

Part 3

**Catalogue of
Mao Badges
in the British
Museum**



Poster 3 'Increase vigilance, protect the homeland'. The soldier wears the star-and-bar combination of Mao badges issued to all People's Liberation Army troops. The star badge has a portrait of Mao. The inscription on the bar badge reads 'Serve the People'. BM 2006,0501.0.30

Guide to the Catalogue

This Catalogue includes images and descriptions of all the Mao badges of the Cultural Revolution that are now in the British Museum. As part of the UK's national collection of badges, they are housed in the Museum's Department of Coins and Medals. They can also be seen in the context of the Museum's important collections relating to the 20th century and, of course, in the context of the Museum's extensive Chinese collections. All the Mao badges in the British Museum were acquired as donations. The earliest arrived in 1978; the latest in 2007.

British Museum registration numbers

Each badge has a unique BM registration number, which also indicates its provenance. Before 2007 registration numbers followed the format *year-month-group-item*. In this way, the registration number 1990-2-4-5 can be interpreted as the 5th item in the 4th group acquired in the 2nd month (February) of the year 1990. For the purposes of the database of the Museum's collections, the format was adjusted to *year-collection-item*, where collection is a combination of *month-group*. In this way, the same registration number (1990-2-4-5) is read 1990,0204.5.

In 2007, a new system of registration numbers was introduced. The format remains *year-collection-item*, but *collection* is now a combination of departmental code and group number. In this way, the registration number 2007,4005.12 can be interpreted as the 12th item in the 5th group acquired by departmental code 4 [indicating the Department of Coins and Medals] in the year 2007.

In the Catalogue all registration numbers are preceded by the letters CM' (standing for Department of Coins and Medals). The provenances of the Mao badges in the British Museum are as follows:

1978,0705	J. Carr
1986,1207	Jessica Rawson (BM staff)
1987,0326	Simmons and Simmons (dealer)
1990,0204	Christopher Dyer (these badges were given to him by Mr Yang Jie)
1990,1219	Jessica Rawson
1990,1221	Joe Cribb (BM staff)
2003,1012	Hugh Baker (School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London)
2004,0108	Sheng Guanxi (Zhoushan Numismatic Society)
2004,1220	Michael Steed
2005,0514	Joe Cribb
2005,0905	Saiman Hui and Zheng Peidi
2006,0722	Joe Cribb
2007,4005	Penny Brooke (British student in China, 1970s; Director of the Great Britain China Centre)

Arrangement of the catalogue

The badges are arranged by type of Mao portrait, then by theme and material (from smaller to larger in size).

'Mao (non-military)' refers to profiles of Mao in which he does not have red military tabs on his collar.

'Mao (military)' refers to profiles of Mao in which he does have red military tabs on his collar.

'Mao (other portraits)' refers to portraits of Mao in particular contexts.

'Badges without Mao's portrait' refers to badges of the Cultural Revolution that do not have a portrait of Mao, but that are clearly associated with him.

'Badges in porcelain, bamboo and plastic' refers to badges made in these materials. All other badges are made of aluminium with a painted or plastic surface covering.

For each badge, the following details are given: shape, material (for porcelain, bamboo or plastic badges only; all the other badges are aluminium) and diameter (or other measurement), a description of the obverse and reverse, the inscriptions on the obverse and reverse (in Chinese, *pinyin* and English translation), notes and British Museum registration number. In the plates, all the badges are presented at their actual size.

Guide to the catalogue

Cat. nos Mao (non-military)

1-7	Mao profile (non-military), small, round, gold
8-14	Mao profile (non-military), small, round, red and gold
15-41	Mao profile (non-military), small, rectangular, with inscription/image
42-45	Mao profile (non-military), small, rectangular, <i>Selected Works</i> , plastic
46-47	Mao profile (non-military), small, diamond/star-shaped, red and gold
48	Mao profile (non-military), small, with Lenin
49-51	Mao profile (non-military), small, round, red and gold
52-55	Mao profile (non-military), small, rectangular, with inscription/image
56-64	Mao profile (non-military), small, round, red and gold, with sunray striations
65-74	Mao profile (non-military), round, red and gold
75-85	Mao profile (non-military), round, red and gold, with inscription/image
86-93	Mao profile (non-military), round, red and gold, with sunray striations
94-96	Mao profile (non-military), round, red and gold, with sunray striations (border only)

Wang

- 97–113 Mao profile (non-military), round, red and gold, with sunray striations, with inscription/image
- 114–122 Mao profile (non-military), round, red and gold, with sunray striations, with outer border
- 123–127 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, three sunflowers/hearts/loyalty characters
- 128–130 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, five sunflowers
- 131–136 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, seven sunflowers
- 137–138 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, nine sunflowers
- 139–144 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, outer border of sunflowers
- 145–155 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with Tian'anmen
- 156–164 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with Shaoshan
- 165–166 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with Jinggangshan
- 167–168 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with Zunyi
- 169–178 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with Yan'an
- 179–180 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with Great Hall of the People
- 181–186 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with various revolutionary sites
- 187–192 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, on map of China
- 193–210 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, waves/warship
- 211–222 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with sunray striations, waves/warship
- 223–227 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, waves/warship, red flag(s)
- 228 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with sunray striations, ship approaching
- 229 Mao profile (non-military), red, gold and white, lighthouse, globe
- 230 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, with sunray striations, globe
- 231–232 Mao profile (non-military), red and gold, train, red flag(s)
- Cat. nos Mao (military)**
- 233–235 Mao profile (military), round, red and gold, with sunray striations
- 236 Mao profile (military), star-shaped, red and gold, with sunray striations
- 237–239 Mao profile (military), round, red and gold, with inscription/image
- 240–249 Mao three-quarters (military), red and gold, with sunray striations
- 250 Mao three-quarters (military), red, gold and white, warship, red flag
- 251–254 Mao (military, with cap) – Yan'an portrait
- 255–271 Mao three-quarters (military, with cap), red and gold
- Cat. nos Mao (other portraits)**
- 272 Mao (non-military) – head and neck, open collar
- 273 Mao (non-military) – head and neck
- 274 Mao (non-military) – Beidaihe portrait
- 275–276 Mao (non-military, with bamboo hat) – wearing jacket
- 277 Mao (non-military, with bamboo hat) – wearing white shirt
- 278–281 Mao (non-military) – *Chairman Mao goes to Anyuan* portrait
- 282–288 Mao (non-military) – Mao at the 9th National Conference, counting out points on his fingers
- 289–293 Mao (with armband) – Mao raising his right arm
- 294–300 Mao (in overcoat with seven buttons) – raising his right arm
- 301–304 Mao (in overcoat with six buttons) – raising his right arm
- 305 Mao (with overcoat over his right arm)
- Cat. nos Badges without Mao's portrait**
- 306–314 Small badges without portrait of Mao
- 315–324 Rectangular badges, red and gold, inscription only
- Cat. nos Badges in porcelain, bamboo and plastic**
- 325–341 Porcelain badges
- 342–343 Bamboo badges
- 344–346 Plastic badges
- Cat. nos Badge packets**
- 347–348 Packets

Catalogue of Mao Badges in the British Museum

1

Circular badge (17mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and colour) on stippled gold background.

Inscription (rev): 中国广州 (*Zhongguo Guangzhou*) Guangzhou, China
Note: The inscription refers to a place-name.

CM 1978, 0705.121

2

Circular badge (16mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on stippled background.

Inscription (rev): 苏金 (*Su Jin*)

Note: The inscription probably refers to a place-name.

CM 2004, 0108.4

3

Circular badge (16mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on stippled background.

Inscription (rev): 舟山 (*Zhoushan*) Zhoushan

Note: The inscription refers to a place-name.

CM 2004, 0108.1

4

Circular badge (15mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on stippled background.

Inscription (rev): 红太阳 (*Hong taiyang*) The red sun

CM 2004, 0108.5

5

Circular badge (16mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on stippled background.

Inscription (rev): 宁波 3 (*Ningbo 3*) Ningbo 3

Note: The inscription refers to a place name; the number probably refers to a serial number.

CM 2004, 0108.2

6

Circular badge (15mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on stippled background.

Inscription (rev): 崭新 (*Zhanxin*) [unidentified]

CM 2004, 0108.3

7

Circular badge (19mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on stippled background.

Inscription (rev): 南京 (*Nanjing*) Nanjing

Note: The inscription refers to a place-name.

CM 2004, 0108.6

8

Circular badge (16mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Inscription (rev): 北京 (*Beijing*) Beijing

Note: The inscription refers to a place-name.

CM 2004, 0108.16

9

Circular badge (16mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 红旗 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / hongqi*) Long live Chairman Mao / Red Flag

CM 2004, 0108.13

10

Circular badge (16mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Inscription (rev): 二七 (*er qi*) 27

CM 2004, 0108.15

11

Circular badge (15mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red background. Hair and lines on collar visible.

Inscription (rev): 4

CM 2004, 0108.14

12

Circular badge (15mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red background. Hair and lines on collar visible.

Inscription (rev): 4

CM 2004, 0108.17

13

Circular badge (15mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red background. Hair and lines on collar visible.

Inscription (rev): 上海 (*Shanghai*) Shanghai

Note: The inscription refers to a place-name.

CM 2004, 0108.12

14

Circular badge (15mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red background. Hair and lines on collar visible.

Inscription (rev): 2

CM 2004, 0108.11

15

Rectangular (landscape) badge (12 × 26mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Gold inscription. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 为人民服务 -- 毛泽东 (*Wei renmin fuwu -- Mao Zedong*) Serve the People – Mao Zedong

Inscription (rev): 舟山 (*Zhoushan*) Zhoushan

Note: 'Serve the People' is the title of Mao's famous essay, written 8 September 1944; and the title of Chapter 17 in *Quotations from Chairman Mao*. The obverse inscription is in Mao's calligraphy. Zhoushan is a place-name.

CM 2004, 0108.180

16

Rectangular (landscape) badge (12 × 20mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Gold inscription. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 伟大领袖毛主席万岁 (*Weida lingxiu Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live the great leader Chairman Mao

Inscription (rev): 上海 5 (*Shanghai 5*)

Wang

Note: The obverse inscription refers to the Four Greats (Mao as great leader, teacher, commander, helmsman). The inscription on the reverse refers to a place-name, and probably a serial number.

CM 2004,0108.178

17

Rectangular (landscape) badge (12 × 20mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Gold inscription. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 伟大领袖毛主席万岁 (*Weida lingxiu Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live the great leader Chairman Mao

Inscription (rev): 上海工艺三厂 (*Shanghai gongyi san chang*) Shanghai no. 3 Handicrafts Factory

Note: The obverse inscription refers to the Four Greats (Mao as great leader, teacher, commander, helmsman). The inscription on the reverse refers to the badge manufacturer.

CM 2004,0108.176

18

Rectangular (landscape) badge (12 × 20mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Gold inscription. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Inscription (rev): 舟山 (*Zhoushan*)

Note: The inscription on the reverse refers to a place-name.

CM 2004,0108.175

19

Rectangular (portrait) badge (20 × 16mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Gold inscription below Mao. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Inscription (rev): 金 4 (*Jin 4*)

Note: The inscription on the reverse is an abbreviation, probably of a place-name, and probably a serial number.

CM 2004,0108.177

20

Badge in the shape of flags flying over Tian'anmen (26 × 23mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on uppermost of three red flags. Below Mao is the inscription. Below the inscription is Tian'anmen in gold with red arches.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The Three Red Flags of Socialist Construction (1958–1961) represent the general line, the Great Leap Forward, and the People's Communes.

CM 2004,0108.67

21

Rectangular (landscape) badge (18 × 27mm)

Obv: Quotation from Mao Zedong appears in gold relief on a white background. Portrait of Mao Zedong facing left appears in gold relief on a red background.

Inscription (obv): 为人民服务 - 毛泽东 (*Wei renmin fuwu - Mao Zedong*) Serve the People - Mao Zedong

Inscription (rev): 上海 [中一] (*Shanghai [zhong yi]*) Shanghai [unidentified]

Note: 'Serve the People' is the title of Mao's famous essay, written 8 September 1944; and the title of Chapter 17 in *Quotations from Chairman Mao*. This inscription is in Mao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,1220.4

22

Rectangular (landscape) badge (18 × 27mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red square, surrounded by white background. Inscription in gold. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 为人民服务 -- 毛泽东 (*Wei renmin fuwu - Mao Zedong*) Serve the People - Mao Zedong

Inscription (rev): 66.12 [illeg.] (66.12 [illeg.]) December 1966 [unidentified]

Note: 'Serve the People' is the title of Mao's famous essay, written

8 September 1944; and the title of Chapter 17 in *Quotations from Chairman Mao*. This inscription is in Mao's calligraphy. The inscription on the reverse refers to a date in December 1966.

CM 2004,0108.172

23

Rectangular (portrait) badge (26 × 19mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Gold Tian'anmen with pole, red flags. White box with inscription below.

Inscription (obv): 一月革命胜利万岁 (*Yi yue geming shengli wansui*)

Long live the victory of the January Revolution

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The January Revolution refers to political protests in January 1967 and the replacement of Party committees with military rule. The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.52

24

Rectangular (landscape) badge (18 × 28mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Two gold sunflowers turning to face Mao. White strip below contains the inscription. Gold outer border.

Inscription (obv): 万物生长靠太阳 (*Wanwu shengzhang kao taiyang*)

All living things depend on the sun

Inscription (rev): 上海水电 (Shanghai shui dian) Shanghai Hydro-electricity

Note: The sunflowers turning towards the sun symbolise the people following Mao. The inscription is from a revolutionary song.

CM 2004,0108.170

25

Rectangular (portrait) badge (25 × 16mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Green and gold branch of pine tree. White strip below contains the inscription. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 祝毛主席万寿无疆 (*Zhu Mao zhuxi wan shou wu jiang*) Wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life

Note: The pine tree is a traditional symbol of survival in adversity and of long life.

CM 2004,0108.171

26

Rectangular (portrait) badge (29 × 18mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red circle, surrounded by white background. Gold ship on blue sea. Birds in sky. Inscription at top.

Inscription (obv): 大海航行靠舵手 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshuo*) Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman

Note: The inscription refers to Mao as helmsman, as seen in the Four Greats (Mao as leader, teacher, commander and helmsman), and a revolutionary song.

CM 2004,0108.140

27

Badge: flag above ship (26 × 14mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is the inscription. Below the inscription is a gold ship with white smoke on a white sea.

Inscription (obv): 大海航行靠舵手 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshuo*) Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman

Inscription (rev): [In English] Ships cannot sail without helmsman

Note: The inscription refers to Mao as helmsman, as seen in the Four Greats (Mao as leader, teacher, commander and helmsman), and a revolutionary song.

CM 2004,0108.141

28

Rectangular (landscape) badge (18 × 32mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red circle, surrounded by white background. Gold ship on green sea. Birds in sky. Inscription at top.

Inscription (obv): 大海航行靠舵手 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshuo*)

Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman

Note: The inscription refers to Mao as helmsman, as seen in the Four Greats (Mao as leader, teacher, commander and helmsman), and a revolutionary song.

CM 2004,0108.142

29

CM 2004,0108.139, as cat. no. 28.

30

Rectangular (landscape) badge (18 × 26mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Gold ship on the sea against the blue sky background. The white strip across the bottom carries the inscription.

Inscription (obv): 大海航行靠舵手 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshuo*)

Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman

Note: The inscription refers to Mao as helmsman, as seen in the Four Greats (Mao as leader, teacher, commander and helmsman), and a revolutionary song.

CM 2004,0108.138

31

CM 2004,0108.136, as cat. no. 30.

32

Rectangular (landscape) badge (18 × 30mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Gold ship with white smoke on blue sea. Two planes fly above the ship. The white strip at the bottom carries the inscription.

Inscription (obv): 大海航行靠舵手 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshuo*)

Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman

Inscription (rev): 上海编织机厂 (*Shanghai bianzhiji chang*) Shanghai Knitting Machinery Factory.

Note: The obverse inscription refers to Mao as helmsman, as seen in the Four Greats (Mao as leader, teacher, commander and helmsman), and a revolutionary song. The inscription on the reverse refers to the issuer.

CM 2004,0108.137

33

Rectangular (landscape) badge (20 × 30mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on square red background. Tian'anmen in gold on red circle (the sun) surrounded by gold sunrays on a blue background. Tian'anmen pillar. White and red strips below carry the inscription.

