive archaeological collection to the British Museum in 1958. How he acquired this single artefact from Mozambique is unknown.

Wayland, Edward J. 1888-1966.

Sites: Monapo River.

British by birth, Wayland studied as an architect and only later as a geologist, collecting his first stone artefacts in Cheddar Gorge, England, in 1901. Before the First World War he had worked for mining companies in Egypt, Mozambique (Wayland 1915) and Sri Lanka. Sent to Uganda to prospect for minerals useful for Britain's war effort, he remained there as Director of the Geological Survey for 20 years, though he briefly studied archaeology at Cambridge during this period. After further military service in the Second World War, he was sent to Botswana in 1943 and became Director of the Bechuanaland Geological Survey. In addition to the few artefacts from Mozambique included in the present Catalogue, Wayland located numerous archaeological sites in East Africa, excavating some of them, notably Nsongezi (Wayland & Van Riet Lowe 1952), and also wrote on Botswanan prehistory (Wayland 1954).

Additional information *Proceedings of the Geological Society of London* 1642: 231-232; *Who Was Who* 6: 1178.

Whitaker, William 1836-1925

Sites: Cape of Good Hope.

A British geologist who spent most of his career (1857-96) working in the Geological Survey of England and was also President of the Geology Society (1898-1900) and of the Geologists' Association (1901-02; 1920-21). His work was almost exclusively concentrated in the south-east of England.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 2: 1115.

White, Franklin 1850-1928

Sites: Bechuana Province (?); Griqualand West; Griquatown; Khami; Matopos Cave 1; Matopos Cave 2; Plumtree; Simondium; Steynsdorp.

Born in England, White worked as a mining engineer in Colombia before emigrating to South Africa in 1889 to assume the management of a number of gold mines in the then South African Republic. A member of the Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, he published papers on aspects of gold mining and travelled in South Africa as well as Australia before settling in Zimbabwe. He was the first person to report the presence there of prehistoric stone artefacts (at Khami, qv) and the first to excavate a Stone Age site in Zimbabwe (White 1905). He subsequently also worked at the early hominid site of Broken Hill Cave in Zambia, from which he collected faunal remains (J. D. Clark, pers. comm.).

Additional information *South African Who's Who* 1908.

White, Maj-Gen. Henry G. 1835-1906

Sites: Bechuana Province (?); Griqualand West.

With a long military career behind him in the Crimean War, the Indian Mutiny and the British occupation of Cyprus in 1878, White commanded the 1st Battalion The Royal Scots in the 1884 expedition that annexed the area south of the Molopo River to Britain's South African territories as the Colony of British Bechuanaland. White retired from the army in 1886.

Additional information *Who Was Who* 1: 757.

White, Very Rev. Ralph L. d. 1954

Sites: Pietermaritzburg.

Educated at Oxford, White was ordained in 1896 and served as a chaplain to British forces in South Africa between 1901 and 1903. He went on to hold a variety of ecclesiastical appointments that culminated in his being Dean and Vicar of St. Saviours Parish, Pietermaritzburg between 1929 and 1934. He subsequently returned to Britain where he also worked as a priest.

Additional information *Crockford's Clerical Directory* 1953-54.

Wigram, Eliza R. 1838-1899

Sites: Mbabane River.

Museum records refer to this lady having expressed an interest in donating ethnographic specimens from Zululand in 1895, two years before a similar request relating to the Wigram Collection from Mbabane River was made by her sister **Miss H. Wigram** (1829-1908) of Bransfield, Godstone, Surrey. Though no further details are available, it is possible that the two ladies had travelled and/or lived in southeastern southern Africa. Several of their cousins served in the British Army during the Second South African War of 1899-1902, but the connection (if any) between this and the Mbabane River material remains unclear.

Additional information Wigram (1913).

Wilman, Maria 1867-1957

Sites: Alexandersfontein; Amantia; Douglas; Kimberley; Newlands; Pniel.

Born in Cape Town, Wilman read Natural Sciences at Cambridge and on her return to South Africa was employed in the Geological Survey at Cape Town. Having returned to Cambridge to study botany, she then worked with **L. Péringuey** (qv) in Cape Town before helping to found the McGregor Museum in Kimberley in 1908. She was its first Director and held this position until her retirement in 1946. She carried out research in botany and geology, as well as archaeology, travelling into the Kalahari with Dorothea Bleek in 1910-11 to study the Naron Bushmen (Bleek 1928) and recording rock paintings in Lesotho around the same time (Wilman 1911). Rock art was one of her major interests and she produced the first systematic study of rock-engravings in the Northern Cape Province (Wilman 1933).

Additional information J. Deacon (1987); *South African Archaeol. Bull.* 48 (1957), 152.

Wilson, K. G. & Wilson, R. W.

Sites: Middeldrift.

Little is known about these two brothers except that they were living at Middeldrift at the time of the donation in 1926. A letter from them dated 1/12/25 is contained in the PEE 'Paeolithic-Neolithic Scrapbook'.