Inscription (rev): 东方红 / 祝毛主席万寿无疆 (*Dongfang hong / zhu Mao zhuxi wan shou wu jiang*) The east is red / Wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life

Note: 'The East is Red' was the name of the *de facto* anthem of the Cultural Revolution. This inscription is in Mao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.65

34

Rectangular (landscape) badge (17 × 28mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Landscape scene with blue sky, Yan'an pagoda in gold, Jinggangshan Mountains, bridge in gold, green water, boats in gold. Inscription in white strip below.

Inscription (obv): 江山如此多娇 (*Jiang shan ru ci duo jiao*) This land so rich in beauty.

Note: The Yan'an pagoda and Jinggangshan mountains are icons representing revolutionary sacred sites. The inscription is from Mao's poem 'Snow' (1936).

CM 2004,0108.119

35

Rectangular (portrait) badge (26 × 19mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Below Mao is a gold warship on the white waves.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 海军东海舰队 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Haijun Dong Hai jiandui*) Long live Chairman Mao / Chinese navy Dong Hai fleet

Note: This badge was issued by the navy.

CM 2004,0108.163

36

CM 2004,0108.164, as cat. no. 35.

37

Rectangular (portrait) badge (19 × 13mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is the inscription. Below the inscription is a sun in gold.

Inscription (obv): 红太阳 (*Hong taiyang*) The red sun

Inscription (rev): 上海工艺三厂 (*Shanghai gongyi san chang*) Shanghai no. 3 Handicrafts Factory

Note: The red sun refers to Mao. The inscription on the reverse refers to the badge manufacturer.

CM 2004,0108.132

38

CM 2004,0108.133, as CM 2004,0108.132

39

Rectangular (portrait) badge (30 × 20mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background, surrounded by gold stippled background, with waves below. Below the waves is a red strip carrying the inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (obv): 东方红 (*Dongfang hong*) The east is red

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / hai*) Long live Chairman Mao / navy

Note: 'The East is Red' was the name of the *de facto* anthem of the Cultural Revolution. This badge was issued by the navy.

CM 2004,0108.129

40

CM 2004,0108.131, as CM 2004,0108.129

41

Rectangular (portrait) badge (30 × 20mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background, surrounded by gold stippled background, with waves below. Below the waves is a red strip carrying the inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (obv): 东方红 (*Dongfang hong*) The east is red

Inscription (rev): 为人民服务 (*Wei renmin fuwu*) Serve the people

Note: 'The East is Red' was the name of the *de facto* anthem of the Cultural Revolution. 'Serve the People' is the title of Mao's famous essay, written 8 September 1944; and the title of Chapter 17 in *Quotations from Chairman Mao*.

CM 2004,0108.130

42

Badge in the shape of a book (27 × 20mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) in gold stippled circle, on gold background. Gold inscription below Mao.

Inscription (obv): [In English] Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung

Note: This badge was probably issued to commemorate the publication of a volume of *Selected Works*.

CM 2004,0108.199

43

Badge in the shape of a book (27 × 20mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) in gold stippled circle, on red background. Gold inscription below Mao.

Inscription (obv): [In English] Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung

Note: This badge was probably issued to commemorate the publication of a volume of *Selected Works*.

CM 2004,0108.200

44

Badge in the shape of four books (28 × 20mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on white background. Gold inscription below Mao.

Inscription (obv): 毛泽东选集第四卷 (*Mao Zedong xuanji di si juan*)

Selected Works of Mao Zedong, vol. 4

Note: This badge was probably issued to commemorate the publication of this volume.

CM 2004,0108.201

45

Rectangular (portrait) badge (23 × 18 × 9mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold on clear colourless plastic.

CM 2004,0108.46

46

Rectangular-diamond badge (23mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Inscription (rev): 3 上海 (3 Shanghai)

Note: The inscription refers to a place-name, and probably a serial number.

CM 2004,0108.19

47

Five-pointed-star badge (21 × 22mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red circle (red plastic on stippled gold background), on gold five-pointed rayed star-shaped background.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 [in English] Long live Chairman Mao (*Mao zhuxi wansui* / Long live Chairman Mao) Long live Chairman Mao / Long live Chairman Mao

CM 2004,0108.33

48

Irregular-shaped badge (with flags protruding) (25 × 21mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) to right of profile of Lenin, on a red flag background. Red flag on white background. Below flag are the hammer and sickle, and below these is the inscription.

Inscription (obv): 当代列宁 -- 毛主席万岁 (*Dangdai Liening – Mao zhuxi wansui*) The modern day Lenin – Long live Chairman Mao

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / [In English] Dong (*Mao zhuxi wansui* / Dong) Long live Chairman Mao / Dong

CM 2004,0108.68

49

Circular badge (19mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on gold background. Red plastic outer rim and back.

Inscription (rev): 5

Note: The inscription probably refers to a serial number.

CM 2004,0108.30

50

Circular badge (19mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on gold background. Red plastic outer rim and back.

Inscription (rev): 5

Note: The inscription probably refers to a serial number.

CM 2004,0108.31

51

Circular badge (30mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle, on red sunray background.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui* / *Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China

CM 1978,0705.111

52

Rectangular (landscape) badge (16 × 45mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on gold stippled circle, surrounded by red background. Tian'anmen to left of Mao. Gold inscription above Tian'anmen.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

CM 2004,0108.194

53

Rectangular (landscape) badge (18 × 45mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on gold stippled circle, surrounded by white background. Red inscription.

Inscription (obv): 政治工作是一切经济工作的生命线 -- 毛泽东

(*Zhengzhi gongzuo shi yiqie jingji gongzuo de shengming xian – Mao*

Zedong) Political work is the lifeline of all economic work – Mao Zedong)

Inscription (rev): 上[海]水[电] (*Shang[hai?] shui[dian?]*) Shanghai Hydro-Electricity [translation uncertain]

Note: The obverse inscription is from Mao's work 'Socialist Upsurge in China's Countryside' (1955). The inscription on the reverse refers to the issuer.

CM 2004,0108.181

54

Rectangular (landscape) badge (16 × 44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on white background. Red inscription on white background.

Inscription (rev): 东风压倒西风 -- 毛泽东 (*Dong feng ya dao xi feng – Mao Zedong*) The east wind prevails over the west wind – Mao Zedong

Note: The inscription is from Mao's speech at a meeting with Chinese students in Moscow, in November 1957; see *Quotations* (chapter 6).

The expression is borrowed from Lin Daiyu in the 18th-century Chinese novel *Dream of the Red Chamber* [Story of the Stone] (*红楼梦 Hong lou meng*), by Cao Xueqin 曹雪芹. The inscription is in Mao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.182

55

Rectangular (landscape) badge (16 × 44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on white background. Red inscription on white background.

Inscription (obv): 自己动手, 丰衣足食 -- 毛泽东 (*Ziji dongshou, feng yi zu shi – Mao Zedong*) If you take action yourself, there will be no shortage of clothes to keep you warm and food to eat.

Note: The inscription is from Mao's speech at a meeting in Yan'an, in February 1939. The inscription is in Mao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.173

56

Circular badge (23mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Gold plastic outer rim and back.

Inscription (rev): 上海 15 (*Shanghai 15*)

Note: The inscription refers to a place-name, and probably a serial number.

CM 2004,0108.29

57

Circular badge (23mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Gold outer rim.

Inscription (rev): 东海舰队 (*Dong hai jiandui*) Dong Hai fleet

Note: This badge was issued by the navy.

CM 2004,0108.32

58

Circular badge (22mm)

Gold portrait of Mao facing left, with red sunrays, gold rim.

CM 2007,4005.15

59

Circular badge (27mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Inscription (rev): 伟大领袖毛主席万岁! 4300 (*Weida lingxiu Mao zhuxi wansui! 4300*) Long live the great leader Chairman Mao! 4300

Note: The number probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.8

60

Circular badge (27mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Inscription (rev): 伟大领袖毛主席万岁! 4300 (*Weida lingxiu Mao zhuxi wansui! 4300*) Long live the great leader Chairman Mao! 4300

Note: The number probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.7

61

Circular badge (30mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Inscription (rev): 4282

Note: The number probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.10

62

Circular badge (30mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Inscription (rev): 做毛主席的好战士 / 中国人民解放军总政治部制 (*Zuo Mao zhuxi de hao zhanshi / Zhongguo renmin jiefangjun zhengzhibu zhi*) Be Chairman Mao's good soldier / Made by the Central Political Department of the People's Liberation ArmyNote: The first part of the inscription is from Lin Biao's preface to *Quotations*; the second part refers to the issuer.

CM 2004,0108.26

63

Circular badge (31mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Inscription (rev): 做毛主席的好战士 / 东海舰队 (*Zuo Mao zhuxi de hao zhanshi / Dong hai jiandu*) Be Chairman Mao's good soldier / Dong Hai fleetNote: The first part of the inscription is from Lin Biao's preface to *Quotations*; the second part refers to the issuer.

CM 2004,0108.27

64

Circular badge (35mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Outer gold rim.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 做毛主席的好战士 (*Zuo Mao zhuxi de hao zhanshi*) Be Chairman Mao's good soldierNote: The inscription is from Lin Biao's preface to *Quotations*. This badge was issued by the army or navy.

CM 2004,0108.37

65

Circular badge (31mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Rev: Hollowed out five-petalled plum blossom.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 海军北海舰队 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Haijun Beihai jiandu*) Long live Chairman Mao / The navy's Beihai fleet

Note: The plum traditionally represents the ability to flourish in adversity, and appears in Mao's poems 'Ode to the Plum Blossom' (1961) and 'Winter Cloud' (1962). This badge was issued by the navy.

CM 1990,0204.82

66

Circular badge (35mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head (crude).

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

CM 1990,0204.81

67

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

CM 1990,0204.42

68

Circular badge (43mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao (head and collar).

Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛主席 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi*) Forever loyal to Chairman Mao

Note: This is a loyalty badge.

CM 1990,0204.44

69

Circular badge (43mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing warship.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

CM 1990,0204.43

70

Circular badge (43mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

CM 1990,0204.45

71

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 海军北海舰队 (*Haijun Beihai jiandu*) The navy's Beihai fleet

Note: This badge was issued by the navy.

CM 1990,0204.46

72

Circular badge (47mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 4007

Note: The inscription probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.40

73

CM 2004,0108.44, as cat. 72.

74

Circular badge (55mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red.

Rev: Hollowed out form Mao's head and collar.

Inscription (rev): 爹亲娘亲不如毛主席亲 (*Die qin niang qin bu ru Mao zhuxi qin*) Father is dear, mother is dear, but not as dear as Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is the first line of a popular revolutionary song.

CM 1990,0204.21

75

Circular badge (45mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background; inscription below.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (obv): 人民解放军应该支持左派广大群众 (*Renmin jiefangjun yinggai zhichi zuopai guangda qunzhong*) The PLA should support the broad masses of the LeftInscription (rev): 毛主席万岁万万岁 / 海军北海舰队 (*Mao zhuxi wansui wan wansui / Haijun Beihai jiandu*) Long live Chairman Mao / The navy's Beihai fleet

Note: The obverse inscription is from Mao's instructions of January 1967, issued at the time of the political protests known as the January Revolution, and calling on the PLA to restore order. This badge was issued by the navy.

CM 1990,0204.47

76

Circular badge (51mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Inscription in gold below.

Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing warship.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Wang

Inscription (rev): (as obv.)

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.28

77

Circular badge (55mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in silver (head and collar), on red background. Pine branches in red and gold to right of Mao; mountains in gold below Mao. Inscription below.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head (with collar).

Inscription (obv): 无限风光在险峰 (*Wuxian fengguang zai xianfeng*)

On perilous peaks dwells beauty in her infinite variety.

Inscription (rev): 热烈欢呼伟大的光荣的正确的中国共产党第九次全国代表大会胜利召开 (*Relie huanhu weida de guangrong de zhengque de Zhongguo gongchandang di jiu ci quanguo daibiao dahui shengli zhaokai*) Enthusiastically hail the opening of the successful 9th National Congress of the great, glorious and correct Communist Party of China.

Note: The pine tree is a traditional symbol of survival in adversity. The obverse inscription is from Mao's poem 'The Fairy Cave at Lushan' (1961), and is in Mao's calligraphy. The inscription on the reverse commemorates the CCP's 9th National Congress in 1969.

CM 1990,0204.12

78

Circular badge (46mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a branch of pine.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 发扬革命传统, 争取更大光荣 / 海军北海舰队司令部 / 政治部 (*Fayang geming chuantong, zhengqu geng da guangrong / Haijun Beihai jiandui silingbu / zhengzhibu*) Carry forward the revolutionary tradition, strive for even greater glory / The navy's Beihai fleet Command / Political Department

Note: This badge was issued by the navy. The inscription is associated with Mao's words to the military in earlier times, and with the determination to succeed in spite of extremely frugal living conditions. The pine tree is a traditional symbol of survival in adversity.

CM 1990,0204.54

79

Circular badge (45mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a branch of pine, a traditional style building on hillside, and clouds.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 1968.8.5 / 海军北海舰队 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / 1968.8.5 / Haijun Beihai jiandui*) Long live Chairman Mao / 5 August 1968 / The navy's Beihai fleet

Note: The pine tree is a traditional symbol of survival in adversity. Part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. This badge was issued by the navy.

CM 1990,0204.48

80

Circular badge (55mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in silver (head and collar) on red background. Branch of plum blossom to lower right.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and collar.

Inscription (rev): 热烈欢呼伟大的光荣的正确的中国共产党第九次全国代表大会胜利召开 (*Relie huanhu weida de guangrong de zhengque de Zhongguo gongchandang di jiu ci quanguo daibiao dahui shengli zhaokai*) Enthusiastically hail the opening of the successful 9th National Congress of the great, glorious and correct Communist Party of China

Note: The plum traditionally represents the ability to flourish in adversity, and appears in Mao's poems 'Ode to the Plum Blossom' (1961) and 'Winter Cloud' (1962). The inscription commemorates the CCP's 9th National Congress in 1969.

CM 1990,0204.20

81

Circular badge (59mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao to left and right are branches of pine, a traditional building on a hillside, and clouds.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao (head and collar).

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The pine tree is a traditional symbol of survival in adversity. The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.8

82

Circular badge (61mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a branch of plum blossom (to left of Mao), a branch of pine (to right of Mao), the inscription (below Mao), and the hammer and sickle in gold (below the inscription).

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao (head and collar).

Inscription (obv): 团结的大会 (*Tuanjie de dahui*) Congress of unity
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The plum traditionally represents the ability to flourish in adversity, and appears in Mao's poems 'Ode to the Plum Blossom' (1961) and 'Winter Cloud' (1962). The pine tree is a traditional symbol of survival in adversity. The hammer and sickle is the symbol of Communism. The obverse inscription refers to the CCP's 9th National Congress in 1969. The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.11

83

Circular badge (45mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Inscription within outer rim.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (obv): 一切想着毛主席 / 一切服从毛主席 / 一切紧跟毛主席 / 一切为着毛主席 / 毛主席万岁! 万岁! 万万岁! (*Yiqie xiangzhe Mao zhuxi, yiqie fucong Mao zhuxi, yiqie jingen Mao zhuxi, yiqie weizhe Mao zhuxi. Mao zhuxi wansui! Wansui! Wan wansui!*) In everything think of Chairman Mao, serve Chairman Mao, closely follow Chairman Mao, do everything for Chairman Mao / Long live Chairman Mao! Long live! Long long live!

Inscription (rev): 大海航行靠舵手 干革命靠毛泽东思想 / 北京部队后勤部 / 6.25 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshou, gan geming kao Mao Zedong sixiang / Beijing budui houqinbu / 6.25*) Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman, making revolution depends on Mao Zedong Thought / Logistics Department of the Beijing Command

Note: The obverse inscription is associated with the instruction to 'Learn from Comrade Men He' issued in April 1968. Men He was the figurehead of the Loyalty campaign of 1968. The inscription on the reverse is from the famous revolutionary song, which Lin Biao appropriated for calligraphic inscriptions. This badge was issued by the army.

CM 1990,0204.49

84

Circular badge (with protrusions) (60mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a gun (in gold) on the character for 'power' (in gold.).

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao (head and collar) and gun.

Inscription (obv): 权 (*Quan*) Power

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The obverse design is a rebus combining gun and power, thus referring to Mao's famous words 'Political power grows out of the barrel of a gun' (枪杆子里面出政权 *Qiangganzi limian chu zhengquan*) spoken at a meeting in Hankou, 7 August 1927. More poetic rebuses are commonly found in traditional Chinese painting and decorative arts. The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.14

85

Badge (60mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a cogwheel in gold and red, an open book in red (with inscription), a five-pointed star in red, date in red, and ears of grain in

gold rising round the edge on both sides.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and collar (and traces of inscription)

Inscription (obv): 工人阶级必须领导一切 (*Gongren jieji bixu lingdao yiqie*) The working class must command everything.

Note: The cogwheel represents industry, the open book represents Mao's works, the five-pointed star represents Communism, the grain represents agriculture. The obverse inscription is a directive quoting Mao, which appeared in *Red Flag* on 25 August 1968 and in the *People's Daily* on 26 August 1968.

CM 1990,0204.10

86

Circular badge (38mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Circle of five-pointed stars around the edge.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head (crude).

Inscription (rev): 中国北京 (*Zhongguo Beijing*) Beijing, China

Note: The inscription refers to a place-name.

CM 1990,1221.19

87

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out heart enclosing the 'loyalty' character.

Inscription (rev): 忠 / 空军司令部 / 政治部赠 (*zhong / kongjun siling bu / zhengzhibu zeng*) Loyalty / Presented by the Air Force Headquarters and Political Department

Note: The heart and inscription indicate this is a loyalty badge. It was issued by the airforce.

CM 1990,0204.59

88

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of plum blossom in bud.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国广东 (1) (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Guangdong [1]*) Long live Chairman Mao / Guangdong, China (1)

Note: The plum traditionally represents the ability to flourish in adversity, and appears in Mao's poems 'Ode to the Plum Blossom' (1961) and 'Winter Cloud' (1962). Part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. The other part of the inscription refers to a place-name.

CM 1990,1221.17

89

Circular badge (45mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong enclosing the 'loyalty' character and inscription.

Inscription (rev): 忠 / 辽宁省革命委员会 1949-1968 / 庆祝中华人民共和国成立十九周年 (*Zhong / Liaoning sheng geming weiyuanhui 1949-1968 / Qingzhu Zhonghua renmin gongheguo chengli shijiu zhounian*) Loyalty / Liaoning province revolutionary committee 1949-1968 / Celebrate the 19th anniversary of the establishment of the People's Republic of China

Note: This is a loyalty badge. It also commemorates the establishment of a revolutionary committee, as well as National Day.

CM 1990,0204.61

90

Circular badge (48mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 32 毛主席万岁, 万岁, 万万岁 (32 *Mao zhuxi wansui, wansui, wan wansui*) 32 Long live, long live, long long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.42

91

Circular badge (48mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao.

Inscription (rev): 上海 225 (*Shanghai 225*)

Note: The inscription refers to a place-name, and probably a serial number.

CM 1990,0204.37

92

Circular badge (47mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

CM 2004,0108.38

93

Circular badge (43mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.22

94

Circular badge (41mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Gold outer rim with inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.36

95

Circular badge (41mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red circle, surrounded by gold sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.39

96

Circular badge (49mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle, on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing five-pointed star.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁! 港九各界斗委会1968.7 (*Mao zhuxi wansui! Gang jiu ge jie douweihui 1968.7*) Long live Chairman Mao! The 'Hong Kong and Kowloon compatriots of all professions oppose the Hong Kong British persecution and struggle' Committee, July 1968

Note: The inscription (an abbreviation for 港九各界同胞反对港英迫害斗争委员会 *Gang Jiu ge jie tongbao dui Gang Ying pohai douzheng weiyuanhui*) refers to an organisation associated with the Leftist anti-British riots in Hong Kong in 1967. In this context, the five-pointed star of Communism on the reverse can be seen as representing allegiance to the PRC rather than to the British government of Hong Kong.

CM 1990,1221.23

97

Circular badge (27mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is a mango on a bowl.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 江苏19 / 迎接珍贵礼物芒果 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Jiangsu 19 / yingjie zhengui liwu mangguo*) Long live Chairman Mao / Jiangsu / Welcome the precious gift of mangoes

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. The second part refers to a place-name, and probably a serial number.

Wang

The third part refers to Mao's gift of mangoes to Worker-Peasant Mao Zedong Thought Propaganda Teams in Beijing in August 1968. This gift was widely seen as a signal that Mao had transferred his support away from the Red Guards to the Propaganda Teams.

CM 2004,0108.197

98

Circular badge (38mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Inscription below Mao.

Rev: Hollowed out rectangle.

Inscription (obv): 祝毛主席万岁无疆 (*Zhu Mao zhuxi wansui wu jiang*) Wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China

Note: The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. The second part refers to a place-name.

CM 1990,1221.11

99

Circular badge (40mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle, on red sunray background. Inscription below Mao.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China

Note: The obverse inscription and first part of the inscription on the reverse are in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,1221.13

100

Circular badge (36mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background, also red five-pointed star background.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Note: The five-pointed star represents Communism.

CM 2003,1012.4

101

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red five-pointed star. Red sunrays and stars fill the five-pointed star background. Outer background of red sunrays.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 世界人民大救星 / 毛主席万岁 4007 (*Shijie renmin da jiuxing / Mao zhuxi wansui 4007*) Saviour of the people of the world / Long live Chairman Mao 4007

Note: The five-pointed star represents Communism. The inscription is an expansion of the concept of Mao as 'Saviour of the People' (as once promoted by Gao Gang, see Ch.1, p.5). 4007 probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.43

102

Circular badge (43mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are nine flags, with a star at the top of each flagpole.

Rev: Hollowed out five-pointed star.

Inscription (obv): 革命委员会好 (*Geming weiyuanhui hao*) Revolutionary committees are good

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 4204 (*Mao zhuxi wansui 4204*) Long live Chairman Mao 4204

Note: The obverse inscription appeared in a *Red Flag* editorial, 31 March 1967, promoting the new 'Three-In-One' combination leadership in organisations after the protests of the January Revolution. In the inscription on the reverse, 4204 probably refers to a PLA unit. The five-pointed star represents Communism.

CM 2004,0108.61

103

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is a sea of red flags.

Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing inscription.

Inscription (rev): [In English] Long live Chairman Mao! NLIP Import & Export

Note: NLIP is probably an abbreviation for National Light Industrial Products.

CM 1990,1221.24

104

Circular badge (47mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are nine red flags.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 工人阶级必须领导一切 / 热烈欢迎工人毛泽东思想宣传队 (*Gongren jieji bixu lingdao yiqie / re lie huanying gongren Mao Zedong sixiang xuanchuandui*) The working class must command everything / Enthusiastically welcome the Workers' Mao Zedong Thought Propaganda Team

Note: The first part of the inscription is a directive quoting Mao, which appeared in *Red Flag* on 25 August 1968 and in the *People's Daily* on 26 August 1968.

CM 1990,0204.41

105

Circular badge (41mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are flags. Below flags is the Great Wall. In front of Great Wall are Mao's four books (the front one has title and five-pointed star). Below books is a gun.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (obv): 毛泽东选集 (*Mao Zedong xuanji*) Selected Works of Mao Zedong

Inscription (rev): 军民团结如一人 / 试看天下谁能敌 / 浙江省革命委员会敬赠 (*Jun min tuanjie ru yi ren / Shi kan tianxia shei neng di / Zhejiang sheng geming weiyuanhui jingzeng*) With the army and people united as one, let's see if anyone on earth can beat them / Respectfully presented by the Zhejiang Province Revolutionary Committee

Note: The first part of the inscription on the reverse is associated with the 1963 campaign to emulate the Good Eighth Company [of Nanjing Road, Shanghai], and appears in Mao's poem 'In praise of the Eighth Company' (八连颂 *Ba lian song*). In this campaign Nanjing Road was used as a symbol of depravity, which the Good Eighth Company had to save. This campaign was also linked to the Lei Feng Campaign (see Braester 2005).

CM 2004,0108.51

106

CM 2004,0108.56, as cat. no. 105, but with a slightly different reverse.

107

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red circle. Around red circle is yellow sunray background. Below Mao is book with title and star on front. Five flags on either side of book.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 毛泽东选集 (*Mao Zedong xuanji*) Selected Works of Mao Zedong

Note: This badge was probably issued at the time of a new publication of *Selected Works*.

CM 2004,0108.57

108

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red flag. Flag on red sunray background. Below flag is hammer and sickle. Below that are eight flags and inscription (1921–1968).

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 海军 702 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Haijun 702*) Long live Chairman Mao / navy 702

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. This badge was issued by the navy.

CM 2004,0108.58

109

Circular badge (58mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Upper background of sunrays. Lower background of stipling. Hammer and sickle in gold below Mao. Inscription below.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and collar.

Inscription (obv): 热烈欢呼八届十二中全会公报发表 (*Relie huanhu ba jie shi er zhong quan hui gong bao fabiao*) Enthusiastically hail the publication of the Communiqué of the 12th Plenary Session of the Central Committee of the CCP

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The hammer and sickle symbolise Communism. The plenary session took place in Beijing, 13–31 October 1968. The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.19

110

Circular badge (57mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in silver (head and collar) on red sunray background. Inscription in gold below.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and collar.

Inscription (obv): 敬祝毛主席万寿无疆 (*Jingzhu Mao zhuxi wan shou wu jiang*) Respectfully Wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.17

111

CM 1990,0204.18, as cat. no. 110.

112

Circular badge (52mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Inscription (rev): 4007

Note: The obverse inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. The inscription on the reverse probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.47

113

Circular badge (98mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Inscription below.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.48

114

Circular badge (35mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Gold outer rim with inscription. Rev: Hollowed out form of five-pointed star.

Inscription (obv): 伟大导师 / 伟大领袖 / 伟大统帅 / 伟大舵手 / 毛主席万岁 (*Weida daoshi / weida lingxiu / weida tongshuai / weida duoshou / Mao zhuxi wansui*) The great teacher, the great leader, the great commander, the great helmsman. Long Live Chairman Mao.

Inscription (rev): 做毛主席的好战士 / 6412 / 1 (*Zuo Mao zhuxi de hao zhanshi / 6412 / 1*) Be Chairman Mao's good soldier / 6412 / 1

Note: The obverse inscription refers to the Four Greats (Mao as great teacher, leader, commander and helmsman), as promoted by Lin Biao. The inscription on the reverse, also attributed to Lin Biao, is in his calligraphy. The five-pointed star represents Communism. 6412 probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.28

115

Circular badge (36mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on gold circle, on red sunray background, with outer rim of gold stars.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,1221.12

116

Circular badge (35mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on gold circle, on red sunray background, with outer ring of gold stars.

Rev: Hollowed out form of five-pointed star.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. The five-pointed star represents Communism.

CM 1990,1219.5 (acquired in Hong Kong)

117

Circular badge (39mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Gold outer rim with stars.

Rev: Hollowed out five-pointed star.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 6412 (*Mao zhuxi wansui 6412*) Long live Chairman Mao 6412

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

6412 probably refers to a military or naval unit. The five-pointed star represents Communism.

CM 2004,0108.35

118

Circular badge (40mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below portrait is a gold open book with inscription. Gold outer rim with grain growing up left side, cogwheel up right side, nine stars at top (one large in centre, four smaller ones to either side).

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 斗私批修 (*Dousi pixiu*) Fight selfishness, repudiate revisionism

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁, 万万岁 / 江苏常州工农学革命串联会 (*Mao zhuxi wansui, wan wansui / Jiangsu Changzhou gong nong xue geming chuanlianhui*) Long live, long long live Chairman Mao / Jiangsu Changzhou Workers and Farmers Study Revolutionary Networking
 Note: The obverse inscription was a directive published in the *People's Daily*, 6 October 1967, calling on people to use Marxism, Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought to achieve these aims. The inscription on the reverse refers to the revolutionary networking that encouraged students to travel across China.

CM 2004,0108.45

119

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background, surrounded by gold ring (containing five large stars, 30 small stars, hammer and sickle), and outer red rim.

Rev: Hollowed out five-pointed star.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 4204 (*Mao zhuxi wansui 4204*) Long live Chairman Mao 4204

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. 4204 probably refers to a military or naval unit. The five-pointed star represents Communism.

CM 2004,0108.59

120

Circular badge (46mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below the portrait is the inscription. Below the inscription are nine stars (one large at centre, four small to left and four small to right). Outer gold rim with hammer and sickle.

Rev: Hollowed out five-pointed star.

Inscription (obv): 大海航行靠舵手 / 干革命靠毛泽东思想 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshuo / gan geming kao Mao Zedong sixiang*) Sailing the

seas depends on the helmsman / making revolution depends on Mao Zedong Thought

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁804 (*Mao zhuxi wansui 804*) Long live Chairman Mao 804

Note: The nine stars refer to the CCP's 9th National Congress. The five-pointed star, and the hammer and sickle represent Communism. The inscription refers to Mao as helmsman, as seen in the Four Greats (Mao as leader, teacher, commander and helmsman), and a revolutionary song. The inscriptions are in Lin Biao's calligraphy. 804 probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.41

121

Circular badge (48mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle on red sunray background. Above Mao are nine five-pointed stars. Below Mao are six volumes of *Selected Works* on a ribbon.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国人民解放军 海军工程学院 / 红色造反团 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo renmin jiefangjun / Haijun gongchengxueyuan / hongse zaofantuan*) Long live Chairman Mao / PLA navy Engineering College / Red Rebels Group

Note: The nine stars refer to the CCP's 9th National Congress. The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. The last part is in Mao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.40

122

Scalloped edge badge (60mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle, on red sunray background, with scalloped edge to look like a flower. There are nine five-pointed stars in the red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing a heart (with 'loyalty' character on it) on a five-pointed star.

Inscription (rev): 忠 / 毛主席万岁 (*Zhong / Mao zhuxi wansui*) Loyalty / Long live Chairman Mao

Note: This is a loyalty badge. The nine stars refer to the CCP's 9th National Congress. The five-pointed star represents Communism.

CM 1990,0204.13

123

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is a sea of red flags. Gold single-character inscription below.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 忠 (*Zhong*) Loyalty

Inscription (rev): '5.7'永远忠于毛主席 ('5.7'yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi) 'May 7th' forever loyal to Chairman Mao

Note: This is a loyalty badge. The inscription on the reverse refers to the May 7th cadre schools named after Mao's directive of 7 May 1966, and set up in 1968.

CM 2004,0108.113

124

Circular badge (32mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is the inscription. Below the inscription are three sunflowers.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 忠 (*Zhong*) Loyalty

Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛主席 / 浙 13-8 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi / Zhe 13-8*) Forever loyal to Chairman Mao / Zhe[jiang] 13-8

Note: This is a loyalty badge. The inscription on the reverse refers to a place-name, and probably a serial number.

CM 2004,0108.110

125

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao are three red hearts, each bearing the same single-character inscription in gold.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 忠忠忠 (*Zhong zhong zhong*) Loyalty, loyalty, loyalty

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 三忠于 / 1 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / san zhong yu / 1*) Long live Chairman Mao / The Three Loyalties / 1

Note: This is a loyalty badge, referring to the Three Loyalties (Loyalty to the great leader Mao Zedong, to Mao Zedong Thought, and to Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line).

CM 2004,0108.114

126

Heart-shaped badge (38 × 36mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red heart-shaped background. Below Mao are three sunflowers, which carry the inscription.

Rev: Heart shape, within hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 忠忠忠 (*Zhong zhong zhong*) Loyalty, loyalty, loyalty

Inscription (rev): 忠 / 毛主席万岁 / 5 (*Zhong / Mao zhuxi wansui / 5*)

Loyalty / Long live Chairman Mao / 5

Note: This is a loyalty badge, referring to the Three Loyalties (Loyalty to the great leader Mao Zedong, to Mao Zedong Thought, and to Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line). The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's hand. The three sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the people (following Mao) and also represent the Three Loyalties.

CM 2004,0108.111

127

Circular badge (46mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is the 'loyalty' character (in gold) and three sunflowers (in gold).

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (obv): 忠 (*Zhong*) Loyalty

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁万万岁 / 海军北海舰队 (*Mao zhuxi wansui wan wansui / Haijun Beihai jiandu*) Long long live Chairman Mao / The navy's Beihai fleet

Note: This is a loyalty badge. The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. The three sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the people (following Mao) and also represent the Three Loyalties (Loyalty to the great leader Mao Zedong, to Mao Zedong Thought, and to Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line).

CM 1990,0204.52

128

Circular above ship and book (47mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are five sunflowers (large central sunflower; four smaller sunflowers). Above the central sunflower is a single-character inscription in gold.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (obv): 忠 (*Zhong*) Loyalty

Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛主席 6288 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi 6288*) Forever loyal to Chairman Mao 6288

Note: This is a loyalty badge. The sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the people (following Mao).

CM 2004,0108.115

129

Circular badge (43mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is a sea of flags, the inscription '1921-1968' and seven sunflowers.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (obv): 1921-68

Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛主席 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi*)

Forever loyal to Chairman Mao

Note: This is a loyalty badge. The seven sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the 700 million Chinese people (following Mao).

The date 1921 commemorates the founding of the CCP.

CM 2004,0108.66

130

Circular badge (with protrusions) (44 × 52mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao are three red flags, the uppermost with a hammer and sickle. Also a soldier holding a volume of Mao's works at his chest (in

gold). Below are three sunflowers in gold and yellow.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛主席 / 内蒙古军区 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi / Nei Menggu junqu*) Forever loyal to Chairman Mao / Inner Mongolia Military Region

Note: This is a loyalty badge, issued by the army. The Three Red Flags of Socialist Construction (1958–1961) represent the general line, the Great Leap Forward, and the People's Communes. The hammer and sickle is the symbol of Communism. The three sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the people (following Mao) and also represent the Three Loyalties (Loyalty to the great leader Mao Zedong, to Mao Zedong Thought, and to Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line).

CM 1990,0204.51

131

Circular badge (45mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red circle, surrounded by different circles of a red sunray background. Below Mao is a sea of red flags. At the centre below Mao are six gold books and a single-character inscription in gold. Below are seven gold sunflowers (large central sunflower).

Rev: Hollowed out five-pointed star, within hollowed out circle.

Inscription (obv): 忠 (*Zhong*) Loyalty

Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛主席 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi*) Forever loyal to Chairman Mao

Note: This is a loyalty badge. The seven sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the 700 million Chinese people (following Mao). The five-pointed star represents Communism. The six books are the *Selected Works of Mao Zedong*.

CM 2004,0108.116

132

Circular badge (with protrusions) (35 × 38mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a red 'loyalty' character on a red heart, on seven sunflowers.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 辽宁省旅大市革命委员会成立纪念 1968 (*Liaoning sheng Lu dashi geming weiyuanhui chengli jinian 1968*) Commemorating the establishment of the Liaoning province Lü[shun] city revolutionary committee, 1968

Note: This is a 'loyalty badge'. The seven sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the 700 million Chinese people (following Mao).

CM 1990,0204.79

133

Circular badge (with sunflowers) (45mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao are seven sunflowers. Gold single-character inscription on a red heart, placed over the central flower.

Rev: Hollowed out oval/rectangle, within circle.

Inscription (obv): 忠 (*Zhong*) Loyalty

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: This is a 'loyalty badge'. The seven sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the 700 million Chinese people (following Mao).

The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.112

134

Circular badge (38mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are seven sunflowers.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 江苏无锡 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Jiangsu Wuxi*) Long live Chairman Mao / Wuxi, Jiangsu

Note: The seven sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the 700 million Chinese people (following Mao).

CM 2004,0108.107

135

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are seven sunflowers in gold.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The seven sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the 700 million Chinese people (following Mao).

CM 1990,0204.60

136

Circular badge (with protrusions) (40mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Upper background is red sunrays; lower background is a sea of red flags. Below are seven sunflowers (in gold).

Inscription (rev): 无产阶级文化大革命全面胜利万岁! / 中国广东 5 (*Wuchanjieji wenhua da geming quanmian shengli wansui! / Zhongguo Guangdong 5*) Long live the complete victory of the great proletarian cultural revolution / Guangdong, China 5

Note: The seven sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the 700 million Chinese people (following Mao).

CM 1990,1221.18

137

Circular (with protruding sunflowers) badge (43mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background, surrounded by gold ring (containing five large stars, 30 small stars, hammer and sickle), and outer red rim.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 中国人民解放军工程兵 / 第二届学习毛泽东著作积极分子代表大会赠 / 1968.2 北京 (*Zhongguo renmin jiefangjun gongchengbing / Di er jie xuexi Mao zhuxi zhuzuo jijifenzi daibiao dahui zeng / 1968.2 Beijing*) PLA Engineers / Presented at the 2nd Study Mao Zedong's Writings Activists Congress / February 1968 / Beijing

Note: The hammer and sickle is the symbol of Communism. The stars probably refer to the Congress, which was associated with both the army and the Congress.

CM 2004,0108.60

138

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red circle. Above Mao are sunrays. Below Mao are nine sunflowers. Below sunflowers is hammer and sickle.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The nine sunflowers refer to the 9th National Congress of the Communist Party of China. The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.55

139

Circular badge (35mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background, surrounded by a circle of 16 sunflowers.

Rev: Hollowed out sunflower.

Inscription (rev): 葵花朵朵向太阳, 毛主席是我们心中的红太阳 4007 (*Kuihua duo duo xiang taiyang, Mao zhuxi shi women xin zhong de hong taiyang 4007*) Sunflowers all turn towards the sun, Chairman Mao is the reddest sun in our hearts 4007

Note: The circle of sunflowers represents continuous, unbroken loyalty. The inscription refers to the lyrics of a revolutionary song. 4007 probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.105

140

CM 2004,0108.104, as cat. no. 139, but with a slightly different reverse.

141

CM 2004,0108.103, as cat. no. 139, but with a slightly different reverse.

142

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red circle, on red sunray background. Nine stars at the bottom of the red sunray background (large central star; eight smaller stars). Surrounded by a gold circle of sunflowers. Outer red and gold circles.

Wang

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head, within hollowed out circle.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
Note: The circle of sunflowers represents continuous, unbroken loyalty. The nine stars refer to the 9th National Congress of the Communist Party of China.
CM 2004,0108.102

143

Circular badge (43mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background, surrounded by gold circle containing sunflowers, then a red circle, then a gold outer circle.
Rev: Hollowed out oval.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
Note: The circle of sunflowers represents continuous, unbroken loyalty. The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 2004,0108.101

144

Circular Chairman Mao badge (45mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao on red circle, surrounded by a ring of gold stars, yellow striated (sunray) band, and nine sunflowers.
Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.
Inscription (rev): 祝毛主席万寿无疆 / 208 (红) (*Zhu Mao zhuxi wan shou wu jiang / 208 [hong]*) Wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life / 208 (red)
Note: The nine sunflowers refer to the 9th National Congress of the Communist Party of China.
CM 2006,0722.1 (acquired in York)

145

Circular badge (with protrusions) (40mm)
Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is Tian'anmen (in gold).
Rev: Hollowed out oval.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China
Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,1221.8

146

Circular badge (40mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is Tian'anmen (in gold), and sea of red flags below.
Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,1221.22

147

Circular badge (41mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a red flag and Tian'anmen.
Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and flag.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China
Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,1221.3

148

Circular badge with sunflowers below (38mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is Tian'anmen. Below Tian'anmen are three sunflowers: a large central sunflower and two smaller sunflowers.
Rev: Hollowed out oval.
Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛泽东思想 (*Yongyuan zhong yu Mao Zedong sixiang*) Forever loyal to Mao Zedong Thought
Note: This is a 'loyalty badge'. The three sunflowers (turning towards the sun) symbolise the people (following Mao), and also represent the Three Loyalties (Loyalty to the great leader Mao Zedong, to Mao Zedong Thought, and to Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line).
CM 2004,0108.118

149

Circular badge (with protrusions) (33 × 36mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao are six red flags (three to left, three to right), Tian'anmen and five sunflowers (in gold)
Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
Inscription (rev): 毛泽东思想胜利万岁 / 中国广州 (*Mao Zedong sixiang shengli wansui / Zhongguo Guangzhou*) Long live the victory of Mao Zedong Thought / Guangzhou, China
Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,1221.16

150

Circular badge (38mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle, on red sunray background. Below Mao is Tian'anmen in red, with seven sunflowers reaching up on either side.
Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head (crude).
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国北京 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Beijing*) Long live Chairman Mao / Beijing, China
Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,0204.69

151

Circular badge (with Tian'anmen protruding) (52mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is Tian'anmen in gold with banners, but no portrait.
Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
Inscription (rev): 4007 / 13 / 北京有个金太阳 (*4007 / 13 / Beijing you ge jin taiyang*) 4007 / 13 / There's a golden sun in Beijing
Note: The inscription refers to a revolutionary song. The numerals probably refer to a military or naval unit.
CM 2004,0108.82

152

Circular badge (40mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle, on gold sunray background. The red circle is filled with red flags. Below Mao is Tian'anmen in gold.
Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,0204.70

153

Circular badge (43mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao are balloons and banners, nine red flags, and Tian'anmen in gold.
Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing five-petalled plum blossom.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席林付主席接见中央学习班及国庆十九周年受阅纪念 (*Mao zhuxi Lin fuzhuxi jiejian Zhongyang xuexi ban ji guoqing shijiu zhounian shouyue jinian*) Commemorating the reception by Chairman Mao and Vice-Chairman Lin of the Central Committee's Study Group and the 19th National Day Review.
Note: The plum traditionally represents the ability to flourish in adversity, and appears in Mao's poems 'Ode to the Plum Blossom' (1961) and 'Winter Cloud' (1962). The 19th National Day took place in 1968.
CM 1990,0204.64

154

Circular badge (52mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are the Jinggangshan Mountains in red, the Yan'an pagoda in red and a bridge. Below is Tian'anmen in gold.
Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.
Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛主席 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi*) Forever loyal to Chairman Mao
Note: Mao set up his first revolutionary base at Jinggangshan in 1927, and it was here that the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army was founded. The Long March ended at Yan'an, which became the

Communist centre of China. 1949 was the year in which the People's Republic of China was established. 1969 saw the 9th National Congress of the CCP, also the 20th anniversary of the PRC.
CM 2004,0108.123

155

Circular badge (112mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is Tian'anmen on a background of flags. Below Tian'anmen is the inscription 1949–1969. Below this is a cogwheel enclosing a star. Ears of grain growing up the sides.
Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and Tian'anmen.
Note: This badge was issued to commemorate the 20th National Day.
CM 2004,0108.63

156

Circular badge (with protrusions) (41mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is Shaoshan (in gold), and open book with inscription (in gold).
Rev: Hollowed out form of flag.
Inscription (obv): 韶山升起红太阳 (*Shaoshan shengqi hong taiyang*) The red sun rises from Shaoshan
Inscription (rev): [In Chinese] 毛主席万岁 / [In English] The red sun rises from Shaoshan / [In Chinese] / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / The red sun rises from Shaoshan / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / The red sun rises from Shaoshan / Shanghai, China
Note: Shaoshan was the location of Mao's childhood home.
CM 1990,1221.6

157

Circular badge (with protrusions) (33 × 36mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is Shaoshan (in gold).
Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
Inscription (rev): 毛泽东思想胜利万岁 / 中国广州 (*Mao Zedong sixiang shengli wansui / Zhongguo Guangzhou*) Long live the victory of Mao Zedong Thought / Guangzhou, China
Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,1221.15

158

Circular badge (40mm)
Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong facing left. Shaoshan below.
Inscription (obv): 日出东方红 (*Ri chu dongfang hong*) The sun rises and the East is red.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国黑龙江 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Heilongjiang*) Long live Chairman Mao / Heilongjiang, China
Note: 'The East is Red' was the name of the *de facto* anthem of the Cultural Revolution.
CM 2007,4005.21

159

Circular badge (41mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is Shaoshan and inscription.
Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
Inscription (obv): 韶山日出 (*Shaoshan ri chu*) The sun rises over Shaoshan
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China
CM 1990,1221.14

160

Circular badge (40mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a red flag and a scene of Shaoshan.
Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and flag.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China
Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,1221.2

161

Circular badge (with protrusions) (40 × 41mm)
Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is Shaoshan (in gold).
Rev: Hollowed out circle.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China
Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,1221.7

162

Circular badge (40 × 42mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is Shaoshan (in gold).
Rev: Hollowed out oval enclosing five-pointed star and five flags.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国黑龙江 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Heilongjiang*) Long live Chairman Mao / Heilongjiang, China
Note: The five-pointed star represents Communism.
CM 1990,1221.21

163

Circular badge (50 × 53mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Mao and red sun above Shaoshan.
Rev: Hollowed out oval form enclosing red sun rising behind mountains.
Inscription (rev): 国庆. 毛主席无产阶级革命路线胜利万岁. 沈铁革委会敬制. 1949–1969 (*Guoqing. Mao zhuxi wuchan jieji geming luxian shengli wansui. Shen[yang] tie[lu] geweihui jingzhi. 1949–1969*) National Day. Long live the victory of Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line. Respectfully made by the Shenyang Railway Revolutionary Committee. 1949–1969
Note: This badge was issued to commemorate the 20th National Day.
CM 1990,0204.29

164

Chairman Mao badge (70mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is Shaoshan in gold, with background trees in red.
Inscription in gold below Shaoshan.
Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and collar.
Inscription (obv): 东方红太阳升 (*Dongfang hong taiyang sheng*) The East is Red, the sun rises
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁2912-1968 [numerals reversed] (*Mao zhuxi wansui 29-12-1968*) Long live Chairman Mao 29-12-1968
Note: 'The East is Red' was the name of the *de facto* anthem of the Cultural Revolution. This part of the inscription may be in Mao's calligraphy. The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,0204.3

165

Circular badge (45mm)
Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is Jinggangshan and the inscription.
Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing a five-pointed star.
Inscription (obv): 黄洋界上炮声隆, 报道敌军宵遁 (*Huang yang jie shang paosheng long, baodao diren jun xiao dun*) From Huangyangjie roars the thunder of guns, Word comes the enemy has fled into the night.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
Note: The obverse inscription is from Mao's poem 'Jinggangshan' (1928). The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,0204.53

166

Circular badge (with protrusions) (41mm)
Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao are Jinggangshan and clouds (in gold).
Rev: Hollowed out circle.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China
Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,1221.10

167

Circular badge (with protrusions) (41mm)
 Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is Zunyi and pines (in gold).
 Rev: Hollowed out circle.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China
 Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 1990,1221.9

168

Circular badge (41mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a red flag and the meeting house at Zunyi.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and flag.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China
 Note: Zunyi was the location of the crucial meeting in 1935, at which the CCP gave its support to Mao. The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 1990,1221.4

169

Circular badge (32mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is a scene of Yan'an with the pagoda and bridge.
 Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
 Inscription (rev): 中国南京 / [In English] Long live the victory of Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line! / 延安 (*Zhongguo Nanjing / Long live the victory of Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line! / Yan'an*) Nanjing, China / Long live the victory of Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line! / Yan'an
 Note: The Long March ended at Yan'an, which became the Communist centre of China.
 CM 1990,1221.20

170

Circular badge (37mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a scene of Yan'an (in gold) and below that is an open book with inscription (in gold).
 Rev: Hollowed form of flag.
 Inscription (obv): 延安精神万岁 (*Yan'an jingshen wansui*) Long live the Yan'an spirit
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / [in English] Long live the spirit of Yan'an / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Long live the spirit of Yan'an / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Long live the spirit of Yan'an / Shanghai, China
 Note: The Long March ended at Yan'an, which became the Communist centre of China.
 CM 1990,1221.5

171

Circular badge (40mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a red flag and a scene of Yan'an with pagoda and bridge.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of flag.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国上海 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Shanghai*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shanghai, China
 Note: Note: The Long March ended at Yan'an, which became the Communist centre of China. The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 1990,1221.1

172

Circular badge (42mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is a scene of Yan'an, the pagoda and bridge.
 Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
 Note: Note: The Long March ended at Yan'an, which became the Communist centre of China. The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 1990,0204.63

173

Circular badge (43mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Below Mao is the Yan'an pagoda and bridge. The inscription is in the ribbon below.
 Rev: Hollowed out circle.
 Inscription (obv): 文艺为工农兵服务 (*Wenyi wei gong nong bing fuwu*) Literature and art are to serve the workers, farmers and soldiers
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席的革命文艺路线胜利万岁 (*Mao zhuxi de geming wenyi luxian shengli wansui*) Long live the success of Chairman Mao's revolutionary line on literature and art
 Note: The inscription is from Mao's 'Talks at the Yan'an Forum on Literature and Art' (1942), in *Quotations*, ch. 32.
 CM 2004,0108.128

174

Circular badge (with protrusions) (40mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a scene of Yan'an, the pagoda and bridge (in gold).
 Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing five-petalled plum blossom.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wan wansui*) Long long live Chairman Mao
 CM 1990,0204.65

175

Badge: circular above bridge (41mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is the Yan'an pagoda, bridge and waves.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
 Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 2004,0108.127

176

Badge: circular above bridge (38mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a landscape in gold, showing the Yan'an pagoda, bridge and waves.
 Rev: Hollowed out oval.
 Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛主席 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi*) Forever loyal to Chairman Mao
 CM 2004,0108.122

177

Circular badge (53mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. The sunrays are presented as a group of three broken lines alternating with a stippled block (this gives the effect of broadcast transmissions). Below Mao are nine red flags, and the pagoda and hill caves at Yan'an.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and collar.
 Note: The nine flags refer to the 9th National Congress of the Communist Party of China.
 CM 1990,0204.27

178

Circular badge (60mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is the Yan'an pagoda, bridge and boats.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
 Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 2004,0108.126

179

Circular badge (with protrusions) (35mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is the Great Hall of the People in gold.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万万岁! / 伟大统帅毛主席和付统帅林付主席1968.6.3 接见沈阳地区部队干部学习班纪念 / 437 (*Mao zhuxi wan wansui! / Weida tongshuai Mao zhuxi he fu tongshuai Lin fu zhuxi 1968.6.3*)

jiejian Shenyang diqu 13 dui gan 13 xuexi ban jinian / 437 Long, long live Chairman Mao! / Commemorating the occasion on 3 June 1968 when the great commander Chairman Mao and Vice-Chairman Vice-Commander Lin received the Shenyang Region Command's Cadres' Study Group / 437
 Note: In this inscription the character 部 is twice written in the abbreviated form 卩. 437 probably refers to a military or naval unit.
 CM 1990,0204.72

180

Circular badge (61mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Flag bearing hammer and sickle, three banners carrying inscriptions, each banner topped with balloons, fireworks. Below Mao is the Great Hall of the People on the west side of Tian'anmen Square. Below the Great Hall are seven sunflowers.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.
 Inscription (obv): 中国共产党万岁 / 热烈欢呼九大胜利闭幕 / 毛主席万岁 (*Zhongguo gongchandang wansui / Relie huanhu Jiuda shengli bimu / Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live the CCP / Enthusiastically welcome the successful closing of the CCP's 9th National Congress / Long live Chairman Mao
 Inscription (rev): 21 / 热烈欢呼中国共产党第九次代表大会胜利闭幕 (21 / *Relie huanhu Zhongguo gongchandang di jiu ci daibiao dahui shengli bimu*) 21 / Enthusiastically hail the closing of the successful 9th National Congress of the Communist Party of China.
 CM 2004,0108.85

181

Circular badge (40 × 41mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao, all in gold, are Jinggangshan (to left of Mao), Yan'an (to right of Mao), Tian'anmen (below Mao).
 Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing another circle and five-pointed star.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
 Note: The five-pointed star represents Communism.
 CM 1990,0204.66

182

Circular badge (43mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao, all in gold, are Jinggangshan (left of Mao), Yan'an (to right of Mao), Tian'anmen (below Mao). Below Tian'anmen is an open book (in gold).
 Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing a five-pointed star.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
 CM 1990,0204.67

183

Circular badge (47mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below are Jinggangshan (left of Mao), Yan'an pagoda and bridge (to right of Mao) and Tian'anmen (below Mao).
 Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing five-petaled plum blossom.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 海 [军] 司 [令部] (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Hai[jun]si[lingbu]*) Long live Chairman Mao / General Headquarters of the navy
 CM 1990,0204.38

184

Circular badge (46mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle on red sunray background. Below Mao in gold are three buildings: [unidentified] (to left of Mao), the Great Hall of the People (to right of Mao), and Tian'anmen (below Mao).
 Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
 Inscription (rev): 北京部队后勤部 / 68.8.1 (*Beijing budui houqingbu / 68.8.1*) Logistics Department of the Beijing Command / 1 August 1968
 CM 1990,0204.39

185

Circular badge (60mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background, with thin gold rim around outer edge of badge. To left of Mao is the Meeting place of the CCP's 1st National Congress; to right of Mao is Tian'anmen. Below Mao are nine red flags.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao (head and collar)
 Inscription (rev): 4043 部队 / 热烈欢庆伟大的光荣的正确的中国共产党第九次全国代表大会的胜利召开 (4043 *budui / relie huanqing weida de guangrong de zhengque de Zhongguo gongchandang di jiu ci quanguo daibiao dahui de shengli zhaokai*) 4043 Command / Enthusiastically celebrate the opening of the successful 9th National Congress of the great, glorious and correct Communist Party of China.
 Note: The CCP's 1st National Congress took place in 1921. The establishment of the PRC was announced from the rostrum at Tian'anmen. The CCP's 9th National Congress took place in 1969.
 CM 1990,0204.7

186

Circular badge (47mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Below Mao, to left is inscription; to right is the Aiwan Ting ('Loving Dusk Pavilion'). The gold outer circle contains the inscription at the top, a cog wheel at the bottom, and ears of grain growing up the sides.
 Rev: Hollowed out circle.
 Inscription (obv): 革命委员会好 / 橘子洲头看万山红遍层林尽染 (*Geming weiyuanhui hao / Juzi zhoutou, kan wan shan hong bian, ceng lin jin ran*) Revolutionary committees are good / On the tip of Orange Island, I see a thousand hills crimsoned through, by their serried woods deep-dyed.
 Inscription (rev): 湖南省长沙市革命委员会成立纪念1968.2.28 (*Hunan sheng Changsha shi geming weiyuanhui chengli jinian 1968.2.28*) Commemorating the establishment of the Changsha City revolutionary committee in Hunan province, 28 February 1968
 Note: The landmarks referred to on this badge are located in the Changsha area. The Aiwan Ting was named after Du Fu's (712-70) famous poem 'Loving Dusk' (爱晚 *Ai wan*), and has an engraved calligraphic inscription by Mao relating to the poem. The obverse inscription is from Mao's poem 'Changsha' (1925).
 CM 2004,0108.117

187

Circular badge (45mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Behind Mao is a map of China with 29 flags and one five-pointed star. The star is positioned at Beijing.
 Rev: Hollowed out oblong enclosing inscription.
 Inscription (rev): 无产阶级文化大革命的全面胜利万岁 / 一九六八.九.六 / 海军北海舰队 (*Wuchan jieji wenhua da geming de quanmian shengli wansui / yi jiu liu ba jiu liu / Haijun Beihai jiandu*) Long live the complete success of the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution / 6 September 1968 / The navy's Beihai fleet.
 Note: The flags on the map of China refer to the establishment of revolutionary committees across China. Beijing is the capital of the People's Republic of China.
 CM 1990,0204.62

188

Circular badge (58mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Behind Mao is a map of China with 28 flags and one torch. The torch is located at Shanghai. Inscription in gold below.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of circle, enclosing five-pointed star on stippled background.
 Inscription (obv): 全国山河一片红 (*Quanguo shan he yi pian hong*) The whole country has turned red
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
 Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. The flags on the map of China refer to the establishment of revolutionary committees across China.
 CM 1990,0204.4

189

CM 1990,0204.5, as cat. no. 188, but with obverse inscription in red.

190

Circular badge (50mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Mao's portrait is super-imposed on a map of China (Taiwan is visible). Below Mao is a landscape scene with mountains, water, ships and waves.

Rev: Star within hollowed out oval, within hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 热烈欢呼全国 (除台湾省外) 山河一片红 1968.9 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / relie huanhu quanguo (chu Taiwan sheng wai) shan he yi pian hong 1968.9*) Long live Chairman Mao / Enthusiastically cheer the whole nation (excluding Taiwan province) having turned red, August 1968

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. The second part refers to the establishment of revolutionary committees across China.

CM 2004,0108.88

191

CM 2004,0108.89, as cat. no. 190.

192

Circular badge (50mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Mao's portrait is super-imposed on a map of China (Taiwan is visible). Below Mao is a landscape scene with mountains, water, ships and waves.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 6412 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / 6412*) Long live Chairman Mao / 6412

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. 6412 probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.90

193

Badge: circular above waves (26mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao are waves.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 江苏2-4 / 毛主席万岁 (*Jiangsu 2-4 / Mao zhuxi wansui*) Jiangsu 2-4 / Long live Chairman Mao

CM 2004,0108.134

194

Badge: circular above waves (29 × 28mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao are waves.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 忠 / 浙 53-8 (*Zhong / Zhe 53.8*) Loyalty / Zhe[jiang] 53-8

CM 2004,0108.135

195

Circular badge (with protrusions) (35mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao, all in gold, are two ships sailing on the sea, with waves.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.80

196

Circular badge (with protrusions) (33 × 35mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a warship surging through the waves, all in gold.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 448 (军) (*Mao zhuxi wansui 448 [jun]*) Long live Chairman Mao 448 (army)

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. 448 probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 1990,0204.75

197

Circular badge (with protrusions) (34mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a warship surging through the waves (all in gold).

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

CM 1990,0204.76

198

Circular badge (with protrusions) (33 × 35mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a warship surging through the waves, all in gold.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.74

199

Circular badge (with protrusions) (34 × 36mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a warship surging through the waves (all in gold).

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 海字 205 红 (*Hai zi 205 hong / Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao / Hai 205 Red

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.78

200

Badge: circular above ship (34mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a gold warship on the waves.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.151

201

Circular badge (with protrusions) (34mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a warship surging through the waves (all in gold).

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.77

202

Circular badge (with protrusions) (36mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a warship surging through the waves, all in gold.

Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing another circle and five-pointed star.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席登艇纪念58.9.20 (*Mao zhuxi deng ting jinian 58.9.20*) Commemorating Chairman Mao's boarding of the warship, 20 September 1958

CM 1990,0204.73

203

Badge: circular above ship (38mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is a gold warship on the waves.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.152

204

Circular badge (40 × 42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao, all in gold, is a warship surging through the waves.

Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing a circle and five-pointed star.

Inscription (rev): 旅顺工总团 / 指挥部成立一周年纪念 67.8-68.8

(*Lüshun gong zong tuan / zhihui bu chengli yi zhounian jinian 67.8–68.8*)
 Commemorating the first anniversary of the establishment of the headquarters of the Lüshun workers' general unit, August 1967–August 1968
 Note: Lüshun is a place-name, in Liaoning province.
 CM 1990,0204.68

205

Circular badge (38mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is a warship surging through the waves.
 Rev: Hollowed out circle; inscription (traces of another inscription below).
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
 CM 1990,0204.71

206

Circular badge (52mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Warship in gold below.
 Rev: Hollowed out circle.
 Inscription (rev): 工人阶级必须领导一切。热烈欢迎工人毛泽东思想宣传队 (*Gongren jieji bixu lingdao yiqie. Relie huanying gongren Mao Zedong sixiang xuanchuandui*) The working class must command everything. Enthusiastically welcome the Workers Mao Zedong Thought Propaganda Team
 CM 1990,0204.23

207

Circular badge (50mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in silver (head and collar) on blue sky background above, and red background below. Sea of red flags, warship and inscription below.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head (very simple).
 Inscription (obv): 炮打司令部，我的一张大字报 (*Paoda silingbu, wo de yi zhang dazibao*) Bombard the Headquarters: My [Mao's] big-character poster
 Inscription (rev): 69.4.10 毛泽东的革命路线胜利万岁 (*69.4.10 Mao Zedong de geming luxian shengli wansui*) 10 April 1969, Long live the victory of Mao Zedong's revolutionary line
 Note: The obverse inscription refers to Mao's words published in the *People's Daily*, 5 August 1966. The date on the reverse refers to the CCP's 9th National Congress which took place in April 1969.
 CM 1990,0204.24

208

Circular badge (50mm)
 CM 1990,0204.25 (as i.e. cat. 207 but with red sky background)

209

Circular badge, with protrusions at base (50mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Below Mao is the inscription in red. Below inscription is a warship and waves, both in gold.
 Rev: Hollowed out circle.
 Inscription: 大海航行靠舵手，干革命靠毛泽东思想 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshou, gan geming kao Mao Zedong sixiang*) Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman, making revolution relies on Mao Zedong Thought
 Inscription (rev): 林副主席的海军。首次学习毛主席的著作积极分子代表大会题词一周年纪念 1966.11.29 (*Lin fuzhuxi de haijun shouci xuexi Mao zhuxi de zhuzuo jijifenzi daibiao dahui tici yi zhounian jinian 1966.11.29*) Vice-Chairman Lin's navy's 1st Study Chairman Mao's Works Activists' Congress. Commemorating the 1st anniversary of the calligraphic inscription, 29 November 1966.
 CM 1990,0204.35

210

Circular badge (55mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Surrounding the red is a ring in gold, and a ship below. Within this gold ring are the inscription, seven stars and two planes (three stars and two planes to left of ship; four stars to right of ship). Thin outer ring of red.

Rim in gold.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and collar.
 Inscription (obv): 永远忠于毛主席，远忠于毛泽东思想，远忠于毛主席的革命路线 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi, yongyuan zhongyu Mao Zedong sixiang, yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi de geming luxian*) Eternal loyalty to Chairman Mao, eternal loyalty to Mao Zedong Thought, eternal loyalty to Chairman Mao's revolution line.
 Inscription (rev): 大海航行靠舵手干革命靠毛泽东思想 / 208敬制 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshou, gan geming kao Mao Zedong sixiang / 208 jingzhi*) Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman, making revolution relies on Mao Zedong Thought / 208 respectfully made
 Note: The obverse inscription refers to the Three Loyalties. The first part of the inscription on the reverse is from a revolutionary song and is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 1990,0204.22

211

Circular badge (44mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Warship surging through waves below Mao.
 Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 海字205红司 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Hai zi 205 hong si*) Long live Chairman Mao / Hai 205 Red
 Note: The last part of the inscription may be an abbreviation for 海字205红卫兵司令部 (*Hai zi 205 Hongweibing silingbu*) Headquarters of the Hai 205 Red Guards [translation uncertain]
 CM 1990,0204.56

212

CM 1990,0204.57, as cat. no. 211, but with gold warship.

213

Circular badge (46mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on a red circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Below Mao is a red warship on the waves.
 Rev: Hollowed out oval.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
 Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 2004,0108.155

214

Circular badge (54mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background (alternating length of major sunrays). Below Mao is a warship and surging wave.
 Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao (crude).
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
 Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 1990,0204.26

215

Circular badge (42mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle on red sunray background. Below Mao is a warship surging through waves.
 Rev: Hollowed out five-petalled plum blossom.
 Inscription (rev): 做毛主席的好战士 / 中国人民解放军海军政治部 (*Zuo Mao zhuxi de hao zhanshi / Zhongguo renmin jiefangjun haijun zhengzhibu*) Be Chairman Mao's good soldier / PLA navy Political Department
 Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
 CM 1990,0204.58

216

Circular badge (40mm)
 Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle on red sunray background. Warship surging through waves (in gold) below Mao.
 Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
 Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 205 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / 205*) Long live Chairman Mao / 205

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 1990,0204.55

217

CM 2004,0108.154, as cat. no. 215.

218

Circular badge (40mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is the red sun, two planes, and a gold warship on the waves. The gold outer circle contains stars.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.149

219

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is the red sun, gold planes, a gold warship, gold waves, five books (the top book with title and star). The gold outer circle contains sunflowers.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 毛泽东选集 (*Mao Zedong xuanji*) Selected Works of Mao Zedong

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 4007 / 4 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / 4007 / 4*) Long live Chairman Mao / 4007 / 4

Note: The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. 4007 probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.144

220

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao is the red sun, gold planes, a gold warship, gold waves, five books (the top book with title and star). The gold outer circle contains sunflowers.

Rev: Hollowed out five-pointed star.

Inscription (obv): 毛泽东选集 (*Mao Zedong xuanji*) Selected Works of Mao Zedong

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 804 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / 804*) Long live Chairman Mao / 804

Note: The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.143

221

Circular badge (42mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on a red circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Below Mao is a gold warship on the waves. The gold outer circle contains the inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (obv): 读毛主席的书 / 听毛主席的话 / 照毛主席的指示办事 / 做毛主席的好战士 (*Du Mao zhuxi de shu / ting Mao zhuxi de hua / zhao Mao zhuxi de zhishi ban shi / zuo Mao zhuxi de hao zhanshi*) Read Chairman Mao's works, listen to Chairman Mao's words, follow Chairman Mao's directives / be Chairman Mao's good soldier

Inscription (rev): 永远忠于毛主席 (*Yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi*) Forever loyal to Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.156

222

Circular badge (with protrusions) (60mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red circle on gold sunray background. There are ten stars on the gold sunray background: five on either side of Mao. Below Mao is a warship (bearing the number 58-9.20) surging through waves, in gold.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao (head and collar).

Inscription (rev): 毛主席登艇十周年纪念58.9.20 - 68.9.20 (*Mao zhuxi deng ting shi zhounian jinian 58.9.20 - 68.9.20*) Commemorating the 10th anniversary of Chairman Mao's boarding of the warship 20 Sept 1958 - 20 Sept 1968

CM 1990,0204.9

223

Circular badge (with flag, ship and waves protruding) (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red flag, on gold stippled background. Below flag is a ship on the waves.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.69

224

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are red flags. The uppermost flag has a hammer and sickle on it. Below the red flags is a gold warship on the waves.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The red flag with a yellow hammer and sickle is that of the Communist Party of China. The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.157

225

Circular badge (41mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are red flags. The uppermost flag has a hammer and sickle on it. Below the flags are a gold warship on the waves and four gold sunflowers.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.153

226

Rectangular (portrait) badge (46 × 40mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar). Most of Mao's head is on a white background. Below Mao is the inscription. Below the inscription is a gold warship on the waves. Below the waves is the inscription '1953-1969'.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 / 1953-1969 / 53-220 [on boat] (*Mao zhuxi wansui / 1953-1969 / 53-220 [on boat]*) Long live Chairman Mao / 1953-1969 / 53-220 [on boat]

Note: 1953 refers to Mao's inspection of the navy's fleet of warships, see also cat. no. 238.

CM 2004,0108.150

227

Circular badge (45mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red flag background, on red circle background. Below Mao is a warship in gold.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 海军敬造毛主席塑像落成典礼纪念1968.7.1 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Haijun jingzao Mao zhuxi suxiang luocheng dianli jinian 1968.7.1*) Long live Chairman Mao / Commemorating the inauguration of the statue of Chairman Mao respectfully made by the navy, 1 July 1968

Note: 1 July is the anniversary of the founding of the Communist Party of China. The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.148

228

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar) on red sunray background. Outer rim of sunflowers. Ship on waves at the base of the badge. The ship appears to be a stylized form of the character 忠 (*zhong*) 'loyalty'.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong form.

Inscription (rev): 无限忠于伟大领袖毛主席 / 10 / 4007 (*Wuxian zhongyu weida duoshou Mao zhuxi / 10 / 4007*) Boundless loyalty to the great helmsman Chairman Mao / 10 / 4007

CM 2004,0108.24

229

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red globe background. Below Mao is a lighthouse emitting white rays over gold waves. The gold outer border contains a star pattern.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 2 / 毛泽东思想是世界革命的灯塔 / 九大献礼 / 4007 (2 / *Mao Zedong sixiang shi shijie geming de dengta / Jiuda xianli / 4007*) Mao Zedong Thought is the lighthouse of world revolution / Presented at the 9th National Congress of the Communist Party of China / 4007
CM 2004,0108.195

230

Circular badge (61mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar) on red background. Upper half of background has sunrays; lower half has various images. At mid-line, Mao is in the centre of nine flags (five flags to left, four flags to right). Immediately below Mao is the globe, positioned to show China. Commemorative dates 1921 (to left of globe) and 1969 (to right of globe). Hammer and sickle immediately below globe.

Inscription (obv): 1921–1969

Inscription (rev): 热烈欢庆伟大的光荣的正确的中国共产党第九次全国代表大会的胜利召开 / 4043 部队 (*Relie huanqing weida de guangrong de zhengque de Zhongguo gongchandang di jiu ci quanguo daibiao dahui de shengli zhaokai / 4043 budui*) Enthusiastically hail the opening of the successful 9th National Congress of the great, glorious and correct Communist Party of China

Note: 1921 was the year of the CCP's 1st National Congress; 1969 was the year of the CCP's 9th National Congress. The nine flags refer to the 9th National Congress. The globe represents the Comintern.

CM 1990,0204.6 (Condition note: the red plastic covering has come loose from the badge)

231

Circular badge (56mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red sunray background. Below Mao are flags, one with hammer and sickle. Below the flags is a train.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 工人阶级必须领导一切 / 热烈欢呼'九大'胜利召开 / 浙江省革命委员会 (*Gongren jieji bixu lingdao yiqie / relie huanhu 'Jiuda' shengli zhaokai / Zhejiang sheng geming weiyuanhui*) The working class must command everything / enthusiastically hail the opening of the successful 9th National Congress / Zhejiang province revolutionary committee.

CM 2004,0108.53

232

Circular (with flag and train protruding) badge (54mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red flag background. Below Mao is inscription and train. Ears of grain growing up sides.

Rev: Hollowed out irregular form.

Inscription (obv): 毛泽东思想指引下的人民革命是历史前进的火车头 (*Mao Zedong sixiang zhiyin xia de renmin geming shi lishi qianjin de huoche tou*) The people's revolution under the guidance of Mao Zedong Thought is the front of the train driving history forward.

CM 2004,0108.54

233

Circular badge (23mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar with red tabs) on red sunray background.

Inscription (rev): 为人民服务 (*Wei renmin fuwu*) Serve the people

Note: 'Serve the People' is the title of Mao's famous essay, written 8 September 1944; and the title of Chapter 17 in *Quotations from Chairman Mao*.

CM 2004,0108.25

234

CM 2004,0108.18, as cat. no. 233.

235

Circular badge (30mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar with red tabs) on red sunray background.

Inscription (rev): 做毛主席的好战士 / 海军东海舰队 (*Zuo Mao zhuxi de hao zhanshi / Haijun Dong Hai jiandui*) Be Chairman Mao's good soldier / Chinese navy Dong Hai fleet

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.9

236

Five-pointed-star badge (28 × 31mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar with red tabs) on red circle (red plastic on stippled gold background), on gold five-pointed rayed star-shaped badge.

Inscription (rev): 做毛主席的好战士 / 海军东海舰队 (*Zuo Mao zhuxi de hao zhanshi / Haijun Dong hai jiandui*) Be Chairman Mao's good soldier / Chinese navy Dong Hai fleet

Note: The five-pointed star represents Communism.

CM 2004,0108.34

237

Chairman Mao badge (32mm)

Obv: Gold-coloured bust of Mao (with red collar tab) with red sunrays emanating from him. Below Mao is a gold-coloured image of Tian'anmen and below that the inscription 'Beijing'.

Inscription (obv): 北京 (*Beijing*)

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁! 中国广东阳江 (*Mao zhuxi wansui! Zhongguo Guangdong Yangjiang*) Long live Chairman Mao! Yangjiang, Guangdong, China.

CM 2005,0514.1

238

Badge: circular above ship (36mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on red background. Gold inscription on red background. Below the inscription is a gold warship on the white waves.

Inscription (obv): 1953 / 1968 / 为了反对帝国主义的侵略,我们一定要建立强大的海军 (1953 / 1968 / *Weile fandui diguo zhuyi de qinlie, women yiding yao jianli qianga de haijun*) 1953–1968 In order to oppose imperialist aggression we must establish a strong navy.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 毛主席首次视察海军舰艇部队纪念 / 中国人民解放军海军 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Mao zhuxi shouci shicha haijun jianting budui jinian / Zhongguo renmin jiefangjun*) Long live Chairman Mao / Commemorating Chairman Mao's first inspection of the navy's Warship fleet / PLA navy

Note: The inscription refers to the calligraphic inscription made by Mao on the occasion of his first inspection of the navy's warships, and to his speech, in February 1953. The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.159

239

Circular badge (46mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (head and collar with red tabs) on red circle on red sunray background. Below Mao are nine red flags, the inscription, two airplanes to left of inscription, two airplanes to right of inscription, warship on waves below inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out form of five-petalled plum blossom.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 446 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / 446*) Long live Chairman Mao / 446

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.50

240

Circular badge (43mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in gold (head and collar with red tabs) on red sunray background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

CM 2004,0108.23

241

Circular badge (40mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with tabs) on red sunray background. Below Mao are five sunflowers (large central sunflower; four smaller sunflowers).

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 光焰无际的毛泽东思想万岁 (*Guangyan wuji de Mao*

Zedong sixiang wansui) Long live the never-ending radiance of Mao
Zedong Thought
CM 2004,0108.108

242

Circular badge (37mm)
Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on red sunray background, surrounded by 16 sunflowers.
Rev: Hollowed out sunflower.
Inscription (rev): 葵花朵朵向太阳 / 海军东海舰队 (*Kuihua duo duo xiang taiyang / Haijun Dong Hai jiandui*) All sunflowers turn towards the sun / The navy's Dong Hai fleet
CM 2004,0108.106

243

Sunflower-shaped badge (38mm)
Obv: Three-quarter profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on striated red banner, on sunflower background (red centre, gold petals). Below Mao is the sun. Below the sun are eight sunflowers. Below the sunflowers are the hammer and sickle.
Rev: Hollowed out oblong.
Inscription (rev): 5 / 毛主席革命文艺路线胜利万岁 / 4007 (5 / *Mao zhuxi geming wenyi luxian shengli wansui / 4007*) 5 / Long live the victory of Chairman Mao's revolutionary line on art and literature / 4007
CM 2004,0108.70

244

Circular badge, with ship and book protruding (34mm)
Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on red sunray background. Below Mao are two planes, a gold warship, a gold book (with title and star). The gold outer circle contains stars.
Inscription (obv): 毛泽东选集 (*Mao Zedong xuanji*) Selected Works of Mao Zedong
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国人民解放军海军1967.12.3 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo renmin jiefangjun haijun 1967.12.3*) Long live Chairman Mao / The navy of the People's Liberation Army, 3 December 1967
Note: The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 2004,0108.147

245

Circular badge, with ship and book protruding (34mm)
Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on red sunray background. Below Mao are two planes, a gold warship, a gold book (with title and star). The gold outer circle contains stars.
Rev: Hollowed out five-pointed star.
Inscription (obv): 毛泽东选集 (*Mao Zedong xuanji*) Selected Works of Mao Zedong
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国人民解放军海军1967.12.3 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo renmin jiefangjun haijun 1967.12.3*) Long live Chairman Mao / The navy of the People's Liberation Army, 3 December 1967
Note: The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 2004,0108.146

246

Circular badge, with ship and book protruding (36mm)
Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with tabs) on red sunray background. Below Mao is a gold warship and a gold book (with title and star), and waves. The gold outer circle contains stars.
Inscription (obv): 毛泽东选集 (*Mao Zedong xuanji*) Selected Works of Mao Zedong
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 5.16 批示纪念 / 海军 4409 部队制 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / 5.16 pishi jinian / Hai jun 4409 budui zhi*) Long live Chairman Mao / Commemorating the May 16th Instruction / Made by the navy's 4409 Unit
Note: The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 2004,0108.145

247

Circular badge (41mm)
Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on red circle, surrounded by yellow sunrays. Below Mao is a gold warship on the waves. The gold outer circle contains the inscription.
Inscription (obv): 伟大的统帅毛主席视察海军舰艇部队十五周年 1953-1968 (*Weida de tongshuai Mao zhuxi shicha haijun jianting budui shiwu zhounian 1953-1968*) 15th anniversary of the great commander Chairman Mao's inspection of the navy's warship fleet, 1953-1968
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 2004,0108.158

248

Circular badge (44mm)
Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on red background, surrounded by gold sunray background. Gold inscription on red background. Below the inscription is a gold warship on the waves. Red and gold outer circles.
Inscription (obv): 为了反对帝国主义的侵略,我们一定要建立强大的海军 (*Weile fandui diguo zhuyi de qinlie, women yiding yao jianli qiangda de haijun*) In order to oppose imperialist aggression we must establish a strong navy.
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 毛主席视察海军舰艇部队十五周年纪念 1953-1968 / 海军东海舰队 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Mao zhuxi shicha haijun jianting budui shiwu zhou nian jinian 1953-1968 / Haijun Dong Hai jianting*)
Note: The inscriptions refer to Mao's inspection of the navy's fleet of warships in 1953. The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 2004,0108.160

249

Circular badge (44mm)
Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on red background, surrounded by gold sunray background. Gold inscription on red background. Below the inscription is a gold warship on the waves. Red and gold outer circles.
Inscription (obv): 为了反对帝国主义的侵略,我们一定要建立强大的海军 (*Weile fandui diguo zhuyi de qinlie, women yiding yao jianli qiangda de haijun*) In order to oppose imperialist aggression we must establish a strong navy
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 2004,0108.161, as cat. no. 248, but with different inscription on the reverse.

250

Square-ish shaped badge (34 × 34mm)
Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on red flag, surrounded by white background. Below Mao is a warship in gold. Below the warship is the inscription in gold.
Inscription (obv): 毛主席登舰纪念 (*Mao zhuxi deng jian jinian*) Commemorate Chairman Mao's inspection of the warship
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao
Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.
CM 2004,0108.167

251

Circular badge (52mm)
Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs) on red flag on a white background. Below Mao are the site of the CCP's 1st National Congress, the pagoda and bridge at Yan'an, and a tall tower (unidentified).
Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.
CM 2004,0108.121

252

Square badge (45 × 43mm)
Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with star, collar with tabs) on red flag. Hammer and sickle within five-pointed star on red flag.

Inscription on flag pole. The foreground shows the Jinggangshan mountains in gold, one peak with a red flag, and pine branch.

Rev: Hollowed out sunflower with stalk and leaves.

Inscription (obv): 中国工农红军 (Zhongguo gong nong hongjun) The Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 [star] 4 (*Mao zhuxi wansui* [star] 4) Long live Chairman Mao [star] 4

Note: The flag is that of the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army. The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.120

253

Rectangular (portrait) badge (53 × 63mm)

Three-quarter portrait of Mao in silver (head and collar with red tabs, cap with red star) on red sun background. Blue sky above Mao and the red sun. Mao is positioned directly above Mao's Tian'anmen in gold. In red to the left are Jinggangshan and Shaoshan. In red to the right are Yan'an and Zunyi.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席的革命路线胜利万岁 (*Mao zhuxi de geming luxian shengli wansui*) Long live the victory of Chairman Mao's revolutionary line

CM 1990,0204.1

254

Circular badge (57mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao in silver (head, red tabs on collar, red star on cap), on red background. Yan'an pagoda and hillsides caves to left. To the right is a building with a five-pointed star and the Monument to the August 1st Nanchang Uprising. Sea of red flags (12 or 13 flags) below.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.15

255

Star-shaped badge (50mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold, facing right (red star on cap, red tabs on collar), on red sunray background, in shape of five-pointed star.

Rev: Hollowed out circle enclosing five-pointed star.

Inscription (rev): 1969.5.1 全世界无产者, 联合起来! (1969.5.1 *quan shijie wuchanzhe, lianhe qilai!*) 1 May 1969 Workers of the world, unite!

Note: The inscription is from *The Communist Manifesto*. 1st May is International Labour Day.

CM 1990,1219.4 (acquired in Hong Kong)

256

Circular badge (29mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs) on red sunray background. Gold outer circles.

Inscription (rev): 做毛主席的好战士 / 海军东海舰队 (*Zuo Mao zhuxi de hao zhanshi / Haijun Dong Hai jiandui*) Be Chairman Mao's good soldier / The navy's Dong Hai fleet

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.96

257

Circular badge (38mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs) on red sunray background, surrounded by a gold outer circle with star pattern and inscription. Red and gold outer circles.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (obv): 敬祝毛主席万岁无疆 (*Jingzhu Mao zhuxi wansui wu jiang*) Respectfully wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The reverse calligraphy is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.97

258

Circular badge (37mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs) on a gold circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Gold outer ring with star pattern.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 河 (7) 北 / 秦皇岛市革命委员会赠 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / He (7) bei / Qinhuangdao shi geming weiyuanhui zeng*) Long live Chairman Mao / Hebei 7 / Presented by the Qinhuangdao City Revolutionary Committee

CM 2004,0108.94

259

Circular (with flags protruding) badge (43 × 41mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao (head and collar, with red lapels, and red star on his cap) on a red circular background, within a circle of gold sunray design. Below are nine red flags, with a gold hammer and sickle.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 4105 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / 4105*)

Long live Chairman Mao / 4105

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.49

260

Circular badge (40mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs) on red circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Gold circle of stars. The gold outer circle contains the inscription at the top and seven sunflowers below.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 世界革命人民心中的红太阳毛主席万岁 (*Shijie geming renmin xin zhong de hong taiyang Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao, the red sun in the hearts of all the revolutionary people in the world

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国人民解放军上海警备区 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo renmin jiefangjun Shanghai jingbei qu*) Long live Chairman Mao / PLA Shanghai Garrison Command

Note: The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.98

261

Circular badge (40mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs), on stippled yellow circle, surrounded by red sunray background with wavy edge. Below Mao are seven sunflowers (large central sunflower; six smaller sunflowers). The central three sunflowers carry the inscription (written in red). Gold outer circle.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (obv): 忠忠忠 (*Zhong zhong zhong*) Loyalty, loyalty, loyalty
Note: This is a 'loyalty badge', referring to the Three Loyalties (Loyalty to the great leader Mao Zedong, to Mao Zedong Thought, and to Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line).

CM 2004,0108.109

262

Circular badge (40mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao in gold (red star on cap, red tabs on collar) on red circle, on red sunray background, scalloped at edge, giving a gold rim. Below Mao are seven sunflowers. The three central sunflowers are in gold, and each has the 'loyalty' character in red; two red sunflowers to either side.

Rev: Hollowed out circle.

Inscription (obv): 忠忠忠 (*Zhong zhong zhong*) Loyalty, loyalty, loyalty
Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 大理州革委会 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Dali zhou geweihui*) Long live Chairman Mao / Dali Revolutionary Committee

Note: This is a 'loyalty badge', referring to the Three Loyalties (Loyalty to the great leader Mao Zedong, to Mao Zedong Thought, and to Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line). The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. Dali is a place-name, in Yunnan province.

CM 1986,1207.7 (acquired in Yunnan province, China)

263

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs) on red sunray background. Below Mao is the inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (obv): 革命委员会好 (*Geming weiyuanhui hao*) Revolutionary committees are goodInscription (rev): 5 / 广西壮族自治区革命委员会成立纪念 (*5 / Guangxi Zhuangzu zizhiqu geming weiyuanhui chengli jinian*)

5 / Commemorating the establishment of the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region Revolutionary Committee

Note: The obverse inscription is in Mao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.95

264

Circular badge (44mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao (head and collar) in gold. Mao wears red star on cap, red tabs on collar. Below Mao is a golden sun rising behind sea-waves. The sun has red sunray striations. Gold rim around the edge contains 30 sunflowers.

Inscription (rev): 中国北京 (*Zhongguo Beijing*) Beijing, China

Note: The sun rising behind sea-waves is reminiscent of designs on Qing dynasty 'dragon robes' worn by officials. The same style of waves are also seen on late Qing dynasty banknotes.

CM 2005,0905.11

265

Circular badge (48mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar with red tabs) on gold circle, surrounded by red sunray background. Nine plum blossom flowers on the red sunray background. Below Mao is a gold warship on the waves. The gold outer circle contains the inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (obv): 领导我们事业的核心力量是中国共产党 (*Lingdao women shiye de hexin lilian shi Zhongguo gongchandang*) The force at the core leading our case forward is the Communist Party of China.

Inscription (rev): 3 / 4007

Note: The obverse inscription is from Mao's speech at the 1st session of the 1st National People's Congress, September 1954. The inscription on the reverse probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.162

266

Rectangular (portrait) badge (32 × 21mm)

Obv: Three-quarter profile of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs) on red sunray background. Below is a sea of flags. Inscription below the flags.

Inscription (obv): 为了反对帝国主义的侵略,我们一定要建立强大的海军 -- 毛泽东 / 毛主席登舰纪念 / 一九五三年 / 东海舰队 (*Weile fandui diguo zhuyi de qinlie, women yiding yao jianli qiangda de haijun - Mao Zedong / Mao zhuxi deng jian jinian / yi jiu wu san nian / Dong Hai jiandui*) In order to oppose imperialist aggression we must establish a strong navy.Inscription (rev): 毛主席登舰纪念 / 一九五三年 / 东海舰队 (*Mao zhuxi deng jian jinian / yi jiu wu san nian / Dong Hai jiandui*)

Commemorating Chairman Mao's inspection of the fleet / 1953 / Dong Hai fleet

CM 2004,0108.50

267

Rectangular (portrait) badge (21 × 16mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs) on white background. Below Mao is the inscription.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

CM 2004,0108.99

268

Rectangular (portrait) badge (21 × 17mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head, cap with red star, collar with red tabs) on white background.

CM 2004,0108.100

269

Rectangular (landscape) badge, clear plastic with gold foil behind (16 × 31mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (facing right), with quote.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席语录 / 自己动手, 丰衣足食 (*Mao zhuxi yulu / Ziji dongshou, feng yi zu shi*) If you take action yourself, there will be no shortage of clothes to keep you warm and food to eat.

CM 2007,4005.12

270

Rectangular (landscape) badge, clear plastic with gold foil behind (16 × 31mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (facing right), with quote.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席语录 / 团结, 紧张, 严肃, 活泼 (*Mao zhuxi yulu / Tuanjie, jinzhang, yansu, huobo*) Quotations from Chairman Mao / Be unified, alert, earnest and active.

CM 2007,4005.13

Note: The inscription was the motto for the Chinese Anti-Japanese Military and Political College (Kangda 抗大), at Yan'an.

271

Rectangular (landscape) badge, clear plastic with gold foil behind (31 × 15mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (facing right), with quote.

Inscription (obv): 为人民服务 -- 毛泽东 (*Wei renmin fuwu - Mao Zedong*) Serve the People - Mao ZedongNote: 'Serve the People' is the title of Mao's famous essay, written 8 September 1944; and the title of Chapter 17 in *Quotations from Chairman Mao*.

Note: The inscription is in Mao's calligraphy.

CM 2007,4005.14

272

Badge: flag over shield-shape (44 × 40mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and open collar) on red flag, surrounded by blue background. Below Mao is a brown grand piano, lantern and inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head.

Inscription (obv): 古为今用, 洋为中用 (*Gu wei jin yong, yang wei Zhong yong*) Let the past serve the present, let foreign things serve ChinaInscription (rev): 毛主席的文艺路线胜利万岁 / 4 (*Mao zhuxi de wenyi luxian shengli wansui / 4*) Long live the victory of Chairman Mao's revolutionary line on art and literature / 4

Note: The piano and lantern represent the revolutionary model opera 'The Red Lantern'. The obverse inscription is from Mao's speech to students at the Central College of Drama in February 1964

CM 2004,0108.198

273

Circular badge, with waves below (38mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong (head and collar) facing front on red background. Below Mao is a sea of flags. Below the flags is a ship parting the waves.

Rev: Hollowed out oblong.

Inscription (obv): The ship contains the character 忠 (Zhong) Loyalty

Inscription (rev): 无限忠于毛主席 4291 (*Wuxian zhongyu Mao zhuxi 4291*) Boundless loyalty to Chairman Mao, 4291

CM 2004,0108.62

274

Tall oval badge (46 × 37mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (head, scarf wrapped around neck) on red background. Below Mao is a gold branch of plum blossom flowers. Below the flowers is a white background. Inscription below.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 梅花欢喜漫天雪 (*Meihua huanxi man tian xue*) Plum blossoms welcome the whirling snowInscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 浙江省军区 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhejiang sheng junqu*) Long live Chairman Mao / Zhejiang province military zone

Note: The obverse inscription is from Mao's poem 'Winter Cloud' (1962). The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.196

275

Circular badge (45mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (to chest). Mao is wearing a bamboo hat tied under his chin and a Western-style jacket. Above his shoulders is the blue sky. Below his left shoulder is a ship on the red sea; below his right shoulder is an oilfield/oilwell at Daqing.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and shoulders.

CM 2004,0108.92

276

CM 2004,0108.91, as cat. no. 275.

277

Circular badge (49mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong (facing front, to chest). Mao is wearing a bamboo hat tied under his chin and a Western-style shirt. Above his shoulders is a red background. Below his left shoulder are gold flags; below his right shoulder is a mountain and more flags. Before Mao grow yellow ears of grain.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao's head and upper torso.

Inscription (rev): '五.七' 指示万岁 4007 ('wu.qi' zhishi wansui 4007)

Long live the May 7th Directive, 4007

CM 2004,0108.93

278

Rectangular (portrait) badge (63 × 48mm)

Obv: 'Chairman Mao goes to Anyuan' portrait. The gold frame carries the inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out full-length form of Mao.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席去安源 (*Mao zhuxi qu Anyuan*) Chairman Mao goes to Anyuan

Note: This full-length image of Mao is adapted from Liu Chunhua's painting 'Chairman Mao goes to Anyuan'.

CM 2004,0108.125

279

Rectangular (portrait) badge (62 × 45mm)

Obv: 'Chairman Mao goes to Anyuan' portrait. The gold frame carries the inscription across the bottom. There is a cogwheel below centre, and ears of corn grow up the sides.

Rev: Hollowed out oval.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席去安源 (*Mao zhuxi qu Anyuan*) Chairman Mao goes to Anyuan

Inscription (rev): 敬祝毛主席万岁 / 热烈庆祝毛主席七十五寿辰 / 196.12.26 (*Jingzhu Mao zhuxi wansui / relie qingzhu Mao zhuxi qishiwu zhounian shouchen / 1968.12.26*) Respectfully wishing Chairman Mao a long life / Enthusiastically celebrate the occasion of Chairman Mao's 75th birthday, 26 December 1968

CM 2004,0108.124

280

Rectangular badge (60 × 39mm)

Obv: 'Chairman Mao goes to Anyuan' portrait. Gold five-pointed star on a red circle below.

Rev: Hollowed out form of full-length Mao (crude)

CM 1990,1219.6 (acquired in Hong Kong)

281

Circular badge (59mm)

Obv: 'Chairman Mao goes to Anyuan' portrait. Upper background is blue sky; middle background has nine red flags, the uppermost with a hammer and sickle in gold; lower background is pine branch.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao ('Chairman Mao goes to Anyuan' portrait style).

Inscription (rev): 紧跟伟大领袖毛主席奋勇前进 (*Jingen weida lingxiu Mao zhuxi fenyong qianjin*) Closely follow the great leader Chairman Mao and advance bravely

Note: The pine tree is a traditional symbol of survival in adversity.

CM 1990,0204.16

282

Circular badge (52mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong (facing front, to waist). Mao is shown half-length, counting out the different points of his speech on his

fingers, at the 9th National Congress of the CCP. On red background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao from the waist up.

Inscription (rev): '九大' 万岁 4007 (*Jiuda' wansui 4007*) Long live the 9th National Congress, 4007

Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy. 4007 probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.80

283

CM 2004,0108.81, as cat. no. 282.

284

Irregular-shaped badge (54 × 42mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong (facing front, to hips), on red background. Mao is shown half-length, counting out the different points of his speech on his fingers, at the 9th National Congress of the CCP. Orange background. All in half-frame from below. Within the frame is the inscription and a star.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao from the waist up.

Inscription (obv): 九大万岁 (*Jiuda wansui*) Long live the 9th National Congress

Inscription (rev): 九大万岁 4007 (*Jiuda wansui 4007*) Long live the 9th National Congress, 4007

Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.78

285

CM 2004,0108.79, as cat. no. 284.

286

Circular badge (53mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong (facing front, to waist), on red curtain background. Mao is shown half-length, counting out the different points of his speech on his fingers, at the 9th National Congress of the CCP. Mao is speaking, the microphones are below him.

Rev: Hollowed form of Mao from the waist upwards.

Inscription (rev): 中国共产党第九次代表大会万岁 / 南京军区装甲兵 / 一九六九年四月一日 (*Zhongguo gongchandang di jiu ci daibiao dahui wansui / Nanjing junqu zhuangjiabing / yi jiu jiu nian si yue yi ri*) Long live the 9th National Congress of the CCP / Nanjing Military Region Artillery / 1 April 1969

CM 2004,0108.76

287

Rectangular (portrait) badge (49 × 43mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong (facing front, to waist), on red curtain background. Mao is shown half-length, counting out the different points of his speech on his fingers, at the 9th National Congress of the CCP. Mao is speaking. Behind the curtains are stars, and a star within a sunflower.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao from the waist up.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.77

288

Circular badge (64mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (to thighs). Mao is shown clapping his hands, with three microphones before him at a meeting. Mao stands in a cream background. Behind him are red flags and a yellow background.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao from the thighs up.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.83

289

Flag-shaped badge (21 × 16mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (to waist) with his right arm raised, his left arm with red armband down. Mao on red flag background. White strip below carries the inscription.

Inscription (obv): 海 3152 (Hai 3152) navy 3152

Wang

Inscription (rev): 伟大领袖毛主席万岁 (*Weida lingxiu Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live the great leader Chairman Mao
CM 2004,0108.71

290

CM 2004,0108.72, as cat. no. 289.

291

CM 2004,0108.73, as cat. no. 289.

292

CM 2004,0108.74, as cat. no. 289.

293

CM 2004,0108.75, as cat. no. 289.

294

Circular badge (54mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (to hips), his right arm raised, his left arm down behind his back. Mao stands at a barrier. Red background. Red flag with inscription, two planes, two ships on the waves.

Rev: Hollowed out circle and oval making the form of Mao from the waist up.

Inscription (obv): 我们一定要解放台湾 (*Women yiding yao jiefang Taiwan*) We must liberate Taiwan

Inscription (rev): 4007

Note: The obverse inscription quotes Mao, and is in Mao's calligraphy. The inscription on the reverse probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.169

295

Circular badge (51mm)

Obv: Three-quarter bust of Mao (in gold) facing left on red background. Mao is standing behind a railing. He wears a double-breasted overcoat with seven buttons visible, his right arm raised, palm showing, his left arm behind his back. To left (below his arm) are four airplanes in gold, a warship in gold, on blue seawaves.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao and flags.

Inscription (rev): 大海航行靠舵手, 干革命靠毛泽东思想, 林彪 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshou, gen geming kao Mao Zedong sixiang. Lin Biao*) Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman. Making revolution depends on Mao Zedong Thought. Lin Biao.

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.34

296

Rectangular (landscape) badge (43 × 57mm)

Obv: Three-quarter portrait of Mao Zedong (to hips), his right arm raised, his left arm down behind his back. Mao stands at a barrier. Red background. Red sun, two planes, warship on the waves, inscription.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao from the waist up, his hand raised.

Inscription (obv): 一定要解放台湾 (*Yiding yao jiefang Taiwan*) We must liberate Taiwan

Inscription (rev): 4806

Note: The obverse inscription is in Mao's calligraphy. The inscription on the reverse probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.168

297

CM 2004,0108.165, as cat. no. 296.

298

Circular badge (52mm)

Obv: Half-bust of Mao (in gold) facing left. Mao wears a double-breasted overcoat with seven buttons visible, his right arm raised, palm showing, his left arm behind his back. Upper background is blue sky; lower background is red flags and globe. Below Mao are nine red flags, the uppermost one with hammer and sickle. Below the flags is the globe.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao.

Inscription (rev): 热烈庆祝九大召开 (*Relie qingzhu Jiuda zhaokai*) Enthusiastically celebrate the opening of the 9th National Congress

Note: This inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1990,0204.30

299

Rectangular (landscape) badge (60 × 48mm)

Obv: Standing figure of Mao in silver. Mao with raised right arm, left arm behind his body, in long coat (double-breasted, six buttons, two pockets). To the left is the Great Hall of the People in silver. Mao and the Great Hall are on background of red flag with silver hammer and sickle. Blue sky above this flag and Mao. In front of Mao and the Great Hall are eight red flags. Silver rim around the badge.

Obv: Hollowed out form of Mao with raised arm.

Inscription (rev): 红[色] 司[令部] / 战士永远忠于毛主席 (*Hong [se] si[lingbu] / zhanshi yongyuan zhongyu Mao zhuxi*) Red Headquarters / Soldiers are forever loyal to Chairman Mao

CM 1990,0204.2

300

Square shaped badge (60 × 60mm)

Obv: Three-quarter bust of Mao (in gold) facing left on red sun background, with an upper background of stippled gold, and lower background in white. Mao wears a double-breasted overcoat with seven buttons visible, his right arm raised, palm showing, his left arm behind his back. To left (below his arm) are Jinggangshan, Yan'an and Tian'anmen, all in gold. Below Mao is a red bar with the dates 1921–1969, and a gold hammer and sickle between the two dates. At lower left are branches of plum blossom in gold and yellow.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 [In English] Long live Chairman Mao (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Long live Chairman Mao*) Long live Chairman Mao / Long live Chairman Mao

Note: The first part of the inscription on the reverse is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 1987,0326.1

301

Circular plastic badge (52mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao Zedong, his right arm raised, his left arm down. Behind Mao is a red map of China, with Mao obscuring the location of Taiwan). Tian'anmen in gold (without banners and without portrait). Three vertical banners carry the inscription, and each banner is topped with balloons. Below Tian'anmen is a sea of red flags.

Inscription (obv): 革命委员会好 / 毛主席万岁 / 中国共产党万岁

(*Geming wiewyuanhui hao / Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo gongchandang wansui*) Revolutionary committees are good / Long live Chairman Mao / Long live the Chinese Communist Party

Inscription (rev): 无产阶级文化大革命全面胜利万岁 / 工农夹厂敬制 (*Wuchan jieji wenhua da geming quanmian shengli wansui / gong nong fa jia chang jingzhi*) Long live the comprehensive victory of the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution / Respectfully made by the Workers and Farmers Hairpin Factory

CM 2004,0108.84

302

Circular badge (51mm)

Obv: Half-bust of Mao (in gold) facing left on red background. Mao wears a double-breasted overcoat with six buttons, his right arm raised, palm showing, his left arm behind his back. To left (below his arm) are two airplanes rising in the sky. Below Mao are three red flags. Below red flags is a warship on the waves

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao and flags.

Inscription (rev): 海军北海舰队活学活用毛主席著作积极分子代表大会4003部队 (*Haijun Beihai jiandui / Huo xue huo yong Mao zhuxi zhuzuo jijifenzi daibiao dahui / 4003 budui*) The navy's Beihai fleet / Actively study and apply Chairman Mao's Works Activists' Congress / Unit 4003

CM 1990,0204.31

303

Circular badge (50mm)

Obv: Half-bust of Mao (in gold) facing left. Mao wears a double-breasted overcoat with six buttons, his right arm raised, palm showing, his left arm behind his back. Upper half of background is blue sky.

Lower half of background is red and gold. To left (below Mao's arm) are three red flags, the uppermost one with hammer and sickle. Below

Mao are three red flags to the left and three red flags to the right (making a total of nine red flags), with the dates 1921 (to the left) and 1969 (to the right). Tian'anmen in gold below.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao and flag.

Inscription (obv): 1921–1969

Inscription (rev): 满怀激情迎“九大” (*Manhuai jiqing ying “Jiuda”*)

Enthusiastically welcome the 9th National Congress with all one's heart.

Note: The inscription is from, or similar to, a popular revolutionary song.

CM 1990,0204.32

304

Circular badge (51mm)

Obv: Half-bust of Mao (in gold) facing left on red background. Mao wears a double-breasted overcoat with six buttons, his right arm raised, palm showing, his left arm behind his back. To left (below his arm) is the inscription in gold. Below Mao are nine red flags. Agricultural machinery and dam[?] in gold below flags.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao and flags.

Inscription (obv): 农村是一个广阔的天地 (*Nongcun shi yi ge guangkuo de tiandi*) The countryside is a vast world

Inscription (rev): 发扬革命传统, 争取更大光荣 / 赠1969复三八战友 / 4014 (*Fayang geming chuantong zhengqu geng da guangrong / zeng 1969 fu san ba zhandou / 4014*) Carry forward the revolutionary tradition, achieve even greater glory / Presented to the 1969 [*fu san ba*] battle friends / 4014

Note: The obverse inscription refers to Mao's call to the educated youth to go to rural areas: 农村是一个广阔的天地, 在那里是可以大有作为的 (*Nongcun shi yi ge guangkuo de tiandi, zai nali shi keyi da you zuowei de*) The countryside is a vast world where much can be accomplished.

CM 1990,0204.33

305

Circular badge (51mm)

Obv: Three-quarter bust of Mao facing right, with railing to the right. Mao in military uniform with red tabs on collar, and two breast pockets. His left arm is bent at the waist, with a cigarette in his left hand. His right arm falls to the side, with an overcoat draped over it, and his right hand holding a military cap with a five-pointed star in red. Upper background is blue sky; lower background is red flags. There are nine red flags, the uppermost one with hammer and sickle.

Rev: Hollowed out form of Mao.

Inscription (rev): 二八一〇 [illeg.] (*Er ba yi ling [illeg.]*) 2810 [illeg.]

CM 1990,0204.36

306

Badge: flag above landscape (32 × 13mm)

Obv: Red flag (with gold inscription) in the background. The top of the flag touches a gold pylon. The flagpole touches a gold electricity generator (with inscription). Blue and white globe in the centre. The white ribbon below contains the inscription.

Inscription (obv): 毛泽东思想的光辉胜利 / 100000 瓦 / 发电机 / 双水内冷 [star] (*Mao Zedong sixiang de guanghui shengli / 100000 wa / fadianji / shuang shui nei leng [star]*) The glorious victory of Mao Zedong Thought / 100000 watts / (*shuang shui nei leng* - a particular kind of generator) generator

Inscription (rev): 毛主席来厂视察六周年 / 上海电机厂 67.5 (*Mao zhuxi lai chang shicha liu zhounian / Shanghai dianji chang 67.5*)

6th anniversary of Chairman Mao's visit and inspection of our factory / Shanghai Electrical Machinery Factory, May 1967 (star)

Note: This generator also appears on postage stamps [series 78–81, issued December 1974].

CM 2004,0108.184

307

CM 2004,0108.185 (as CM 2004,0108.184)

308

Rectangular (landscape) badge (21 × 14mm)

Obv: Three red flags on a white background. The inscription is below.

Inscription (obv): 一月革命胜利万岁 (*Yiyue geming shengli wansui*)

Long live the victory of the January Revolution

Inscription (rev): [In English] *Shanghai, China*

Note: The Three Red Flags of Socialist Construction (1958–1961) represent the general line, the Great Leap Forward, and the People's Communes.

CM 2004,0108.87

309

Badge in the shape of a torch and banner (27 × 22mm)

Obv: Blue torch holder, with red flame. The white/gold ribbon around the holder carries the inscription.

Inscription (obv): 为人民服务 (*Wei renmin fuwu*) Serve the People

Inscription (rev): 江苏无锡 / 九二革命串联会 (*Jiangsu Wuxi / jiu er geming chuanlian hui*) Wuxi, Jiangxi / 92 revolutionary networking meeting

Note: 'Serve the People' is the title of Mao's famous essay, written 8 September 1944; and the title of Chapter 17 in *Quotations from Chairman Mao*.

CM 2004,0108.86

310

Rectangular (portrait) badge (21 × 12mm)

Obv: Tian'anmen in gold on a red circle (the sun) with gold sunrays. Three red flags to the left.

Inscription (obv): 东方红 (*Dongfang hong*) The east is red

Inscription (rev): 无锡 (*Wuxi*)

Note: The Three Red Flags of Socialist Construction (1958–1961) represent the general line, the Great Leap Forward, and the People's Communes. 'The East is Red' was the name of the *de facto* anthem of the Cultural Revolution. The obverse inscription is in Mao's calligraphy. Wuxi is a place-name, in Jiangsu province.

CM 2004,0108.64

311

Diamond-shaped badge: lantern with tassel (26 × 24mm)

Obv: Red and green lantern, with red tassel, on white background. Gold border. Gold inscription on red lantern. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 祝毛主席万寿无疆 (*Zhu Mao zhuxi wan shou wu jiang*) Wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life

CM 2004,0108.174

312

Badge (21 × 13mm)

Red flag, Tian'anmen

CM 2007,4005.16

313

Badge (21 × 13mm)

Tian'anmen. Red sunrays.

Inscription (obv): 北京 (*Beijing*)

CM 2007,4005.17

314

Rectangular (landscape) badge (24 × 14mm)

Shaoshan.

Inscription (obv): 韶山 (*Shaoshan*)

Inscription (rev): 6 (or 日 [ri] sun)

CM 2007,4005.18

315

Rectangular (landscape) badge (10 × 38mm)

Obv: Gold inscription on red striated background. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 为人民立新功 (*Wei renmin li xin gong*) Make new contributions for the people

Inscription (rev): 中国人民解放军海军 (*Zhongguo renmin jiefangjun haijun*) PLA navy

Note: The obverse inscription quotes Jiang Qing, but is in Mao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.186

316

CM 2004,0108.187, as cat. no. 315.

317

CM 2004,0108.188, as cat. no. 315.

318

CM 2004,0108.190, as cat. no. 315.

319

Rectangular (landscape) badge (9 × 35mm)

Obv: Gold inscription on red striated background. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Inscription (rev): 海军东海舰队 (*Haijun Dong Hai jiandui*) The navy's Dong Hai fleet

Note: The obverse inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.191

320

CM 2004,0108.192, as cat. no. 319.

321

CM 2004,0108.193, as cat. no. 319.

322

Rectangular (landscape) badge (9 × 35mm)

Obv: Gold inscription on red striated background. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 为人民服务 (*Wei renmin fuwu*) Serve the People

Inscription (rev): 海军东海舰队 (*Haijun Dong Hai jiandui*) The navy's Dong Hai fleet

Note: 'Serve the People' is the title of Mao's famous essay, written 8 September 1944; and the title of Chapter 17 in *Quotations from Chairman Mao*. This inscription is in Mao's calligraphy.

CM 2004,0108.189

323

Rectangular (landscape) badge (8 × 29mm)

Obv: Gold inscription on red striated background. Gold border.

Inscription (obv): 为人民服务 (*Wei renmin fuwu*) Serve the People

Inscription (rev): [In English] *SHRIVING THE PEOPLE* [sic]

Note: 'Serve the People' is the title of Mao's famous essay, written 8 September 1944; and the title of Chapter 17 in *Quotations from Chairman Mao*.

CM 2004,0108.179

324

Rectangular (landscape) plastic badge (9 × 35mm)

Obv: Gold inscription on red background.

Inscription (rev): 毛泽东思想万岁! (*Mao Zedong sixiang wansui!*) Long live Mao Zedong Thought!

CM 2004,0108.183

325

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (48mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of a young Mao (head and collar), gold rim. Mao wears traditional collars (a white inner collar and a dark outer collar) both fastened.

Inscription (rev): 敬献党的第九次代表大会纪念 / 北京 陶瓷厂解放军宣传队 / 革命委员会 (*Jingxian dang de di jiuci daibiao dahui jinian / Beijing taoci chang jiefangjun xuanchuandui / geming weiyuanhui*) Respectfully given as a memento of the Party's 9th National Congress / Beijing Ceramics Factory PLA propaganda team / revolutionary committee

CM 2005,0905.1

326

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (42mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (head and collar). Mao wears his collars unfastened.

Inscription (rev): 敬祝毛主席万寿无疆 / 中国景德镇 / 11 (*Jingzhu Mao zhuxi wanshou wujiang / Zhongguo Jingdezhen / 11*) Respectfully wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life / Jingdezhen, China, 11

Note: Jingdezhen is a place-name, in Jiangxi province, and is famous for its porcelain.

CM 2005,0905.13

327

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (41mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (head and collar), gold rim. Mao

wears a Mao suit with the collars fastened.

Inscription (rev): 中国景德镇 / 17 (*Zhongguo Jingdezhen 17*)

Jingdezhen, China, 17

CM 2005,0905.12

328

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (45mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (head and collar), gold rim.

Inscription (rev): 庆祝中华人民共和国成立十九周年纪念 / 中国湖南 (2) (*Qingzhu Zhonghua renmin gongheguo chengli shijiu zhou nian jinian / Zhongguo Hunan (2)*)

Celebrating the 19th anniversary of the establishment of the People's Republic of China / Hunan, China (2)

CM 1990,1219.2

329

Circular portrait badge, transfer printed (47mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (head and collar; red tabs on collar), gold rim.

Inscription (rev): 北京 (Beijing / 10)

CM 2005,0905.6

330

Circular badge (37mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao (head and shoulders) on white background, gold rim.

Inscription (rev): 江阴瓷厂 (*Jiangyin ci chang*) Jiangyin Ceramics Factory

CM 2004,0108.21

331

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (37mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (head and collar), gold rim. Mao wears an eight-sectioned cap, and his collars are unfastened.

Inscription (obv): 毛主席万岁 (*Mao zhuxi wansui*) Long live Chairman Mao

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 锦瓷 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Jin ci*) Long live Chairman Mao / Porcelain of [unidentified place-name]

Note: The obverse inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

CM 2005,0905.7

332

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (49mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (head and collar), gold rim. Mao wears an eight-sectioned cap, and his collars are unfastened.

Inscription (rev): 北京 (Beijing / 10)

CM 2005,0905.4

333

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (51mm)

Obv: Colour portrait of Mao (head and shoulders), gold rim. Mao wears a white collared shirt (unfastened) and straw hat tied below his chin.

Inscription (rev): 敬祝毛主席万寿无疆 / 中国景德镇 / 10 (*Jingzhu Mao zhuxi wanshou wujiang / Zhongguo Jingdezhen / 10*) Respectfully wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life / Jingdezhen, China / 10

CM 2005,0905.2

334

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (39mm)

Obv: Colour portrait of Mao (red star on cap, red tabs on collar), gold rim.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 锦瓷 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Jinci*) Long live Chairman Mao / Porcelain of [unidentified place-name]

CM 1990,1219.1 (acquired in Hong Kong)

335

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (48mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (head and collar; red star on cap, red tabs on collar), gold rim.

Inscription (rev): 北京 (Beijing / 10)

CM 2005,0905.3

336

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (43mm)

Obv: Colour portrait of Mao, facing right (red star on cap, red tabs on collar). Below Mao is a scene of Yan'an, the pagoda and bridge. Gold rim.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 中国湖南 / [in English] Made in China (1) / *Mao zhuxi wansui / Zhongguo Hunan / Made in China (1)* Long live Chairman Mao / Hunan, China / Made in China (1)
CM 1990,1219.3 (acquired in Hong Kong)

337

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (50mm)

Obv: Colour portrait of Mao (head and collar). Mao wears a green army cap with red star, and red tabs on his collar.

CM 2005,0905.5

338

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (35mm)

Obv: Colour portrait of Mao (head and collar). Mao wears a green army cap with red star; red tabs on collar.

Inscription (rev): 北京 10 (*Beijing 10*)

CM 2005,0905.14

339

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (44mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (head and collar; red star on cap, red tabs on collar), above Shaoshan, gold rim.

Inscription (rev): 湘瓷 (*Xiang ci*) Hunan Ceramics

CM 2005,0905.10

340

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (34mm)

Obv: Black and white portrait of Mao (head and collar), gold rim. Mao wears a green army cap with red star, red tabs on collar.

Inscription (rev): 湖南建湘 (*Hunan Jianxiang*) Jianxiang, Hunan

CM 2005,0905.9

341

Circular porcelain badge, transfer printed (46mm)

Obv: Colour portrait of Mao (head and collar). Mao wears a green army cap with red star; red tabs on collar.

Inscription (rev): 敬祝毛主席万寿无疆 / 中国景德镇 / 18 (*Jingzhu Mao zhuxi wanshou wujiang / Zhongguo Jingdezhen / 18*) (Respectfully wishing Chairman Mao an eternal life / Jingdezhen, China, 18)

CM 2005,0905.8

342

Circular bamboo badge (46mm)

Obv: Portrait of Mao, in colour.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁! 竹 (1) 中国湖南 (*Mao zhuxi wansui! Zhu (1) Zhongguo Hunan*)

Long live Chairman Mao! Bamboo (1) Hunan, China

Note: The bamboo is splitting.

CM 1987,0326.2

343

Circular bamboo badge (49mm)

Portrait of Mao over Yan'an.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 韶山像章厂 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Shaoshan xiangzhang chang*) Long live Chairman Mao / Shaoshan Badge Factory

Note: The envelope that contained this badge is illustrated as cat. no. 348.

CM 2007,4005.19

344

Circular plastic badge (47mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong in white plastic attached to red plastic background.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 4204 (*Mao zhuxi wansui 4204*) Long live Chairman Mao 4204

Note: 4204 probably refers to a military or naval unit.

CM 2004,0108.20

345

Circular plastic plaque with stand (119mm)

Obv: Profile of Mao Zedong (head and collar) on red background.

Below Mao is the inscription in gold. Below the inscription is a white warship on the waves.

Inscription (obv): 大海航行靠舵手, 干革命靠毛泽东思想 (*Dahai hangxing kao duoshou, gan geming kao Mao Zedong sixiang*) Sailing the seas depends on the helmsman, making revolution depends on Mao Zedong Thought

Note: The inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy

CM 2004,0108.166

346

Circular plastic badge (52mm)

Portrait of Mao Zedong.

Inscription (rev): 毛主席万岁 / 韶山敬制 (*Mao zhuxi wansui / Shaoshan jingzhi*) Long live Chairman Mao / Respectfully made in Shaoshan

Note: The first part of the inscription is in Lin Biao's calligraphy.

The envelope that contained this badge is illustrated as cat. no. 347.

CM 2007,4005.20

347

Envelope (82 × 60mm)

Inscription (on envelope): 像章 / 韶山像章厂敬制 (*Xiangzhang / Shaoshan xiangzhang chang jingzhi*) Badge / Respectfully made by the Shaoshan Badge Factory

Note: This envelope contained cat. no. 343.

348

Envelope (75 × 60mm)

Inscription (on envelope): 像章 / 韶山像章厂敬制 (*Xiangzhang / Shaoshan xiangzhang chang jingzhi*) Badge / Respectfully made by the Shaoshan Badge Factory

Note: This envelope contained cat. no. 346.

